

INTISARI

NI KETUT MARLINA, 2013, ANALISIS BIAYA PENGOBATAN HIPERTENSI PADA PASIEN RAWAT INAP DI RSD dr. SOEBANDI JEMBER PERIODE JANUARI 2011-NOVEMBER 2012, TESIS, FAKULTAS FARMASI UNIVERSITAS SETIA BUDI, SURAKARTA.

Hipertensi adalah kondisi medis dimana terjadi peningkatan tekanan darah sistolik sedikitnya 140 mmHg atau tekanan distolik 90 mmHg saat istirahat. Di Indonesia angka kejadian hipertensi berkisar 6-15% dan masih banyak penderita yang masih belum terjangkau oleh pelayanan kesehatan, terutama di daerah pedesaan. Tujuan penelitian untuk mengetahui pola pengobatan penyakit hipertensi, biaya rata-rata pengobatan, faktor-faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap biaya total, serta kesesuaian biaya riil dengan biaya paket *INA-CBGs* pada pasien jamkesmas.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah observasional dengan rancangan penelitian *cross sectional* menurut prespektif rumah sakit. Data secara retrospektif dan merupakan data kuantitatif dan kualitatif. Subyek penelitian adalah pasien rawat inap yang menderita hipertensi tanpa komorbid/hipertensi stage II dan hipertensi dengan komorbid diabetes melitus, gagal jantung dan gagal ginjal. Data dianalisis secara deskriptif meliputi karakteristik pasien, dan biaya rata-rata pengobatan. Uji korelasi bivariat untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap biaya pengobatan hipertensi dan uji one sample t- test untuk mengetahui kesesuaian dengan biaya total berdasarkan *INA-CBGs*.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan rata-rata biaya total pasien hipertensi untuk pasien Umum dan Jamkesmas yang berturut-turut adalah Rp. 1.940.000 dan Rp. 2.320.000. Lama rawat dan tingkat keparahan merupakan faktor yang berpengaruh terhadap biaya total pengobatan hipertensi. Rata-rata biaya total pasien hipertensi stage II, hipertensi + gagal jantung, hipertensi + DM, dan hipertensi + gagal ginjal berturut-turut Rp. 1.900.000, Rp. 2.910.000, Rp. 3.750.000, Rp. 2.180.000. Biaya total pasien hipertensi Jamkesmas lebih rendah dibandingkan tarif yang ditetapkan *INA-CBGs*.

Kata kunci : Analisis Biaya Hipertensi, di RSD dr. Soebandi, *INA-CBG*

ABSTRACT

NI KETUT MARLINA, 2013, HYPERTENSION TREATMENT COST ANALYSIS OF PATIENT IN HOSPITAL RSD dr. Soebandi JEMBER PERIOD JANUARY 2011-NOVEMBER 2012, THESIS, FACULTY OF PHARMACY SETIA BUDI UNIVERSITY, SURAKARTA.

Hypertension is a medical condition in which there is an increase in systolic blood pressure of 140 mmHg or a diastolic pressure of 90 mm Hg at rest. In Indonesia, the incidence of hypertension ranged from 6-15% and many patients are still not reached by health services, especially in rural areas. The research purposes to determine patterns of treatment of hypertension, the average cost of treatment, the factors that affect the total cost, and the cost of compliance with the real cost of the package INA-CBGs on patient health card.

The study was an observational cross-sectional study design according to the perspective of the hospital. Method of data collection was done in retrospektif and data derived from quantitative data. Subjects were inpatients suffering from hypertension without comorbidities / stage II hypertension and hypertension with comorbid diabetes mellitus, heart failure and kidney failure. Data were analyzed descriptively to determine the characteristics of patients and the average cost of treatment. Bivariate Uji korelasi to determine the factors that significantly affect the cost of treatment of hypertension and test one sample t-test to determine the total cost of compliance with health costs based on INA-CBGs.

The results showed an average total cost of hypertensive patients for general patients and the health card row was IDR. 1,940,000 and IDR. 2.320.000. Length of stay and severity were factors that affect to the total cost of hypertension treatment. The average total cost of hypertension stage II patients, hypertension + heart failure, hypertension + diabetes, and hypertension +renal failure were IDR. 1,900,000, IDR. 2,910,000, IDR. 3,750,000, IDR. 2.180.000, respectively. Total cost of Jamkesmas hypertensive patients was lower than rate which defined by INA-CBGs.

Keywords: Analysis of hypertension Cost, in RSD dr. Soebandi, INA-CBG