

INTISARI

SUYANTI, 2012, POLA PERESEPAN DI APOTEK VISHVA MITRA YOGYAKARTA DENGAN INDIKATOR WHO PERIODE JULI-DESEMBER 2011, SKRIPSI, FAKULTAS FARMASI, UNIVERSITAS SETIA BUDI.

Pola persepan sesuai indikator WHO. Indikator WHO meliputi rata- rata jumlah pemberian obat per lembar resep, persentase persepan obat generik, persentase persepan obat antibiotik, dan persentase persepan obat injeksi. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pola persepan di Apotek Vishva Mitra Yogyakarta periode Juli- Desember 2011 meliputi rata- rata jumlah pemberian obat per lembar resep, persentase persepan obat generik, persentase persepan obat antibiotik, dan persentase persepan obat injeksi.

Penelitian ini bersifat deskriptif analitis dengan pengambilan data secara retrospektif. Data diperoleh dari total sampel resep dan salinan resep yang belum dilayani dari apotek lain yang masuk di Apotek Vishva Mitra Yogyakarta periode Juli-Desember 2011. Analisa dilakukan berdasarkan jumlah item obat per lembar resep, persentase penggunaan obat dengan nama generik, persentase penggunaan obat antibiotik dan persentase penggunaan obat injeksi yang disesuaikan dengan indikator yang telah direkomendasikan oleh *WHO*.

Hasil penelitian didapatkan data bahwa rata-rata jumlah item obat per lembar resep 2,95 item, persentase persepan obat dengan nama generik 13,43%, persentase persepan obat antibiotik 5,98% , dan persentase persepan obat injeksi 0,30%. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa pola persepan obat di Apotek Vishva Mitra Yogyakarta untuk rata- rata jumlah item obat per lembar resep serta persentase persepan obat dengan nama generik tidak sesuai indikator yang telah direkomendasikan oleh *WHO* dan untuk persentase persepan obat antibiotik serta persentase persepan obat injeksi sesuai indikator yang telah direkomendasikan oleh *WHO*.

Kata kunci: Pola persepan, Indikator WHO, resep

ABSTRACT

SUYANTI, 2012, THE PATTERNS OF PRESCRIBING AT THE VISHVA MITRA YOGYAKARTA INDICATOR WITH WHO PERIOD JULY-DECEMBER 2011, THESIS, FACULTY OF PHARMACY, SETIA BUDI UNIVERSITY, SURAKARTA.

WHO prescribing patterns corresponding indicator. WHO indicators include the average number of drug per prescription sheet, the percentage of generic prescriptions, the percentage of antibiotic prescriptions, and the percentage of injection drug prescribing. This study aimed to determine the pattern of prescribing in pharmacy Vishva Mitra Yogyakarta period July to December 2011 include the average number of drug per prescription sheet, the percentage of generic prescriptions, the percentage of antibiotic prescriptions, and the percentage of injection drug prescribing.

This research is a descriptive analysis of data retrieval retrospectively. Data obtained from the total sample recipes and recipes that have not been served a copy of another pharmacy pharmacy Vishva Mitra entered in Yogyakarta period July to December 2011. The analysis is based on the number of items per sheet prescription drugs, the percentage of use of the drug by its generic name, the percentage of antibiotic use and the percentage of injection drug use were adjusted for the indicators that have been recommended by the WHO.

The results obtained data that the average number of drug items per prescription sheet 2.95 item, the percentage of prescriptions with the generic name of 13.43%, the percentage of antibiotic prescriptions 5.98%, and the percentage of injection drug prescribing 0.30%. This suggests that the pattern of prescriptions in pharmacy Vishva Mitra Yogyakarta to the average number of drug items per prescription sheet and the percentage of prescriptions with generic name does not match the indicators that have been recommended by the WHO. and the percentage of prescriptions for antibiotics and the corresponding percentage of injection drug prescribing indicators that have been recommended by the WHO.

Key words : Keywords: Patterns of prescribing, WHO indicator, recipe.