

BAB V

KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

A. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan penelitian yang dilakukan, maka dapat disimpulkan hasil bahwa :

Pertama, ekstrak dan fraksi daun duwet mempunyai aktivitas analgesik dengan metode Randall Selitto.

Kedua, ekstrak etanol daun duwet, fraksi n heksan dan fraksi etil asetat mengandung senyawa golongan alkaloid, tanin, steroid dan flavonoid.

B. Saran

Penelitian ini masih banyak kekurangan maka perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut mengenai :

Pertama, perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut tentang aktivitas analgesik dari fraksi-fraksi daun duwet dengan menaikkan dosis yang lebih tinggi.

Kedua, Perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut tentang pengujian aktivitas analgesik daun duwet dengan menggunakan metode lain dengan cara pencarian yang lain.

Ketiga, Perlu dilakukan pengujian toksisitas untuk menunjang keamanan penggunaan daun duwet dan batasan dosis yang dapat digunakan.

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Lampiran 1. Surat keterangan hasil determinasi tanaman duwet



UPT- LABORATORIUM

No : 317/DET/UPT-LAB/02/I/2019

Hal : Surat Keterangan Determinasi Tumbuhan

Menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Oktavia Armiatin

NIM : 21154565 A

Fakultas : Farmasi UniversitasSetia Budi

Telah mendeterminasi tumbuhan : **Duwet hitam (*Syzygium cumini* (L.) Skeels.)**

Determinasi berdasarkan Backer : **Flora of Java**

1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 6b – 7b – 9b – 10b – 11b – 12b – 13b – 14b – 15a. golongan 8. 109b – 119b – 120b – 128b – 129b – 135b – 136b – 139b – 140b – 142b – 143b – 146b – 154b – 155b – 156a – 157a – 158a. familia 94. Myrtaceae 1b – 2b. Eugenia, sinonim: Syzygium, 1a – 2a. *Eugenia cumini* Druse; sinonim: ***Syzygium cumini* (L.) Skeels.**

Deskripsi :

Habitus : Pohon, tinggi 10 – 20 m.

Akar : Sistem akar tunggang.

Batang : Berkayu, percabangan monopodial.

Daun : **Tunggal, berhadapan. Tidak ada daun penumpu. Helaian daun lebar bulat memanjang atau bulat telur terbalik, dengan pangkal lebar berbentuk baji, ujung tumpul, tepi rata, panjang 10,5 – 15,5cm, lebar 5,5 – 8cm, permukaan atas hijau tua, mengkilat, permukaan bawah hijau muda.**

Bunga : Malai atau malai rata, panjang 5 – 10 cm; bunga berbau harum. Tabung kelopak tinggi lk 0,5 cm, pada pangkal menyempit membentuk tangkai, bagian atas berbentuk corong; pinggir serupa selaput, tidak jelas dan bertaju 4 pendek, kuning kotor, keunguan. Daun mahkota putih kotor, bebas, berbentuk tudung, bulat telur sampai bulat melingkar, panjang 3 mm, segera rontok. Benang sari banyak, tangkai putik panjang lk 0,5 cm.

Buah : Buni, bundar memanjang, panjang 2 – 3 cm, merah tua keunguan.

Pustaka : Backer C.A. & Brink R.C.B. (1965): **Flora of Java** (Spermatophytes only).
N.V.P. Noordhoff – Groningen – The Netherlands.

Surakarta, 23 Maret 2019

Tim determinasi



Dra. Kartinah Wirjosendojo, SU.

Lampiran 2. Surat bukti pembelian hewan uji

"ABIMANYU FARM"

| | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mencit putih jantan | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Tikus Wistar | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swis Webster | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cacing |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Mencit Balb/C | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Kelinci New Zealand | | |

Ngampon RT 04 / RW 04, Mojosongo Kec. Jebres Surakarta. Phone 085 629 994 33 / Lab USB Ska

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Sigit Pramono

Selaku pengelola Abimanyu Farm, menerangkan bahwa hewan uji yang digunakan untuk penelitian, oleh:

Nama : Oktavia Armiatin

Nim : 21154565 A

Institusi : Universitas Setia Budi Surakarta

Merupakan hewan uji dengan spesifikasi sebagai berikut:

Jenis hewan : Tikus Wistar

Umur : 2-3 bulan

Jenis kelamin : Jantan

Jumlah : 48 ekor

Keterangan : Sehat

Asal-usul : Unit Pengembangan Hewan Percobaan UGM Yogyakarta

Yang pengembangan dan pengelolaannya disesuaikan standar baku penelitian. Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Surakarta, 4 Juli 2019

Hormat kami



Sigit Pramono

"ABIMANYU FARM"

Lampiran 3. Surat Ethical clearance

3/13/2019

Form A2



HEALTH RESEARCH ETHICS COMMITTEE

KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN

Dr. Moewardi General Hospital

RSUD Dr. Moewardi

School of Medicine Sebelas Maret University

Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas sebelas Maret

ETHICAL CLEARANCE
KELAIKAN ETIK

Nomor : 259 / III /HREC / 2019

The Health Research Ethics Committee Dr. Moewardi General Hospital / School of Medicine Sebelas Maret
Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan RSUD Dr. Moewardi / Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Sebelas Maret

Maret University Of Surakarta, after reviewing the proposal design, herewith to certify
Surakarta, setelah menilai rancangan penelitian yang diusulkan, dengan ini menyatakan

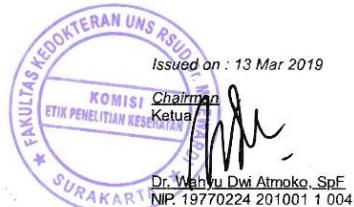
That the research proposal with topic :
Bawha usulan penelitian dengan judul

AKTIVITAS ANALGESIK FRAKSI-FRAKSI EKSTRAK ETANOL DAUN DUWET (*Syzygium cimini*) DENGAN METODE RANDALL SELITTO

Principal investigator : Oktavia Armiatin
Peneliti Utama : 21154565A

Location of research : Lab. Farmakologi Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Setia Budi Surakarta
Lokasi Tempat Penelitian

Is ethically approved
Dinyatakan layak etik



Lampiran 4. Surat Asam mefenamat



Sukoharjo, 08 Mei 2019

No. : 21/KX-RPD-FM/05/19
 Hal. : Pengiriman Asam Mefenamat
 Lamp : Bahan Asam Mefenamat dan CoA

Kepada :
 Sdr/i. Oktavia Armiatin
 Mahasiswa Program Studi S1 Farmasi
 Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Setia Budi
 Jl. Let. Jend. Sutoyo - Solo 57127

Dengan hormat,

Menanggapi surat Sdr/i. nomor : 4595/A10 - 4/04.05.2019, tanggal : 04 Mei 2019 tentang permohonan memperoleh Asam Mefenamat sebanyak 1,5 gram untuk keperluan Penelitian Tugas Akhir mahasiswa Program Studi S1 Farmasi Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Setia Budi, maka bersama ini kami kirimkan bahan Asam Mefenamat dan Certificate of Analysis sebagai berikut :

| | | |
|-------------|---|----------------|
| Nama bahan | : | Asam Mefenamat |
| Expire Date | : | 22-12-2021 |
| Jumlah | : | 1,5 gram |

Semoga dapat mendukung penelitian Sdr/i.

Demikian surat ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan kerjasamanya kami ucapan terima kasih.

Hormat kami ,

Sumeri
 RPD - Manager Pharma

CC : - Arsip

PT. KONIMEX

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Lampiran 5. Foto alat dan bahan

Daun duwet segar



Ayakan no 40



Serbuk daun duwet



Botol Maserasi



Moisture balance



Rotary evaporator



Oven



Fraksinasi n heksan



Fraksinasi etil asetat



Stearling- bedwell



Piknometer



Chamber



Alat Randall Selitto analgesimeter

Lampiran 6. Perhitungan rendemen daun duwet

Rendemen daun kering terhadap daun basah

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{\text{Bobot kering}}{\text{Bobot basah}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3000 \text{ gram}}{6000 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 50,0 \%\end{aligned}$$

Rendemen serbuk terhadap daun kering

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{\text{Bobot serbuk}}{\text{Bobot basah}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1600 \text{ gram}}{3000 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 53,3 \%\end{aligned}$$

Rendemen ekstrak etanol terhadap serbuk kering

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Rendemen} &= \frac{\text{Bobot ekstrak}}{\text{Bobot serbuk}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{201 \text{ gram}}{1000 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 20,1 \%\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 7. Perhitungan penetapan kadar air serbuk dan ekstrak

Penetapan kadar air serbuk

Replikasi 1

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,7 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 8,5 \%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 2

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,7 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 8,5 \%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 3

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1,4 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 7 \%\end{aligned}$$

Penetapan kadar air ekstrak

Replikasi 1

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 5 \%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 2

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{0,8 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 4 \%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 3

$$\begin{aligned}\% \text{ Kadar air} &= \frac{\text{Volume terbaca}}{\text{Berat bahan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{1 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 5 \%\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 8. Gambar penetapan kadar air serbuk dan ekstrak

Kadar air serbuk



Replikasi 1



Replikasi 2



Replikasi 3



Kadar air ekstrak



Replikasi 2



Replikasi 3

Lampiran 9. Perhitungan bobot jenis ekstrak

Replikasi 1

Berat piknometer kosong = 25,9622 gram

Berat piknometer + air = 76,2695

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat air} &= (\text{Berat piknometer + air}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 76,2695 - 25,9622 \\ &= 50,3073 \text{ gram}\end{aligned}$$

Berat jenis air = 1 gram / cm³

$$\begin{aligned}\text{volume air} &= \frac{\text{berat air}}{\text{berat jenis air}} \\ &= \frac{50,3073 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\ &= 50,3073 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Berat piknometer + ekstrak = 75,3419 g

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat ekstrak} &= (\text{Berat piknometer kosong + ekstrak}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 75,3419 \text{ g} - 25,9622 \text{ g} \\ &= 49,3797\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat jenis ekstrak} &= \frac{\text{berat ekstrak}}{\text{volume air}} \\ &= \frac{49,3797 \text{ g}}{50,3073 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 0,981 \text{ g/ml}\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 2

Berat piknometer kosong = 25,9620 gram

Berat piknometer + air = 76,3690

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat air} &= (\text{Berat piknometer + air}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 76,3690 - 25,9620 \\ &= 50,4073 \text{ gram}\end{aligned}$$

Berat jenis air = 1 gram / cm³

$$\begin{aligned}\text{volume air} &= \frac{\text{berat air}}{\text{berat jenis air}} \\ &= \frac{50,4073 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\ &= 50,4073 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Berat piknometer + ekstrak = 74,3415 g

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat ekstrak} &= (\text{Berat piknometer kosong} + \text{ekstrak}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 74,3415 \text{ g} - 25,9620 \text{ g} \\ &= 48,3795\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat jenis ekstrak} &= \frac{\text{berat ekstrak}}{\text{volume air}} \\ &= \frac{48,3795 \text{ g}}{50,4073 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 0,959 \text{ g/ml}\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 3

Berat piknometer kosong = 25,9619 gram

Berat piknometer + air = 76,9687

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat air} &= (\text{Berat piknometer} + \text{air}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 76,9687 - 25,9619 \\ &= 51,0068 \text{ gram}\end{aligned}$$

Berat jenis air = 1 gram / cm³

$$\begin{aligned}\text{volume air} &= \frac{\text{berat air}}{\text{berat jenis air}} \\ &= \frac{51,0068 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\ &= 51,0068 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Berat piknometer + ekstrak = 76,3415 g

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat ekstrak} &= (\text{Berat piknometer kosong} + \text{ekstrak}) - \text{berat piknometer kosong} \\ &= 76,3415 \text{ g} - 25,9619 \text{ g} \\ &= 50,3793\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat jenis ekstrak} &= \frac{\text{berat ekstrak}}{\text{volume air}} \\ &= \frac{50,3793 \text{ g}}{51,0068 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 0,9817 \text{ g/ml}\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 10. Perhitungan rendemen fraksi ekstrak etanol daun duwet

Replikasi 1

Berat ekstrak = 10 gram

Berat fraksi kental n heksan = 0,1406 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen n heksan} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{0,1406 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 1,40\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental etil asetat = 3,350 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,350 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 33,50\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental air = 3,468 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,468 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 34,68\%\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rata - rata rendemen fraksi} &= \frac{\text{Rendemen fraksi n heksan} + \text{etil asetat} + \text{air}}{3} \\ &= \frac{1,40 + 33,50 + 34,68}{3} \\ &= \frac{69,586}{3} \\ &= 23,19\%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 2

Berat ekstrak = 10 gram

Berat fraksi kental n heksan = 0,303 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen n heksan} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{0,303 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 3,03\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental etil asetat = 3,350 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,350 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 39,90\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental air = 4,563 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{4,563 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 45,63\%\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rata - rata rendemen fraksi} &= \frac{\text{Rendemen fraksi n heksan} + \text{etil asetat} + \text{air}}{3} \\ &= \frac{3,03 + 39,90 + 45,63}{3} \\ &= \frac{88,56}{3} \\ &= 29,52\%\end{aligned}$$

Replikasi 3

Berat ekstrak = 10 gram

Berat fraksi kental n heksan = 0,108 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen n heksan} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{0,108 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 1,08\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental etil asetat = 3,069 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,069 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 30,69\%\end{aligned}$$

Berat fraksi kental air = 3,966 gram

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Berat fraksi}}{\text{berat ekstrak}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{3,966 \text{ g}}{10 \text{ g}} \times 100 \% \\ &= 39,66\%\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rata - rata rendemen fraksi} &= \frac{\text{Rendmen fraksi n heksan+ etil asetat+air}}{3} \\ &= \frac{1,08+30,69+39,66}{3} \\ &= \frac{71,43}{3} \\ &= 23,81\%\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 11. Gambar fraksi ekstrak etanol daun duwet

Fraksi n heksan



Fraksi etil asetat



Fraksi air

Lampiran 12. Perhitungan Rf pada kromatografi lapis tipis

$$Rf = \frac{\text{jarak bercak dari titik awal penololan sampai batas elusi}}{\text{jarak tempuh fase gerak sampai elusi}}$$

Alkaloid

$$Rf \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{4,6}{5} = 0,92$$

$$Rf \text{ n heksan} = \frac{4,8}{5} = 0,96$$

$$Rf \text{ etil asetat} = \frac{4,5}{5} = 0,9$$

Flavonoid

$$Rf \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{4,5}{5} = 0,9$$

$$Rf \text{ etil asetat} = \frac{4}{5} = 0,8$$

$$= \frac{3,8}{5} = 0,72$$

Tanin

$$Rf \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{4,6}{5} = 0,92$$

$$Rf \text{ n heksan} = \frac{4,7}{5} = 0,94$$

$$Rf \text{ etil asetat} = \frac{4,6}{5} = 0,92$$

$$= \frac{3,8}{5} = 0,76$$

Terpenoid

$$Rf \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{4,7}{5} = 0,94$$

$$Rf \text{ n heksan} = \frac{4,5}{5} = 0,9$$

$$Rf \text{ etil asetat} = \frac{4,6}{5} = 0,92$$

Steroid

$$Rf \text{ n heksan} = \frac{4,8}{5} = 0,96$$

Lampiran 13. Gambar hasil kromatografi lapis tipis

| Senyawa | UV 254 nm | UV 366 nm | Pereaksi | Keterangan |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---|
| Alkaloid (pereaksi Dragendrof) | | | | A: Ekstrak B: n-Heksan C: Etil asetat D: Air |
| Flavonoid (Sitroborat) | | | | A: Ekstrak B: n-Heksan C: Etil asetat D: Air |
| Tanin (FeCl ₃) | | | | A: Ekstrak B: n-Heksan C: Etil asetat D: Air |

| Senyawa | UV 254 nm | UV 366 nm | Pereaksi | Keterangan |
|--|-----------|-----------|----------|---|
| Terpenoid (Vanilin asam sulfat) | | | | A: Ekstrak B: n-Heksan C: Etil asetat D: Air |
| Triterpenoi d/ Steroid (Lieberman - Burchard) | | | | A: Ekstrak B: n-Heksan C: Etil asetat D: Air |

Lampiran 14. Perhitungan dosis efektif ekstrak dan penimbangan larutan stok

Kontrol negatif (CMC Na 1%)

Menimbang 1 gram CMC Na disuspensikan ke dalam air suling ad 100 ml volume pemberian CMC Na 1 ml / tikus.

Kontrol positif (Asam mefenamat)

Dosis asam mefenamat = 500 mg

Faktor konversi manusia ke berat tikus 200 gram = 0,018

Dosis untuk tikus = 500 mg x 0,018

= 9 mg / 200 gram BB tikus

Larutan stok dibuat 1% = 1000 mg / 100 ml

= 10 mg / ml

Volume pemberian = $\frac{9 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml}$
= 0,9 ml

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan :

Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,8 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,8 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 3 dengan BB 185 gram = $\frac{185}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,8 \text{ ml}$

Ekstrak etanol daun duwet

Dosis ekstrak etanol daun duwet dihitung berdasarkan dosis pada penelitian sebelumnya

Dosis penelitian sebelumnya = 300 mg/ kg BB

Variasi dosis yang digunakan :

$\frac{1}{2} \times \text{DE}$ = 150 mg / kg BB

DE = 300 mg / kg BB

$2 \times \text{DE}$ = 600 mg / kg BB

Larutan stok 10% = 10.000 mg / 100 ml

= 100 mg / ml

Dosis ekstrak 150 mg / kg BB = $\frac{200}{1000} \times 150 \text{ mg}$

$$= 30 \text{ mg} / 200 \text{ g BB tikus}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume pemberian} &= \frac{30 \text{ mg}}{100 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml} \\ &= 0,3 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,3 \text{ ml} = 0,26 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,3 \text{ ml} = 0,27 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,3 \text{ ml} = 0,27 \text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Dosis ekstrak } 300 \text{ mg / kg BB} &= \frac{200}{1000} \times 300 \text{ mg} \\ &= 60 \text{ mg} / 200 \text{ g BB tikus}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume pemberian} &= \frac{60 \text{ mg}}{100 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml} \\ &= 0,6 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Dosis ekstrak } 600 \text{ mg / kg BB} &= \frac{200}{1000} \times 600 \text{ mg} \\ &= 120 \text{ mg} / 200 \text{ g BB tikus}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume pemberian} &= \frac{120 \text{ mg}}{100 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml} \\ &= 1,2 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 1,2 \text{ ml} = 1,08 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 1,2 \text{ ml} = 1,08 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 1,2 \text{ ml} = 1,08 \text{ ml}$$

Lampiran 15. Hasil uji analgesik dosis efektif dengan metode Randall Selitto

Sebelum dikurangi T0

| Hewan uji | Replikasi | T0 | T1(30) | T2(60) | T3(120) | T4(180) | T5(240) |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Kontrol - | 1 | 50 | 115 | 105 | 95 | 75 | 70 |
| | 2 | 55 | 120 | 100 | 90 | 70 | 65 |
| | 3 | 45 | 115 | 100 | 90 | 70 | 60 |
| | Rata-rata | 50 | 116.667 | 101.667 | 91.6667 | 71.6667 | 65 |
| | SD | 5 | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 5 |
| Kontrol + | 1 | 30 | 110 | 140 | 175 | 160 | 120 |
| | 2 | 45 | 115 | 150 | 180 | 170 | 125 |
| | 3 | 35 | 110 | 145 | 175 | 160 | 120 |
| | Rata-rata | 33.33 | 111.67 | 141.67 | 176.67 | 163.33 | 121.67 |
| | SD | 7.63763 | 2.88675 | 5 | 2.88675 | 5.7735 | 2.88675 |
| Ekstrak 1/2 | 1 | 50 | 125 | 130 | 150 | 90 | 80 |
| | 2 | 50 | 120 | 130 | 145 | 90 | 85 |
| | 3 | 55 | 130 | 140 | 155 | 100 | 95 |
| | Rata-rata | 51.67 | 126.67 | 133.33 | 151.67 | 93.33 | 86.67 |
| | SD | 2.88675 | 5 | 5.7735 | 5 | 5.7735 | 7.63763 |
| Ekstrak | 1 | 30 | 110 | 155 | 155 | 160 | 115 |
| | 2 | 30 | 105 | 150 | 160 | 175 | 110 |
| | 3 | 35 | 115 | 160 | 170 | 170 | 105 |
| | Rata-rata | 31.67 | 110 | 155 | 161.67 | 168.33 | 110 |
| | SD | 2.88675 | 5 | 5 | 7.63763 | 7.63763 | 5 |
| Ekstrak 2x | 1 | 45 | 120 | 155 | 170 | 135 | 85 |
| | 2 | 45 | 120 | 150 | 165 | 125 | 80 |
| | 3 | 50 | 130 | 160 | 175 | 135 | 90 |
| | Rata-rata | 46.67 | 123.33 | 156.67 | 171.67 | 131.67 | 85 |
| | SD | 2.88675 | 5.7735 | 5 | 5 | 5.7735 | 5 |

Setelah dikurangi T0

| Hewan uji | Replikasi | T0 | T1(30) | T2(60) | T3(120) | T4(180) | T5(240) | AUC |
|-------------|-----------|----|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|-------|
| Kontrol - | 1 | 0 | 65 | 55 | 45 | 25 | 20 | 8250 |
| | 2 | 0 | 65 | 45 | 35 | 15 | 10 | 6300 |
| | 3 | 0 | 70 | 55 | 45 | 25 | 15 | 8175 |
| | Rata-rata | 0 | 66.6667 | 51.6667 | 41.6667 | 21.6667 | 15 | 7575 |
| | SD | | 2.88675 | 5.7735 | 5.7735 | 5.7735 | 5 | 1104 |
| Kontrol + | 1 | 0 | 80 | 110 | 145 | 130 | 90 | 25350 |
| | 2 | 0 | 70 | 105 | 135 | 125 | 80 | 23775 |
| | 3 | 0 | 75 | 110 | 140 | 125 | 85 | 24525 |
| | Rata-rata | 0 | 75 | 108.333 | 140 | 126.667 | 85 | 24550 |
| | SD | | 5 | 2.88675 | 5 | 2.88675 | 5 | 787 |
| Ekstrak 1/2 | 1 | 0 | 75 | 80 | 100 | 40 | 30 | 14025 |
| | 2 | 0 | 70 | 80 | 95 | 40 | 35 | 13800 |
| | 3 | 0 | 75 | 85 | 100 | 45 | 40 | 14850 |
| | Rata-rata | | 75 | 81.6667 | 100 | 41.6667 | 35 | 14225 |
| | SD | | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 2.88675 | 5 | 552 |
| Ekstrak | 1 | 0 | 80 | 125 | 125 | 130 | 85 | 24675 |
| | 2 | 0 | 75 | 120 | 130 | 145 | 80 | 25425 |
| | 3 | 0 | 85 | 125 | 135 | 135 | 70 | 25200 |
| | Rata-rata | 0 | 80 | 123.333 | 130 | 136.667 | 78.3333 | 25100 |
| | SD | | 5 | 2.88675 | 5 | 7.63763 | 7.63763 | 384 |
| Ekstrak 2x | 1 | 0 | 75 | 110 | 125 | 90 | 40 | 20175 |
| | 2 | 0 | 75 | 105 | 120 | 80 | 35 | 18900 |
| | 3 | 0 | 80 | 110 | 125 | 85 | 40 | 19950 |
| | Rata-rata | 0 | 76.6667 | 108.333 | 123.333 | 85 | 38.3333 | 19675 |
| | SD | | 2.886751 | 2.886751 | 2.886751 | 5 | 2.886751 | 680 |

Lampiran 16. Data auc tekanan beban

$$AUC_{n-1}^n = \frac{F_{tn-1} + F_{tn}}{2} (tn - tn-1)$$

Kelompok kontrol negatif (CMC-Na) kontrol positif (Asam mefenamat)

Replikasi 1

$$AUC_{30}^{60} = \frac{65 + 55}{2} (60-30)$$

$$= 1800$$

$$AUC_{60}^{120} = \frac{55 + 45}{2} (120-60)$$

$$= 3000$$

$$AUC_{120}^{180} = \frac{45 + 25}{2} (180-120)$$

$$= 2100$$

$$AUC_{180}^{240} = \frac{25 + 20}{2} (240-180)$$

$$= 1350$$

$$\text{Total AUC} = 8250$$

Replikasi 1

$$AUC_{30}^{60} = \frac{80 + 110}{2} (60-30)$$

$$= 2850$$

$$AUC_{60}^{120} = \frac{110 + 145}{2} (120-60)$$

$$= 7650$$

$$AUC_{120}^{180} = \frac{145 + 130}{2} (180-120)$$

$$= 8250$$

$$AUC_{180}^{240} = \frac{130 + 90}{2} (240-180)$$

$$= 6600$$

$$\text{Total AUC} = 25350$$

Lampiran 17. Hasil uji statistik rata-rata tekanan beban penetapan dosis efektif

Waktu reaksi T 30

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|------|--------------|----|-------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC Na | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| .286 | 4 | 10 | .881 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 293.333 | 4 | 73.333 | 4.889 | .019 |
| Within Groups | 150.000 | 10 | 15.000 | | |
| Total | 443.333 | 14 | | | |

Kesimpulan: Sig < 0,05 maka terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Uji Post Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | asam mefenamat | -8.333 | 3.162 | .136 | -18.74 | 2.07 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | -6.667 | 3.162 | .288 | -17.07 | 3.74 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -13.333* | 3.162 | .012 | -23.74 | -2.93 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -10.000 | 3.162 | .061 | -20.41 | .41 |
| | asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 8.333 | 3.162 | .136 | -2.07 | 18.74 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 1.667 | 3.162 | .982 | -8.74 | 12.07 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -5.000 | 3.162 | .539 | -15.41 | 5.41 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -1.667 | 3.162 | .982 | -12.07 | 8.74 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | CMC Na | 6.667 | 3.162 | .288 | -3.74 | 17.07 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -1.667 | 3.162 | .982 | -12.07 | 8.74 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -6.667 | 3.162 | .288 | -17.07 | 3.74 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -3.333 | 3.162 | .825 | -13.74 | 7.07 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | CMC Na | 13.333* | 3.162 | .012 | 2.93 | 23.74 |
| | | asam mefenamat | 5.000 | 3.162 | .539 | -5.41 | 15.41 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 6.667 | 3.162 | .288 | -3.74 | 17.07 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | 3.333 | 3.162 | .825 | -7.07 | 13.74 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | CMC Na | 10.000 | 3.162 | .061 | -.41 | 20.41 |
| | | asam mefenamat | 1.667 | 3.162 | .982 | -8.74 | 12.07 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 3.333 | 3.162 | .825 | -7.07 | 13.74 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -3.333 | 3.162 | .825 | -13.74 | 7.07 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | 1 | 2 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 3 | 66.67 | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3 | 73.33 | 73.33 |
| | asam mefenamat | 3 | 75.00 | 75.00 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 3 | 76.67 | 76.67 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 3 | | 80.00 |
| | Sig. | | .061 | .288 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000. | | | | |

Waktu reaksi T 60

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC Na | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban tidak terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|------|
| ratarata | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 |
| | 2.000 | 4 | 10 |
| | | | .171 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 9640.000 | 4 | 2410.000 | 180.750 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 133.333 | 10 | 13.333 | | |
| Total | 9773.333 | 14 | | | |

Kesimpulan : $Sig < 0,05$ maka terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Uji Post Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | asam mefenamat | -56.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -66.48 | -46.85 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | -30.000* | 2.981 | .000 | -39.81 | -20.19 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -71.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -81.48 | -61.85 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -56.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -66.48 | -46.85 |
| | asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 56.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 46.85 | 66.48 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 26.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 16.85 | 36.48 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -15.000* | 2.981 | .004 | -24.81 | -5.19 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | .000 | 2.981 | 1.00 | -9.81 | 9.81 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | CMC Na | 30.000* | 2.981 | .000 | 20.19 | 39.81 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -26.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -36.48 | -16.85 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -41.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -51.48 | -31.85 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -26.667* | 2.981 | .000 | -36.48 | -16.85 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | CMC Na | 71.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 61.85 | 81.48 |
| | | asam mefenamat | 15.000* | 2.981 | .004 | 5.19 | 24.81 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 41.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 31.85 | 51.48 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | 15.000* | 2.981 | .004 | 5.19 | 24.81 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | CMC Na | 56.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 46.85 | 66.48 |
| | | asam mefenamat | .000 | 2.981 | 1.00 | -9.81 | 9.81 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 26.667* | 2.981 | .000 | 16.85 | 36.48 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -15.000* | 2.981 | .004 | -24.81 | -5.19 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Ratarata | | | | | | |
|--|----------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 3 | 51.67 | | | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3 | | 81.67 | | |
| | asam mefenamat | 3 | | | 108.33 | |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 3 | | | 108.33 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 3 | | | | 123.33 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000. | | | | | | |

Waktu reaksi T 120

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|-------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statisti c | df | Sig . | Statisti c | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC Na | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 60 mg/kg | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 120 mg/kg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| a. Lilliefors Significance Correction | | | | | | | |

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| .583 | 4 | 10 | .682 |

Kesimpulan : $\text{Sig} > 0,05$ maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 18683.333 | 4 | 4670.833 | 233.542 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 200.000 | 10 | 20.000 | | |
| Total | 18883.333 | 14 | | | |

Kesimpulan : $\text{Sig} < 0,05$ maka terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Uji Post Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | asam mefenamat | -98.333* | 3.651 | .000 | -110.35 | -86.32 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | -56.667* | 3.651 | .000 | -68.68 | -44.65 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -88.333* | 3.651 | .000 | -100.35 | -76.32 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -81.667* | 3.651 | .000 | -93.68 | -69.65 |
| | asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 98.333* | 3.651 | .000 | 86.32 | 110.35 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 41.667* | 3.651 | .000 | 29.65 | 53.68 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | 10.000 | 3.651 | .117 | -2.02 | 22.02 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | 16.667* | 3.651 | .007 | 4.65 | 28.68 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | CMC Na | 56.667* | 3.651 | .000 | 44.65 | 68.68 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -41.667* | 3.651 | .000 | -53.68 | -29.65 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -31.667* | 3.651 | .000 | -43.68 | -19.65 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | -25.000* | 3.651 | .000 | -37.02 | -12.98 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | CMC Na | 88.333* | 3.651 | .000 | 76.32 | 100.35 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -10.000 | 3.651 | .117 | -22.02 | 2.02 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 31.667* | 3.651 | .000 | 19.65 | 43.68 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg | 6.667 | 3.651 | .411 | -5.35 | 18.68 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | CMC Na | 81.667* | 3.651 | .000 | 69.65 | 93.68 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -16.667* | 3.651 | .007 | -28.68 | -4.65 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg | 25.000* | 3.651 | .000 | 12.98 | 37.02 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -6.667 | 3.651 | .411 | -18.68 | 5.35 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Rata-rata | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 3 | 41.67 | | | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3 | | 98.33 | | |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 3 | | | 123.33 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 3 | | | 130.00 | 130.00 |
| | asam mefenamat | 3 | | | | 140.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | .411 | .117 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000. | | | | | | |

Waktu reaksi T 180

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----|------|--------------|----|-------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC Na | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | .253 | 3 | . | .964 | 3 | .637 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.214 | 4 | 10 | .364 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 30776.667 | 4 | 7694.167 | 288.531 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 266.667 | 10 | 26.667 | | |
| Total | 31043.333 | 14 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Post Hoc Tests

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | asam mefenamat | -105.000* | 4.216 | .000 | -118.88 | -91.12 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | -20.000* | 4.216 | .005 | -33.88 | -6.12 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -115.000* | 4.216 | .000 | -128.88 | -101.12 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | -63.333* | 4.216 | .000 | -77.21 | -49.46 |
| | asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 105.000* | 4.216 | .000 | 91.12 | 118.88 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 85.000* | 4.216 | .000 | 71.12 | 98.88 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -10.000 | 4.216 | .200 | -23.88 | 3.88 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 41.667* | 4.216 | .000 | 27.79 | 55.54 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | CMC Na | 20.000* | 4.216 | .005 | 6.12 | 33.88 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -85.000* | 4.216 | .000 | -98.88 | -71.12 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -95.000* | 4.216 | .000 | -108.88 | -81.12 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | -43.333* | 4.216 | .000 | -57.21 | -29.46 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | CMC Na | 115.000* | 4.216 | .000 | 101.12 | 128.88 |
| | | asam mefenamat | 10.000 | 4.216 | .200 | -3.88 | 23.88 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 95.000* | 4.216 | .000 | 81.12 | 108.88 |
| | | ekstrak 600 | 51.667* | 4.216 | .000 | 37.79 | 65.54 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------|-------|------|--------|--------|--|
| | | mg/kg | | | | | |
| ekstrak 600 mg/kg | CMC Na | 63.333* | 4.216 | .000 | 49.46 | 77.21 | |
| | asam mefenamat | -41.667* | 4.216 | .000 | -55.54 | -27.79 | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg | 43.333* | 4.216 | .000 | 29.46 | 57.21 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | -51.667* | 4.216 | .000 | -65.54 | -37.79 | |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Rata-rata | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 3 | 21.67 | | | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3 | | 41.67 | | |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 3 | | | 85.00 | |
| | asam mefenamat | 3 | | | | 126.67 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 3 | | | | 136.67 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | .200 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

Waktu reaksi T 240

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------------|----|------|--------------|----|-------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC Na | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 30 mg | .175 | 3 | . | 1.000 | 3 | 1.000 |
| | ekstrak 60 mg | .253 | 3 | . | .964 | 3 | .637 |
| | ekstrak 120 mg | .385 | 3 | . | .750 | 3 | .000 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji Levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| .585 | 4 | 10 | .681 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 10840.000 | 4 | 2710.000 | 95.647 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 283.333 | 10 | 28.333 | | |
| Total | 11123.333 | 14 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig <0,05 maka terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Post Hoc Tests

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | asam mefenamat | -70.000* | 4.346 | .000 | -84.30 | -55.70 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | -20.000* | 4.346 | .007 | -34.30 | -5.70 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -63.333* | 4.346 | .000 | -77.64 | -49.03 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | -23.333* | 4.346 | .002 | -37.64 | -9.03 |
| | asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 70.000* | 4.346 | .000 | 55.70 | 84.30 |
| | | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 50.000* | 4.346 | .000 | 35.70 | 64.30 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 6.667 | 4.346 | .566 | -7.64 | 20.97 |
| | | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 46.667* | 4.346 | .000 | 32.36 | 60.97 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | CMC Na | 20.000* | 4.346 | .007 | 5.70 | 34.30 |
| | | asam mefenamat | -50.000* | 4.346 | .000 | -64.30 | -35.70 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -43.333* | 4.346 | .000 | -57.64 | -29.03 |
| | | ekstrak 600 | -3.333 | 4.346 | .935 | -17.64 | 10.97 |

| | mg/kg | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| ekstrak 300 mg/kg | CMC Na | 63.333* | 4.346 | .000 | 49.03 | 77.64 |
| | asam mefenamat | -6.667 | 4.346 | .566 | -20.97 | 7.64 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 43.333* | 4.346 | .000 | 29.03 | 57.64 |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 40.000* | 4.346 | .000 | 25.70 | 54.30 |
| ekstrak 600 mg/kg | CMC Na | 23.333* | 4.346 | .002 | 9.03 | 37.64 |
| | asam mefenamat | -46.667* | 4.346 | .000 | -60.97 | -32.36 |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3.333 | 4.346 | .935 | -10.97 | 17.64 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | -40.000* | 4.346 | .000 | -54.30 | -25.70 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| ratarata | | | | | |
|------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 3 | 15.00 | | |
| | ekstrak 150 mg/kg | 3 | | 35.00 | |
| | ekstrak 600 mg/kg | 3 | | 38.33 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg/kg | 3 | | | 78.33 |
| | asam mefenamat | 3 | | | 85.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | .935 | .566 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

Lampiran 18. Perhitungan dan penimbangan larutan stok ekstrak dan fraksi daun duwet

Kontrol negatif (CMC Na 1%)

Menimbang 1 gram CMC Na disuspensikan ke dalam air suling ad 100 ml volume pemberian CMC Na 1 ml / tikus.

Kontrol positif (Asam mefenamat)

Dosis asam mefenamat = 500 mg

Faktor konversi manusia ke berat tikus 200 gram = 0,018

$$\text{Dosis untuk tikus} = 500 \text{ mg} \times 0,018$$

$$= 9 \text{ mg} / 200 \text{ gram BB tikus}$$

$$\text{Larutan stok dibuat 1\%} = 1000 \text{ mg} / 100 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 10 \text{ mg} / \text{ml}$$

$$\text{Volume pemberian} = \frac{9 \text{ mg}}{10 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 0,9 \text{ ml}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan :

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 170 gram} = \frac{170}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,76 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 170 gram} = \frac{170}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,76 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,81 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 4 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,78 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 5 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,9 \text{ ml} = 0,78 \text{ ml}$$

Ekstrak daun duwet

$$\text{Larutan stok 10\%} = 10.000 \text{ mg / 100 ml}$$

$$= 100 \text{ mg / ml}$$

$$\text{Dosis ekstrak } 300 \text{ mg / kg BB} = \frac{200}{1000} \times 300 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 60 \text{ mg / 200 g BB tikus}$$

$$\text{Volume pemberian} = \frac{60 \text{ mg}}{100 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 0,6 \text{ ml}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 4 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 5 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,6 \text{ ml} = 0,52 \text{ ml}$$

Dosis efektif ekstrak = 300 mg/kg bb

$$= \frac{200}{1000} \times 300 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 60 \text{ mg/ 200 gram bb}$$

Fraksi n heksan

Larutan stok 0,4 % = 400 mg / 100 ml

$$= 4 \text{ mg / ml}$$

Dosis fraksi n heksan = $\frac{\text{Rendemen fraksi n heksan}}{\text{total rendemen fraksi}} \times \text{dosis efektif}$

$$= \frac{1,83 \%}{76,51\%} \times 60 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 1,435 \text{ mg/200 gram bb tikus}$$

Volume pemberian = $\frac{1,435 \text{ mg}}{4 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml}$

$$= 0,35 \text{ ml}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,35 \text{ ml} = 0,31 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 2 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,35 \text{ ml} = 0,31 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 3 dengan BB 185 gram = $\frac{185}{200} \times 0,35 \text{ ml} = 0,32 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 4 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,35 \text{ ml} = 0,31 \text{ ml}$

Tikus 5 dengan BB 180 gram = $\frac{180}{200} \times 0,35 \text{ ml} = 0,31 \text{ ml}$

Fraksi etil asetat

$$\text{Larutan stok } 5\% = 5000 \text{ mg} / 100 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 50 \text{ mg} / \text{ml}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Dosis fraksi etil asetat} &= \frac{\text{Rendemen fraksi etil asetat}}{\text{total rendemen fraksi}} \times \text{dosis efektif} \\ &= \frac{34,69\%}{76,51\%} \times 60 \text{ mg} \\ &= 27,204 \text{ mg}/200 \text{ gram bb tikus}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Volume pemberian} &= \frac{27,204 \text{ mg}}{50 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml} \\ &= 0,54 \text{ ml}\end{aligned}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,54 \text{ ml} = 0,48 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,54 \text{ ml} = 0,47 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,54 \text{ ml} = 0,47 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 4 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,54 \text{ ml} = 0,48 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 5 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,54 \text{ ml} = 0,48 \text{ ml}$$

Fraksi air

$$\text{Larutan stok } 5\% = 5000 \text{ mg} / 100 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 50 \text{ mg} / \text{ml}$$

$$\text{Dosis fraksi n heksan} = \frac{\text{Rendemen fraksi air}}{\text{total rendemen fraksi}} \times \text{dosis efektif}$$

$$= \frac{39,99\%}{76,51\%} \times 60 \text{ mg}$$

$$= 31,360 \text{ mg}/200 \text{ gram bb tikus}$$

$$\text{Volume pemberian} = \frac{31,360 \text{ mg}}{50 \text{ mg}} \times 1 \text{ ml}$$

$$= 0,62 \text{ ml}$$

Volume pemberian sesuai berat badan tikus:

$$\text{Tikus 1 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,62 \text{ ml} = 0,55 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 2 dengan BB 185 gram} = \frac{185}{200} \times 0,62 \text{ ml} = 0,57 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 3 dengan BB 180 gram} = \frac{180}{200} \times 0,62 \text{ ml} = 0,55 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 4 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,62 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

$$\text{Tikus 5 dengan BB 175 gram} = \frac{175}{200} \times 0,62 \text{ ml} = 0,54 \text{ ml}$$

Lampiran 19. Hasil uji analgesik ekstrak dan fraksi daun duwet metode Randall Selitto

Sebelum dikurangi T0

| Hewan | Replikasi | T0 | T 30 | T2 60 | T3 120 | T4 180 | T5 240 |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CMC Na | 1 | 50 | 120 | 110 | 95 | 75 | 65 |
| | 2 | 55 | 115 | 110 | 105 | 80 | 75 |
| | 3 | 55 | 125 | 110 | 105 | 85 | 80 |
| | 4 | 60 | 125 | 120 | 115 | 85 | 75 |
| | 5 | 45 | 110 | 110 | 105 | 70 | 60 |
| | Rata-rata | 53 | 119 | 112 | 105 | 79 | 71 |
| | SD | 5.70088 | 6.5192 | 4.47214 | 7.07107 | 6.5192 | 8.21584 |
| Asmet | 1 | 55 | 140 | 180 | 210 | 190 | 170 |
| | 2 | 40 | 120 | 155 | 180 | 170 | 145 |
| | 3 | 35 | 110 | 155 | 170 | 155 | 140 |
| | 4 | 50 | 130 | 170 | 190 | 185 | 160 |
| | 5 | 50 | 135 | 185 | 200 | 185 | 160 |
| | Rata-rata | 46 | 127 | 169 | 190 | 177 | 155 |
| | SD | 8.215838 | 12.04159 | 13.87444 | 15.81139 | 14.40486 | 12.24745 |
| Ekstrak | 1 | 45 | 120 | 160 | 185 | 190 | 160 |
| | 2 | 35 | 110 | 145 | 170 | 170 | 140 |
| | 3 | 35 | 105 | 150 | 170 | 170 | 140 |
| | 4 | 50 | 130 | 165 | 185 | 190 | 160 |
| | 5 | 55 | 140 | 175 | 195 | 200 | 170 |
| | Rata-rata | 44 | 121 | 159 | 181 | 184 | 154 |
| | SD | 8.944272 | 14.31782 | 11.93734 | 10.83974 | 13.41641 | 13.41641 |
| N-Heksan | 1 | 50 | 115 | 120 | 150 | 145 | 100 |
| | 2 | 55 | 120 | 130 | 155 | 155 | 140 |
| | 3 | 35 | 90 | 100 | 125 | 120 | 120 |

| Hewan | Replikasi | T0 | T 30 | T2 60 | T3 120 | T4 180 | T5 240 |
|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Hewan | 4 | 40 | 105 | 105 | 135 | 140 | 135 |
| | 5 | 45 | 105 | 115 | 145 | 140 | 135 |
| | Rata-rata | 45 | 107 | 114 | 142 | 140 | 126 |
| | SD | 7.905694 | 11.51086 | 11.93734 | 12.04159 | 12.74755 | 16.35543 |
| Etil asetat | 1 | 50 | 120 | 155 | 180 | 175 | 150 |
| | 2 | 50 | 130 | 160 | 185 | 180 | 155 |
| | 3 | 55 | 140 | 170 | 195 | 185 | 165 |
| | 4 | 45 | 115 | 145 | 170 | 165 | 140 |
| | 5 | 50 | 125 | 165 | 190 | 185 | 160 |
| | Rata-rata | 50 | 126 | 159 | 184 | 178 | 154 |
| | SD | 3.535534 | 9.617692 | 9.617692 | 9.617692 | 8.3666 | 9.617692 |
| Air | 1 | 45 | 110 | 125 | 150 | 160 | 135 |
| | 2 | 35 | 100 | 110 | 130 | 140 | 120 |
| | 3 | 50 | 120 | 130 | 160 | 175 | 155 |
| | 4 | 55 | 120 | 130 | 175 | 185 | 170 |
| | 5 | 50 | 125 | 125 | 165 | 170 | 160 |
| | Rata-rata | 47 | 115 | 124 | 156 | 166 | 148 |
| | SD | 7.582875 | 10 | 8.215838 | 17.10263 | 17.10263 | 20.18663 |

Sesudah dikurangi T0

| Hewan | Replikasi | T 30 | T2 60 | T3 120 | T4 180 | T5 240 | AUC |
|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| CMC Na | 1 | 70 | 60 | 45 | 25 | 15 | 8400 |
| | 2 | 60 | 50 | 50 | 25 | 20 | 8250 |
| | 3 | 70 | 55 | 50 | 30 | 25 | 9075 |
| | 4 | 65 | 60 | 55 | 25 | 15 | 8925 |
| | 5 | 65 | 65 | 60 | 25 | 15 | 9450 |
| | Rata-rata | 66 | 58 | 52 | 26 | 18 | 8820 |
| | SD | 4.1833 | 5.70088 | 5.70088 | 2.23607 | 4.47214 | 493 |
| Asmet | 1 | 85 | 125 | 155 | 135 | 115 | 27750 |
| | 2 | 80 | 115 | 140 | 130 | 105 | 25725 |
| | 3 | 75 | 120 | 135 | 120 | 105 | 24975 |
| | 4 | 80 | 120 | 140 | 135 | 110 | 26400 |
| | 5 | 85 | 135 | 150 | 135 | 110 | 27750 |
| | Rata-rata | 81 | 123 | 144 | 131 | 109 | 26520 |
| | SD | 4.1833 | 7.582875 | 8.215838 | 6.519202 | 4.1833 | 1230 |
| Ekstrak | 1 | 75 | 115 | 140 | 145 | 115 | 26850 |
| | 2 | 75 | 110 | 135 | 135 | 105 | 25425 |
| | 3 | 70 | 115 | 135 | 135 | 105 | 25575 |
| | 4 | 80 | 115 | 135 | 140 | 110 | 26175 |
| | 5 | 85 | 120 | 140 | 145 | 115 | 27225 |
| | Rata-rata | 77 | 115 | 137 | 140 | 110 | 26250 |
| | SD | 5.700877 | 3.535534 | 2.738613 | 5 | 5 | 783 |
| N-Heksan | 1 | 65 | 70 | 100 | 95 | 95 | 18675 |
| | 2 | 65 | 75 | 100 | 100 | 85 | 18900 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|
| | 3 | 55 | 65 | 90 | 85 | 85 | 16800 |
| | 4 | 65 | 65 | 95 | 100 | 95 | 18450 |
| | 5 | 60 | 70 | 100 | 95 | 90 | 18450 |
| | Rata-rata | 62 | 69 | 97 | 95 | 90 | 18255 |
| | SD | 4.472136 | 4.1833 | 4.472136 | 6.123724 | 5 | 834 |
| Etil asetat | 1 | 70 | 105 | 130 | 125 | 100 | 24075 |
| | 2 | 80 | 110 | 135 | 130 | 105 | 25200 |
| | 3 | 85 | 115 | 140 | 130 | 110 | 25950 |
| | 4 | 70 | 100 | 125 | 120 | 95 | 22800 |
| | 5 | 75 | 115 | 140 | 135 | 110 | 26100 |
| | Rata-rata | 76 | 109 | 134 | 128 | 104 | 24825 |
| | SD | 6.519202 | 6.519202 | 6.519202 | 5.700877 | 6.519202 | 1386 |
| Air | 1 | 65 | 80 | 105 | 115 | 90 | 20475 |
| | 2 | 65 | 75 | 100 | 105 | 85 | 19200 |
| | 3 | 70 | 80 | 110 | 125 | 105 | 21900 |
| | 4 | 65 | 75 | 120 | 130 | 115 | 22800 |
| | 5 | 75 | 75 | 115 | 120 | 110 | 21900 |
| | Rata-rata | 68 | 77 | 110 | 119 | 101 | 21255 |
| | SD | 4.472136 | 2.738613 | 7.905694 | 9.617692 | 12.94218 | 1418 |

Lampiran 20. Data AUC tekanan beban ekstrak dan fraksi

$$AUC_{n-1}^n = \frac{F_{tn-1} + F_{tn}}{2} (tn - tn-1)$$

Kelompok kontrol negatif (CMC-Na) Kontrol positif (Asam mefenamat)

Replikasi 1

Replikasi 1

$$AUC_{30}^{60} = \frac{70+60}{2} (60-30) \\ = 1950$$

$$AUC_{30}^{60} = \frac{85 + 125}{2} (60-30) \\ = 3150$$

$$AUC_{60}^{120} = \frac{60 + 45}{2} (120-60) \\ = 3150$$

$$AUC_{60}^{120} = \frac{125 + 155}{2} (120-60) \\ = 8400$$

$$AUC_{120}^{180} = \frac{45 + 25}{2} (180-120) \\ = 2100$$

$$AUC_{120}^{180} = \frac{155 + 135}{2} (180-120) \\ = 8700$$

$$AUC_{180}^{240} = \frac{25 + 15}{2} (240-180) \\ = 1200$$

$$AUC_{180}^{240} = \frac{135 + 115}{2} (240-180) \\ = 7500$$

Total AUC = 8400

Total AUC = 27750

Lampiran 21. Hasil uji statistic AUC tekanan beban metode Randall Selitto
Uji Shapiro-wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| AUC | CMC Na | .203 | 5 | .200* | .947 | 5 | .715 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .241 | 5 | .200* | .898 | 5 | .401 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | .206 | 5 | .200* | .922 | 5 | .546 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | .392 | 5 | .011 | .755 | 5 | .033 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | .207 | 5 | .200* | .910 | 5 | .466 |
| | fraksi air | .275 | 5 | .200* | .930 | 5 | .598 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Kriteria:

Sig < 0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig >0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka nilai AUC tekanan beban terdistribusi normal.

Uji Levena

Hasil :

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

| AUC | | | |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.885 | 5 | 24 | .134 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 di terima maka data persen ambang nyeri homoge

Uji One way ANOVA

ANOVA

| AUC | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|---------------|---------|------|
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 1143075188.000 | 5 | 228615037.500 | 195.837 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 28017000.000 | 24 | 1167375.000 | | |
| Total | 1171092188.000 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : $\text{Sig} < 0.05$ maka H_0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan nilai AUC antar kelompok perlakuan

Post Hoc Test

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: AUC | | | | | | |
| | | Tukey HSD | | | | |
| (J) Perlakuan | | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -17700.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -19812.83 | -15587.17 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | -17430.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -19542.83 | -15317.17 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | -9435.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -11547.83 | -7322.17 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | -16005.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -18117.83 | -13892.17 |
| | fraksi air | -12435.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -14547.83 | -10322.17 |
| Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 17700.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 15587.17 | 19812.83 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | 270.000 | 683.337 | .999 | -1842.83 | 2382.83 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 8265.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 6152.17 | 10377.83 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | 1695.000 | 683.337 | .170 | -417.83 | 3807.83 |
| | fraksi air | 5265.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 3152.17 | 7377.83 |
| Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | CMC Na | 17430.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 15317.17 | 19542.83 |
| | Asam mefenamat | -270.000 | 683.337 | .999 | -2382.83 | 1842.83 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 7995.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 5882.17 | 10107.83 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | 1425.000 | 683.337 | .328 | -687.83 | 3537.83 |
| | fraksi air | 4995.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 2882.17 | 7107.83 |
| Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | 9435.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 7322.17 | 11547.83 |
| | Asam mefenamat | -8265.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -10377.83 | -6152.17 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | -7995.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -10107.83 | -5882.17 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | -6570.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -8682.83 | -4457.17 |
| fraksi etil | fraksi air | -3000.000* | 683.337 | .002 | -5112.83 | -887.17 |
| | CMC Na | 16005.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 13892.17 | 18117.83 |

| | | | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|------------|---------|------|----------|----------|
| asetat | Asam mefenamat | -1695.000 | 683.337 | .170 | -3807.83 | 417.83 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | -1425.000 | 683.337 | .328 | -3537.83 | 687.83 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 6570.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 4457.17 | 8682.83 |
| | fraksi air | 3570.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 1457.17 | 5682.83 |
| fraksi air | CMC Na | 12435.000* | 683.337 | .000 | 10322.17 | 14547.83 |
| | Asam mefenamat | -5265.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -7377.83 | -3152.17 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | -4995.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -7107.83 | -2882.17 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 3000.000* | 683.337 | .002 | 887.17 | 5112.83 |
| | fraksi etil asetat | -3570.000* | 683.337 | .000 | -5682.83 | -1457.17 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| AUC | | | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 5 | 8820.00 | | | |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | | 18255.00 | | |
| | fraksi air | 5 | | | 21255.00 | |
| | fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | | | 24825.00 |
| | Ekstrak 300 mg / kg bb | 5 | | | | 26250.00 |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | | 26520.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | .170 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Lampiran 22. Hasil uji statistik rata-rata tekanan beban metode Randall Selitto

Waktu reaksi T 30

Uji Shapiro-wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC-Na | .231 | 5 | .200* | .881 | 5 | .314 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .231 | 5 | .200* | .881 | 5 | .314 |
| | Ekstrak | .237 | 5 | .200* | .961 | 5 | .814 |
| | Fraksi N-heksan | .349 | 5 | .046 | .771 | 5 | .046 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | .221 | 5 | .200* | .902 | 5 | .421 |
| | Fraksi Air | .349 | 5 | .046 | .771 | 5 | .046 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig < 0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig >0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal.

Uji Levene

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| .546 | 5 | 24 | .740 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 1366.667 | 5 | 273.333 | 10.933 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 600.000 | 24 | 25.000 | | |
| Total | 1966.667 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka H0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan nilai rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan.

Uji Pos Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -15.000* | 3.162 | .001 | -24.78 -5.22 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -11.000* | 3.162 | .021 | -20.78 -1.22 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 4.000 | 3.162 | .800 | -5.78 13.78 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -10.000* | 3.162 | .043 | -19.78 -.22 |
| | | Fraksi air | -2.000 | 3.162 | .987 | -11.78 7.78 |
| | Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 15.000* | 3.162 | .001 | 5.22 24.78 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | 4.000 | 3.162 | .800 | -5.78 13.78 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 19.000* | 3.162 | .000 | 9.22 28.78 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 5.000 | 3.162 | .618 | -4.78 14.78 |
| | | Fraksi air | 13.000* | 3.162 | .005 | 3.22 22.78 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | CMC Na | 11.000* | 3.162 | .021 | 1.22 20.78 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -4.000 | 3.162 | .800 | -13.78 5.78 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 15.000* | 3.162 | .001 | 5.22 24.78 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 1.000 | 3.162 | 1.000 | -8.78 10.78 |
| | | Fraksi air | 9.000 | 3.162 | .084 | -.78 18.78 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | -4.000 | 3.162 | .800 | -13.78 5.78 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -19.000* | 3.162 | .000 | -28.78 -9.22 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -15.000* | 3.162 | .001 | -24.78 -5.22 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -14.000* | 3.162 | .002 | -23.78 -4.22 |
| | | Fraksi air | -6.000 | 3.162 | .428 | -15.78 3.78 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | CMC Na | 10.000* | 3.162 | .043 | .22 19.78 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -5.000 | 3.162 | .618 | -14.78 4.78 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -1.000 | 3.162 | 1.000 | -10.78 8.78 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 14.000* | 3.162 | .002 | 4.22 23.78 |
| | | Fraksi air | 8.000 | 3.162 | .155 | -1.78 17.78 |
| | Fraksi air | CMC Na | 2.000 | 3.162 | .987 | -7.78 11.78 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -13.000* | 3.162 | .005 | -22.78 -3.22 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -9.000 | 3.162 | .084 | -18.78 .78 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 6.000 | 3.162 | .428 | -3.78 15.78 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -8.000 | 3.162 | .155 | -17.78 1.78 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Rata-rata | | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---|
| | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Tukey HSDa | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | 62.00 | | | |
| | CMC Na | 5 | 66.00 | | | |
| | Fraksi air | 5 | 68.00 | 68.00 | | |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | 76.00 | 76.00 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | 5 | | 77.00 | 77.00 | |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | 81.00 | |
| | Sig. | | .428 | .084 | .618 | |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000. | | | | | | |

Waktu reaksi T 60

Uji Shapiro-wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC-Na | .237 | 5 | .200* | .961 | 5 | .814 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .254 | 5 | .200* | .914 | 5 | .492 |
| | Ekstrak | .300 | 5 | .161 | .883 | 5 | .325 |
| | Fraksi N-heksan | .231 | 5 | .200* | .881 | 5 | .314 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | .221 | 5 | .200* | .902 | 5 | .421 |
| | Fraksi Air | .367 | 5 | .026 | .684 | 5 | .006 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig < 0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal.

Uji Levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.396 | 5 | 24 | .261 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 18444.167 | 5 | 3688.833 | 130.194 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 680.000 | 24 | 28.333 | | |
| Total | 19124.167 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka H0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan nilai rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan.

Uji Pos Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -65.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -75.41 -54.59 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -57.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -67.41 -46.59 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | -11.000* | 3.367 | .034 | -21.41 -.59 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -51.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -61.41 -40.59 |
| | | Fraksi air | -19.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -29.41 -8.59 |
| | Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 65.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 54.59 75.41 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | 8.000 | 3.367 | .204 | -2.41 18.41 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 54.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 43.59 64.41 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 14.000* | 3.367 | .004 | 3.59 24.41 |
| | | Fraksi air | 46.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 35.59 56.41 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | CMC Na | 57.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 46.59 67.41 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -8.000 | 3.367 | .204 | -18.41 2.41 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 46.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 35.59 56.41 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 6.000 | 3.367 | .495 | -4.41 16.41 |
| | | Fraksi air | 38.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 27.59 48.41 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | 11.000* | 3.367 | .034 | .59 21.41 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -54.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -64.41 -43.59 |
| | | ekstrak 300 | -46.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -56.41 -35.59 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|
| | | mg | | | | |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -40.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -50.41 |
| | | Frajksi air | -8.000 | 3.367 | .204 | -18.41 |
| Fraksi etil asetat | CMC Na | 51.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 40.59 | 61.41 |
| | Asam mefenamat ekstrak 300 mg | -14.000* | 3.367 | .004 | -24.41 | -3.59 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 40.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 29.59 | 50.41 |
| | Frajksi air | 32.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 21.59 | 42.41 |
| | CMC Na | 19.000* | 3.367 | .000 | 8.59 | 29.41 |
| Frajksi air | Asam mefenamat ekstrak 300 mg | -46.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -56.41 | -35.59 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | -38.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -48.41 | -27.59 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 8.000 | 3.367 | .204 | -2.41 | 18.41 |
| | CMC Na | -32.000* | 3.367 | .000 | -42.41 | -21.59 |
| | Asam mefenamat ekstrak 300 mg | | | | | |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Ratarata | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 5 | 58.00 | | | |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | | 69.00 | | |
| | Frajksi air | 5 | | 77.00 | | |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | | 109.00 | |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | 5 | | | 115.00 | 115.00 |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | | 123.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | .204 | .495 | .204 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Waktu reaksi T 120

Uji Shapiro-wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC-Na | .237 | 5 | .200* | .961 | 5 | .814 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .287 | 5 | .200* | .914 | 5 | .490 |
| | Ekstrak | .367 | 5 | .026 | .684 | 5 | .006 |
| | Fraksi N-heksan | .349 | 5 | .046 | .771 | 5 | .046 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | .221 | 5 | .200* | .902 | 5 | .421 |
| | Fraksi Air | .136 | 5 | .200* | .987 | 5 | .967 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| ratarata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.607 | 5 | 24 | .196 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 29806.667 | 5 | 5961.333 | 153.841 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 930.000 | 24 | 38.750 | | |
| Total | 30736.667 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka H0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Post Hoc Tests

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -92.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -104.17 | -79.83 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -85.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -97.17 | -72.83 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | -45.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -57.17 | -32.83 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -82.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -94.17 | -69.83 |
| | | Fraksi air | -58.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -70.17 | -45.83 |
| | Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 92.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 79.83 | 104.17 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | 7.000 | 3.937 | .497 | -5.17 | 19.17 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 47.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 34.83 | 59.17 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 10.000 | 3.937 | .152 | -2.17 | 22.17 |
| | | Fraksi air | 34.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 21.83 | 46.17 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | CMC Na | 85.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 72.83 | 97.17 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -7.000 | 3.937 | .497 | -19.17 | 5.17 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 40.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 27.83 | 52.17 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 3.000 | 3.937 | .971 | -9.17 | 15.17 |
| | | Fraksi air | 27.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 14.83 | 39.17 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | 45.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 32.83 | 57.17 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -47.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -59.17 | -34.83 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -40.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -52.17 | -27.83 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -37.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -49.17 | -24.83 |
| | | Fraksi air | -13.000* | 3.937 | .032 | -25.17 | -.83 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | CMC Na | 82.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 69.83 | 94.17 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -10.000 | 3.937 | .152 | -22.17 | 2.17 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -3.000 | 3.937 | .971 | -15.17 | 9.17 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 37.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 24.83 | 49.17 |
| | | Fraksi air | 24.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 11.83 | 36.17 |
| | Fraksi air | CMC Na | 58.000* | 3.937 | .000 | 45.83 | 70.17 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -34.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -46.17 | -21.83 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -27.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -39.17 | -14.83 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 13.000* | 3.937 | .032 | .83 | 25.17 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -24.000* | 3.937 | .000 | -36.17 | -11.83 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Ratarata | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 5 | 52.00 | | | |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | | 97.00 | | |
| | Fraksi air | 5 | | | 110.00 | |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | | | 134.00 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | 5 | | | | 137.00 |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | | 144.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | .152 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Waktu reaksi T 180

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| ratarata | CMC-Na | .473 | 5 | .001 | .552 | 5 | .000 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .330 | 5 | .079 | .735 | 5 | .021 |
| | Ekstrak | .241 | 5 | .200* | .821 | 5 | .119 |
| | Fraksi N-heksan | .300 | 5 | .161 | .833 | 5 | .146 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | .237 | 5 | .200* | .961 | 5 | .814 |
| | Fraksi Air | .141 | 5 | .200* | .979 | 5 | .928 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji levena

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 1.308 | 5 | 24 | .294 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka data rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 44767.500 | 5 | 8953.500 | 228.600 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 940.000 | 24 | 39.167 | | |
| Total | 45707.500 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka H0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Uji Post Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|------------------------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | |
| | (I) perlakuan | (J) perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -105.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -117.24 -92.76 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -114.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -126.24 -101.76 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | -69.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -81.24 -56.76 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -102.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -114.24 -89.76 |
| | | Fraksi air | -93.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -105.24 -80.76 |
| | Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 105.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 92.76 117.24 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -9.000 | 3.958 | .243 | -21.24 3.24 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 36.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 23.76 48.24 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 3.000 | 3.958 | .972 | -9.24 15.24 |
| | | Fraksi air | 12.000 | 3.958 | .057 | -.24 24.24 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | CMC Na | 114.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 101.76 126.24 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | 9.000 | 3.958 | .243 | -3.24 21.24 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 45.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 32.76 57.24 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 12.000 | 3.958 | .057 | -.24 24.24 |
| | | Fraksi air | 21.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 8.76 33.24 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | 69.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 56.76 81.24 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -36.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -48.24 -23.76 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -45.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -57.24 -32.76 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -33.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -45.24 -20.76 |
| | | Fraksi air | -24.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -36.24 -11.76 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | CMC Na | 102.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 89.76 114.24 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -3.000 | 3.958 | .972 | -15.24 9.24 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -12.000 | 3.958 | .057 | -24.24 .24 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 33.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 20.76 45.24 |
| | | Fraksi air | 9.000 | 3.958 | .243 | -3.24 21.24 |
| | Fraksi air | CMC Na | 93.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 80.76 105.24 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -12.000 | 3.958 | .057 | -24.24 .24 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -21.000* | 3.958 | .000 | -33.24 -8.76 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 24.000* | 3.958 | .000 | 11.76 36.24 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -9.000 | 3.958 | .243 | -21.24 3.24 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Ratarata | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 5 | 26.00 | | | |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | | 95.00 | | |
| | Fraksi air | 5 | | | 119.0 | |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | | 128.0 | 128.0 |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | 131.0 | 131.0 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | 5 | | | | 140.0 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | .057 | .057 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Waktu reaksi T240

Uji Shapiro wilk

| Tests of Normality | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnova | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | Df | Sig. |
| Rata-rata | CMC-Na | .349 | 5 | .046 | .771 | 5 | .046 |
| | Asam mefenamat | .231 | 5 | .200* | .881 | 5 | .314 |
| | Ekstrak | .241 | 5 | .200* | .821 | 5 | .119 |
| | Fraksi N-heksan | .241 | 5 | .200* | .821 | 5 | .119 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | .221 | 5 | .200* | .902 | 5 | .421 |
| | Fraksi Air | .221 | 5 | .200* | .915 | 5 | .501 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Sig <0,05 berarti H0 ditolak

Sig > 0,05 berarti H0 diterima

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 maka rata-rata tekanan beban terdistribusi normal

Uji Levana

| Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| Rata-rata | | | |
| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| 5.003 | 5 | 24 | .003 |

Kesimpulan : Sig > 0,05 H0 diterima maka rata-rata tekanan beban homogen

Uji Anova

| ANOVA | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Rata-rata | | | | | |
| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
| Between Groups | 31256.667 | 5 | 6251.333 | 126.077 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 1190.000 | 24 | 49.583 | | |
| Total | 32446.667 | 29 | | | |

Kesimpulan : Sig < 0,05 maka H0 ditolak. Terdapat perbedaan rata-rata tekanan beban antar kelompok perlakuan

Uji Post Hoc

| Multiple Comparisons | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------|-------|------------------------------|
| Dependent Variable: ratarata | | | | | | |
| perlakuan | | perlakuan | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |
| | | | | | | Lower Bound Upper Bound |
| Tukey HSD | CMC Na | Asam mefenamat | -91.000* | 4.453 | .000 | -104.77 -77.23 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -92.000* | 4.453 | .000 | -105.77 -78.23 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | -72.000* | 4.453 | .000 | -85.77 -58.23 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -86.000* | 4.453 | .000 | -99.77 -72.23 |
| | | Fraksi air | -83.000* | 4.453 | .000 | -96.77 -69.23 |
| | Asam mefenamat | CMC Na | 91.000* | 4.453 | .000 | 77.23 104.77 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -1.000 | 4.453 | 1.000 | -14.77 12.77 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 19.000* | 4.453 | .003 | 5.23 32.77 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 5.000 | 4.453 | .867 | -8.77 18.77 |
| | | Fraksi air | 8.000 | 4.453 | .486 | -5.77 21.77 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | CMC Na | 92.000* | 4.453 | .000 | 78.23 105.77 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | 1.000 | 4.453 | 1.000 | -12.77 14.77 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 20.000* | 4.453 | .002 | 6.23 33.77 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | 6.000 | 4.453 | .756 | -7.77 19.77 |
| | | Fraksi air | 9.000 | 4.453 | .360 | -4.77 22.77 |
| | Fraksi n heksan | CMC Na | 72.000* | 4.453 | .000 | 58.23 85.77 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -19.000* | 4.453 | .003 | -32.77 -5.23 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -20.000* | 4.453 | .002 | -33.77 -6.23 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -14.000* | 4.453 | .045 | -27.77 -.23 |
| | | Fraksi air | -11.000 | 4.453 | .173 | -24.77 2.77 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | CMC Na | 86.000* | 4.453 | .000 | 72.23 99.77 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -5.000 | 4.453 | .867 | -18.77 8.77 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -6.000 | 4.453 | .756 | -19.77 7.77 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 14.000* | 4.453 | .045 | .23 27.77 |
| | | Fraksi air | 3.000 | 4.453 | .983 | -10.77 16.77 |
| | Fraksi air | CMC Na | 83.000* | 4.453 | .000 | 69.23 96.77 |
| | | Asam mefenamat | -8.000 | 4.453 | .486 | -21.77 5.77 |
| | | ekstrak 300 mg | -9.000 | 4.453 | .360 | -22.77 4.77 |
| | | Fraksi n heksan | 11.000 | 4.453 | .173 | -2.77 24.77 |
| | | Fraksi etil asetat | -3.000 | 4.453 | .983 | -16.77 10.77 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Homogeneous Subsets

| Rata-rata | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Perlakuan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | |
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Tukey HSDa | CMC Na | 5 | 18.00 | | |
| | Fraksi n heksan | 5 | | 90.00 | |
| | Fraksi air | 5 | | 101.00 | 101.00 |
| | Fraksi etil asetat | 5 | | | 104.00 |
| | Asam mefenamat | 5 | | | 109.00 |
| | ekstrak 300 mg | 5 | | | 110.00 |
| | Sig. | | 1.000 | .173 | .360 |
| Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed. | | | | | |
| a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000. | | | | | |