

## INTISARI

SARI, YDP., 2014, POLA PERESEPAN DI UNIT DISTRIBUSI PERBEKALAN FARMASI (UDPF) RAWAT JALAN REGULER INSTALASI FARMASI RUMAH SAKIT DR. MOEWARDI SURAKARTA DAN DI APOTEK CAHAYA SEHAT SURAKARTA PERIODE JANUARI-MARET 2013, SKRIPSI, FAKULTAS FARMASI, UNIVERSITAS SETIA BUDI.

Pola persepan adalah gambaran bagaimana dokter meresepkan obat bagi pasiennya dilihat dari indikator utama persepan menurut World Health Organization, dimana indikator pola persepan di Indonesia yang telah diteliti oleh WHO tersebut meliputi: rata-rata jumlah pemberian obat per lembar resep, persentase persepan obat generik, persentase persepan obat antibiotik, persentase persepan obat injeksi, dan persentase persepan obat essensial.

Data diperoleh dari resep yang masuk dan dilayani di Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta sebanyak 314 lembar resep dan di Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta sebanyak 204 lembar resep. Analisa dilakukan berdasarkan jumlah item obat per lembar resep, persentase penggunaan obat dengan nama generik, obat antibiotika, dan obat injeksi, disesuaikan dengan indikator yang telah direkomendasikan oleh WHO.

Hasil penelitian didapatkan data bahwa rata-rata jumlah item obat per lembar resep di Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta 2,8 dan di Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta 2,7 item, persentase persepan obat generik di Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta 68,67% dan di Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta 36,96% , persentase persepan obat antibiotika Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta 13,46% dan Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta 14,13%, Persentase persepan obat injeksi di Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta 1,36% dan di Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta 0,72%, hal ini menunjukkan bahwa pola persepan obat di Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta dan Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta tidak sesuai indikator yang telah direkomendasikan oleh WHO.

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**Kata kunci: Pola persepan, Unit Distribusi Perbekalan Farmasi (UDPF) Instalasi Farmasi Reguler Rumah Sakit Dr. Moewardi Surakarta, Apotek Cahaya Sehat Surakarta.**

## ABSTRACT

SARI, YDP., 2014, THE PATTERNS OF PRESCRIBING AT THE OUTPATIENT DISTRIBUTION UNITS OF PHARMACY EQUIPMENT IN MOEWARDI HOSPITAL SURAKARTA AND CAHAYA SEHAT DISPENSARY DISTRICT SURAKARTA PERIOD JANUARY-MARCH 2013, THESIS, FACULTY OF PHARMACY, UNIVERSITY OF SETIA BUDI.

The pattern of prescribing is an idea of how doctors prescribe drugs for patients seen from the main indicators of prescribing according to the World Health Organization, where indicators of prescribing patterns in Indonesia that has been investigated by WHO include: the average number of drugs per prescription, percentage of prescribing generic drugs, the percentage persepan antibiotic drugs and the percentage of injection drug prescribing.

Data obtained from the prescription that came in and served at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta period January-March 2013 as many as 314 sheets of prescriptions at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and 204 sheers of prescriptions at the Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta. Analysis is based on the number of drug items per prescription, percentage of drug use with a generic name, antibiotics and injectable drugs, according to the indicators that have been recommended by *WHO*.

Outcome data showed that the average number of drug items per prescription 2.8 items at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and 2,7 items at the Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta, the percentage of prescribing with generic name 68.67% at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and 36,96% at the Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta, the percentage of antibiotic prescribing 13.46% at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and 14,13% at the Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta, the percentage of injection drug prescribing 1.36% at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and 0,72% at the Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta, this suggests that the pattern of prescribing at The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta and Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta not match the indicators that have been recommended by *WHO*.

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**Key words : Prescribing patterns, The Outpatient Distribution Units of Pharmacy Equipment in Moewardi Hospital Surakarta, Cahaya Sehat Dispensary District Surakarta.**