

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **A. Kesimpulan**

Pertama, ekstrak etanol umbi wortel dapat diformulasikan menjadi sediaan krim memiliki organoleptis, daya lekat, daya sebar, pH, viskositas, homogenitas, tipe krim yang baik.

Kedua, nilai SPF sediaan krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel pada formula 1,2 dan 3 memiliki nilai SPF berturut-turut sebesar 12,31, 25,10, 37,57 dengan skor eritema 1 pada 48 jam.

Ketiga, sediaan krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel (*Daucus carota L.*) dengan konsentrasi 20% yang paling efektif sebagai tabir surya.

#### **B. Saran**

Pertama, perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut tentang optimasi formula sediaan krim ekstrak etanol umb wortel dengan komposisi bahan dan metode pembuatan yang berbeda.

Kedua, perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut penggunaan krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel kepada probandus.

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## Lampiran 1. Hasil determinasi tanaman wortel



KEMENTERIAN PENDIDIKAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN  
UNIVERSITAS SEBELAS MARET  
FAKULTAS MATEMATIKA DAN ILMU PENGETAHUAN ALAM  
**LABORATORIUM BIOLOGI**  
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Nomor : 225/UN27.9.6.4/Lab/2019  
Hal : Hasil Determinasi Tumbuhan  
Lampiran : -

Nama Pemesan : Afita Yannuari Putri  
NIM : 22164983A  
Alamat : Program Studi S1 Farmasi Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Setia Budi Surakarta

### HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

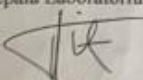
Nama Sampel : *Daucus carota* L.  
Familia : Apiaceae

Hasil Determinasi menurut C.A. Backer & R.C. Bakhuizen van den Brink, Jr. (1963; 1965) :  
1b-2b-3b-4b-12b-13b-14b-17b-18b-19b-20b-21b-22b-23b-24b-25b-26b-27a-28b-29b-30b-31a-32a-33a-34a-35a-36d-37b-38b-39b-41b-42b-44b-45b-46e-50b-51b-53b-54b-56b-57b-58b-59d-72b-73b-74b-631a 148. Apiaceae  
1a-2b-13b-15a-16b 20. *Daucus*  
1 *Daucus carota* L.

**Deskripsi Tumbuhan :**  
Habitat : terna, semusim, tumbuh tegak, tinggi 0.3-1.2 m, sangat aromatik. Akar : tunggang, hampir tidak bercabang, menebal dan menggembung, ujungnya meruncing, berbentuk seperti tombak, oranye hingga oranye kekuningan. Batang : tumbuh tegak, lunak hingga sedikit berkayu, berbentuk bulat, beralur dalam, beruas, sedikit bercabang, permukaan berambut rapat ketika muda dan berambut hingga gundul ketika dewasa, berwarna hijau hingga hijau pucat. Daun : majemuk menyirip, anak daun 2-3 helai; helaian anak daun berbentuk lanset, pangkal dan ujung runcing, tepi beringgit, pertulangan menyirip, permukaan atas hijau tua dan gundul, permukaan bawah hijau muda dan berambut, jika diremas aromatik. Bunga : majemuk berbentuk payung majemuk, di ujung batang atau cabang; panjang ibu tangkai bunga payung majemuk 2-25 cm; dalam satu payung besar terdapat 15-30 bunga payung kecil, panjang masing-masing bunga payung kecil 1-6 cm, bunga payung kecil terdiri atas 20-30 bunga; masing-masing bunga payung kecil bertangkai pendek, panjang 0.5-1.5 cm; masing-masing bunga payung dilindungi oleh daun pembalut (involukrum) berwarna hijau, panjang 3-5 cm; kelopak bunga berbagi 5, berwarna hijau, ujungnya runcing hingga meruncing; mahkota bunga berbagi 5, berbentuk bulat telur terbalik, ujungnya melengkung, bagian pangkal berlekatan, warna putih atau jarang merah muda pucat; benang sari 5, berlepasan; tangkai putik pendek. Buah : berbentuk memanjang, panjang 3-4 mm.

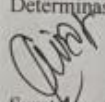
Surakarta, 31 Desember 2019

Kepala Laboratorium Biologi



Dr. Nita Etikawati, M.Si.  
NIP. 19710426 199702 2 001

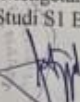
Penanggungjawab  
Determinasi Tumbuhan



Suratrian, S.Si., M.Si.  
NIP. 19800705 200212 1 002

Mengetahui

Kepala Program Studi S1 Biologi FMIPA UNS



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## Lampiran 2. Surat keterangan *Ethical Clearamce*



**HEALTH RESEARCH ETHICS COMITTE**  
**KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN**

**Dr. Moewardi General Hospital**  
**RSUD Dr. Moewardi**

**ETHICAL CLEARANCE**  
**KELAIKAN ETIK**

**Nomor : 353 / II / HREC / 2020**

The Health Research Ethics Committee Dr. Moewardi  
Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan RSUD Dr. Moewardi

after reviewing the proposal design, herewith to certify  
setelah menilai rancangan penelitian yang diusulkan, dengan ini menyatakan

That the research proposal with topic :  
Bahwa usulan penelitian dengan judul

**UJI AKTIVITAS PERLINDUNGAN TABIR SURYA SECARA IN VITRO DAN IN VIVO KRIM EKSTRAK ETANOL WORTEL (Daucus carota L.)**

Principal investigator  
Peneliti Utama : Alita Yannuari Putri  
22164983A

Location of research  
Lokasi Tempat Penelitian : Universitas Setia Budi Surakarta

Is ethically approved  
Dinyatakan layak etik



**Lampiran 3. Hasil daya sebar hari 1**

| Formula | Beban    | Hasil | Rata-rata   | SD          | Rata-rata $\pm$ SD |
|---------|----------|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Basis   | TB       | 2,425 | 2,225       | 0,276750626 | 2,23 $\pm$ 0,28    |
|         |          | 2,25  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2     |             |             |                    |
|         | 50 gram  | 2,675 | 2,6         | 0,25226249  | 2,60 $\pm$ 0,25    |
|         |          | 2,725 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,4   |             |             |                    |
|         | 100 gram | 3,025 | 2,983333333 | 0,275790874 | 2,98 $\pm$ 0,28    |
|         |          | 3,175 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,75  |             |             |                    |
|         | 150 gram | 3,25  | 3,225       | 0,276750626 | 3,23 $\pm$ 0,28    |
|         |          | 3,475 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,95  |             |             |                    |
|         | 200 gram | 3,425 | 3,466666667 | 0,339339823 | 3,47 $\pm$ 0,34    |
|         |          | 3,775 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 3,2   |             |             |                    |
| F1      | TB       | 1,875 | 1,716666667 | 0,248022482 | 1,72 $\pm$ 0,25    |
|         |          | 1,7   |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 1,575 |             |             |                    |
|         | 50 gram  | 2,3   | 2,191666667 | 0,227469612 | 2,19 $\pm$ 0,23    |
|         |          | 2,225 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,05  |             |             |                    |
|         | 100 gram | 2,6   | 2,5         | 0,23741027  | 2,50 $\pm$ 0,24    |
|         |          | 2,6   |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,3   |             |             |                    |
|         | 150 gram | 2,825 | 2,691666667 | 0,260971379 | 2,69 $\pm$ 0,26    |
|         |          | 2,775 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,475 |             |             |                    |
|         | 200 gram | 3     | 2,916666667 | 0,224957909 | 2,92 $\pm$ 0,23    |
|         |          | 3     |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,75  |             |             |                    |
| F2      | TB       | 1,45  | 1,516666667 | 0,133711585 | 1,52 $\pm$ 0,13    |
|         |          | 1,575 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 1,525 |             |             |                    |
|         | 50 gram  | 1,875 | 1,891666667 | 0,108362467 | 1,89 $\pm$ 0,11    |
|         |          | 1,85  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 1,95  |             |             |                    |
|         | 100 gram | 2     | 2,083333333 | 0,152752523 | 2,08 $\pm$ 0,15    |
|         |          | 2,05  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,2   |             |             |                    |
|         | 150 gram | 2,2   | 2,291666667 | 0,172986249 | 2,29 $\pm$ 0,17    |
|         |          | 2,25  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,425 |             |             |                    |
|         | 200 gram | 2,325 | 2,483333333 | 0,2081666   | 2,48 $\pm$ 0,21    |
|         |          | 2,45  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 2,675 |             |             |                    |
| F3      | TB       | 1,375 | 1,441666667 | 0,137895437 | 1,44 $\pm$ 0,14    |
|         |          | 1,47  |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 1,475 |             |             |                    |
|         | 50 gram  | 1,9   | 1,841666667 | 0,178164037 | 1,84 $\pm$ 0,18    |
|         |          | 1,725 |             |             |                    |
|         |          | 1,9   |             |             |                    |

|  |          |       |             |             |             |
|--|----------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | 100 gram | 2,1   | 2,075       | 0,213733054 | 2,08 ± 0,21 |
|  |          | 1,925 |             |             |             |
|  |          | 2,2   |             |             |             |
|  | 150 gram | 2,35  | 2,275       | 0,230118547 | 2,28 ± 0,23 |
|  |          | 2,125 |             |             |             |
|  |          | 2,35  |             |             |             |
|  | 200 gram | 2,575 | 2,591666667 | 0,250302847 | 2,59 ± 0,25 |
|  |          | 2,5   |             |             |             |
|  |          | 2,7   |             |             |             |

#### Lampiran 4. Data uji statistik daya sebar formulasi krim ekstra etanol umbi wortel

##### NPar Tests

| One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test |                |  | Daya sebar |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--|------------|
| N                                  |                |  | 20         |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>   | Mean           |  | 2.3504     |
|                                    | Std. Deviation |  | .54281     |
|                                    | Absolute       |  | .093       |
| Most Extreme Differences           | Positive       |  | .093       |
|                                    | Negative       |  | -.056      |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z               |                |  | .416       |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)             |                |  | .995       |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

##### Oneway

###### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Daya\_sebar

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| .215             | 3   | 16  | .885 |

###### ANOVA

Daya\_sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F     | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| Between Groups | 2.432          | 3  | .811        | 4.096 | .025 |
| Within Groups  | 3.166          | 16 | .198        |       |      |
| Total          | 5.598          | 19 |             |       |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I) Krim        | (J) Krim        | Mean<br>Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig.  | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                 |                 |                          |            |       | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Basis           | krim wortel 5%  | .49667                   | .28135     | .325  | -.3083                  | 1.3016      |
|                 | krim wortel 10% | .84667*                  | .28135     | .038  | .0417                   | 1.6516      |
|                 | krim wortel 20% | .85500*                  | .28135     | .035  | .0500                   | 1.6600      |
| krim wortel 5%  | Basis           | -.49667                  | .28135     | .325  | -1.3016                 | .3083       |
|                 | krim wortel 10% | .35000                   | .28135     | .609  | -.4550                  | 1.1550      |
|                 | krim wortel 20% | .35833                   | .28135     | .592  | -.4466                  | 1.1633      |
| krim wortel 10% | Basis           | -.84667*                 | .28135     | .038  | -1.6516                 | -.0417      |
|                 | krim wortel 5%  | -.35000                  | .28135     | .609  | -1.1550                 | .4550       |
|                 | krim wortel 20% | .00833                   | .28135     | 1.000 | -.7966                  | .8133       |
| krim wortel 20% | Basis           | -.85500*                 | .28135     | .035  | -1.6600                 | -.0500      |
|                 | krim wortel 5%  | -.35833                  | .28135     | .592  | -1.1633                 | .4466       |
|                 | krim wortel 10% | -.00833                  | .28135     | 1.000 | -.8133                  | .7966       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Krim            | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |                  |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2                |
| krim wortel 20% | 5 | 2.0450                  | 2.4033<br>2.9000 |
| krim wortel 10% | 5 | 2.0533                  |                  |
| krim wortel 5%  | 5 | 2.4033                  |                  |
| Basis           | 5 |                         |                  |
| Sig.            |   | .592                    | .325             |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

**Lampiran 5. Uji daya lekat hari 1**

| Replikasi | Formula |     |     |       |
|-----------|---------|-----|-----|-------|
|           | F1      | F2  | F3  | K (-) |
| 1         | 1,8     | 2,2 | 2,6 | 1,3   |
| 2         | 2       | 2,1 | 2,7 | 1,2   |
| 3         | 1,9     | 2,3 | 2,5 | 1,4   |
| Rata-rata | 1,9     | 2,2 | 2,6 | 1,3   |
| SD        | 0,1     | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1   |

## Lampiran 6. Data uji statistik daya lekat formulasi krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel

### NPar Tests

| One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test |                |            |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|
|                                    |                | daya lekat |
| N                                  |                | 12         |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup>   | Mean           | 2.000      |
|                                    | Std. Deviation | .5027      |
|                                    | Absolute       | .134       |
| Most Extreme Differences           | Positive       | .134       |
|                                    | Negative       | -.095      |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z               |                | .463       |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)             |                | .983       |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

### Oneway

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

daya lekat

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig.  |
|------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| .000             | 3   | 8   | 1.000 |

#### ANOVA

daya lekat

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F      | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 2.700          | 3  | .900        | 90.000 | .000 |
| Within Groups  | .080           | 8  | .010        |        |      |
| Total          | 2.780          | 11 |             |        |      |



## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: daya\_lekat

Tukey HSD

| (I) krim   | (J) krim   | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|            |            |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| basis      | wortel 5%  | -.6000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .000 | -.861                   | -.339       |
|            | wortel 10% | -.9000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .000 | -1.161                  | -.639       |
|            | wortel 20% | -1.3000 <sup>*</sup>  | .0816      | .000 | -1.561                  | -1.039      |
| wortel 5%  | basis      | .6000 <sup>*</sup>    | .0816      | .000 | .339                    | .861        |
|            | wortel 10% | -.3000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .026 | -.561                   | -.039       |
|            | wortel 20% | -.7000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .000 | -.961                   | -.439       |
| wortel 10% | basis      | .9000 <sup>*</sup>    | .0816      | .000 | .639                    | 1.161       |
|            | wortel 5%  | .3000 <sup>*</sup>    | .0816      | .026 | .039                    | .561        |
|            | wortel 20% | -.4000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .005 | -.661                   | -.139       |
| wortel 20% | basis      | 1.3000 <sup>*</sup>   | .0816      | .000 | 1.039                   | 1.561       |
|            | wortel 5%  | .7000 <sup>*</sup>    | .0816      | .000 | .439                    | .961        |
|            | wortel 10% | .4000 <sup>*</sup>    | .0816      | .005 | .139                    | .661        |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

daya\_lekat

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| krim       | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |       |       |       |
|------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
|            |   | 1                       | 2     | 3     | 4     |
| basis      | 3 | 1.300                   |       |       |       |
| wortel 5%  | 3 |                         | 1.900 |       |       |
| wortel 10% | 3 |                         |       | 2.200 |       |
| wortel 20% | 3 |                         |       |       | 2.600 |
| Sig.       |   | 1.000                   | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

**Lampiran 7. Hasil uji viskositas hari 1**

| Replikasi | Formula |     |             |       |
|-----------|---------|-----|-------------|-------|
|           | F1      | F2  | F3          | K (-) |
| 1         | 130     | 160 | 170         | 100   |
| 2         | 120     | 150 | 170         | 110   |
| 3         | 110     | 140 | 180         | 90    |
| Rata-rata | 120     | 150 | 173,3333333 | 100   |
| SD        | 10      | 10  | 5,773502692 | 10    |

## Lampiran 8. Data uji statistik viskositas krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel

### NPar Tests

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Viskositas |
|----------------------------------|----------------|------------|
| N                                |                | 12         |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 135.83     |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | 30.289     |
|                                  | Absolute       | .136       |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Positive       | .136       |
|                                  | Negative       | -.121      |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z             |                | .473       |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | .979       |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

### Oneway

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

viskositas

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| .143             | 3   | 8   | .931 |

ANOVA

viskositas

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F      | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 9425.000       | 3  | 3141.667    | 37.700 | .000 |
| Within Groups  | 666.667        | 8  | 83.333      |        |      |
| Total          | 10091.667      | 11 |             |        |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: viskositas

Tukey HSD

| (I) krim   | (J) krim   | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|            |            |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Basis      | wortel 5%  | -20.000               | 7.454      | .104 | -43.87                  | 3.87        |
|            | wortel 10% | -50.000*              | 7.454      | .001 | -73.87                  | -26.13      |
|            | wortel 20% | -73.333*              | 7.454      | .000 | -97.20                  | -49.46      |
|            | basis      | 20.000                | 7.454      | .104 | -3.87                   | 43.87       |
| wortel 5%  | wortel 10% | -30.000*              | 7.454      | .016 | -53.87                  | -6.13       |
|            | wortel 20% | -53.333*              | 7.454      | .000 | -77.20                  | -29.46      |
|            | basis      | 50.000*               | 7.454      | .001 | 26.13                   | 73.87       |
| wortel 10% | wortel 5%  | 30.000*               | 7.454      | .016 | 6.13                    | 53.87       |
|            | wortel 20% | -23.333               | 7.454      | .055 | -47.20                  | .54         |
|            | basis      | 73.333*               | 7.454      | .000 | 49.46                   | 97.20       |
| wortel 20% | wortel 5%  | 53.333*               | 7.454      | .000 | 29.46                   | 77.20       |
|            | wortel 10% | 23.333                | 7.454      | .055 | -.54                    | 47.20       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Viskositas

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Krim       | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |
|------------|---|-------------------------|--------|
|            |   | 1                       | 2      |
| Basis      | 3 | 100.00                  |        |
| wortel 5%  | 3 | 120.00                  |        |
| wortel 10% | 3 |                         | 150.00 |
| wortel 20% | 3 |                         | 173.33 |
| Sig.       |   | .104                    | .055   |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

**Lampiran 9. Hasil uji pH hari 1**

| Replikasi | Formula  |          |          |          |
|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|           | F1       | F2       | F3       | K (-)    |
| 1         | 5.21     | 5.78     | 6.08     | 6.42     |
| 2         | 5.14     | 5.68     | 6.13     | 6.38     |
| 3         | 5.29     | 5.72     | 5.98     | 6.47     |
| Rata-rata | 5.213333 | 5.726667 | 6.063333 | 6.423333 |
| SD        | 0.075056 | 0.050332 | 0.076376 | 0.045092 |

## Lampiran 10. Data uji statistik uji Ph krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel

### NPar Tests

#### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | pH     |
|----------------------------------|----------------|--------|
| N                                |                | 12     |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 5.8567 |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | .46864 |
|                                  | Absolute       | .137   |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Positive       | .137   |
|                                  | Negative       | -.118  |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z             |                | .474   |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | .978   |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

### Oneway

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

pH

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| .406             | 3   | 8   | .753 |

#### ANOVA

pH

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F       | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Between Groups | 2.384          | 3  | .795        | 198.237 | .000 |
| Within Groups  | .032           | 8  | .004        |         |      |
| Total          | 2.416          | 11 |             |         |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: pH

Tukey HSD

| (I) krim   | (J) krim   | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|            |            |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| basis      | wortel 5%  | -.51333 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .000 | -.6789                  | -.3478      |
|            | wortel 10% | -.85000 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .000 | -1.0155                 | -.6845      |
|            | wortel 20% | -1.21000 <sup>*</sup> | .05169     | .000 | -1.3755                 | -1.0445     |
|            | Basis      | .51333 <sup>*</sup>   | .05169     | .000 | .3478                   | .6789       |
| wortel 5%  | wortel 10% | -.33667 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .001 | -.5022                  | -.1711      |
|            | wortel 20% | -.69667 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .000 | -.8622                  | -.5311      |
|            | Basis      | .85000 <sup>*</sup>   | .05169     | .000 | .6845                   | 1.0155      |
| wortel 10% | wortel 5%  | .33667 <sup>*</sup>   | .05169     | .001 | .1711                   | .5022       |
|            | wortel 20% | -.36000 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .001 | -.5255                  | -.1945      |
|            | Basis      | 1.21000 <sup>*</sup>  | .05169     | .000 | 1.0445                  | 1.3755      |
| wortel 20% | wortel 5%  | .69667 <sup>*</sup>   | .05169     | .000 | .5311                   | .8622       |
|            | wortel 10% | .36000 <sup>*</sup>   | .05169     | .001 | .1945                   | .5255       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

pH

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| krim       | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |        |
|------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|            |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      | 4      |
| basis      | 3 | 5.2133                  |        |        |        |
| wortel 5%  | 3 |                         | 5.7267 |        |        |
| wortel 10% | 3 |                         |        | 6.0633 |        |
| wortel 20% | 3 |                         |        |        | 6.4233 |
| Sig.       |   | 1.000                   | 1.000  | 1.000  | 1.000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

**Lampiran 11. Perhitungan nilai SPF**

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F1      | 290               | 10 | 1,4781     | 0,015     | 0,221715  |
|         | 295               | 10 | 1,4171     | 0,0817    | 1,1577707 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 1,3774     | 0,2874    | 3,9586476 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 1,3125     | 0,3278    | 4,302375  |
|         | 310               | 10 | 1,2204     | 0,1864    | 2,2748256 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 1,1304     | 0,0839    | 0,9484056 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 1,0436     | 0,018     | 0,187848  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 13,05159  |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F1      | 290               | 10 | 1,4373     | 0,015     | 0,215595  |
|         | 295               | 10 | 1,3779     | 0,0817    | 1,1257443 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 1,3458     | 0,2874    | 3,8678292 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 1,2881     | 0,3278    | 4,2223918 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 1,1975     | 0,1864    | 2,23214   |
|         | 315               | 10 | 1,1089     | 0,0839    | 0,9303671 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 1,026      | 0,018     | 0,18468   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 12,77875  |



| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F1      | 290               | 10 | 1,3709     | 0,015     | 0,205635  |
|         | 295               | 10 | 1,2685     | 0,0817    | 1,0363645 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 1,1983     | 0,2874    | 3,4439142 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 1,1022     | 0,3278    | 3,6130116 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 1,0041     | 0,1864    | 1,8716424 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 0,9191     | 0,0839    | 0,7711249 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 0,8499     | 0,018     | 0,152982  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 11,09467  |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai SPF Formula 1} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikasi 1+ replikasi 2+ replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{11,09467+ 12,77875+11,09467}{3} \\
 &= 12,30834
 \end{aligned}$$

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F2      | 290               | 10 | 2,7772     | 0,015     | 0,41658   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 2,7206     | 0,0817    | 2,2227302 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 2,6342     | 0,2874    | 7,5706908 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 2,4949     | 0,3278    | 8,1782822 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 2,3332     | 0,1864    | 4,3490848 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 2,1563     | 0,0839    | 1,8091357 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 2,0285     | 0,018     | 0,36513   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 24,91163  |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F2      | 290               | 10 | 2,5145     | 0,015     | 0,377175  |
|         | 295               | 10 | 2,4132     | 0,0817    | 1,9715844 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 2,3507     | 0,2874    | 6,7559118 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 2,2103     | 0,3278    | 7,2453634 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 2,0465     | 0,1864    | 3,814676  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 1,9009     | 0,0839    | 1,5948551 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 1,7712     | 0,018     | 0,318816  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 22,07838  |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| F2      | 290               | 10 | 3,2616     | 0,015     | 0,48924   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,1488     | 0,0817    | 2,5725696 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,0683     | 0,2874    | 8,8182942 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 2,8146     | 0,3278    | 9,2262588 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 2,5763     | 0,1864    | 4,8022232 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 2,3906     | 0,0839    | 2,0057134 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 2,2243     | 0,018     | 0,400374  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 28,31467  |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai Formula 2} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikasi 1+ replikasi 2+ replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{24,91163+ 22,07838+28,31467}{3} \\
 &= 25,10156
 \end{aligned}$$

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| F3      | 290               | 10 | 3,8028     | 0,015     | 0,57042    |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,9463     | 0,0817    | 3,2241271  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,8266     | 0,2874    | 10,9976484 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,7909     | 0,3278    | 12,4265702 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,8397     | 0,1864    | 7,1572008  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,7494     | 0,0839    | 3,1457466  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,884      | 0,018     | 0,69912    |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,22083   |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| F3      | 290               | 10 | 3,7768     | 0,015     | 0,56652    |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,8607     | 0,0817    | 3,1541919  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,8312     | 0,2874    | 11,0108688 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,6709     | 0,3278    | 12,0332102 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,4097     | 0,1864    | 6,3556808  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,5024     | 0,0839    | 2,9385136  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,0072     | 0,018     | 0,541296   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 36,60028   |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| F3      | 290               | 10 | 3,6644     | 0,015     | 0,54966    |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,8117     | 0,0817    | 3,1141589  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,7742     | 0,2874    | 10,8470508 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,8899     | 0,3278    | 12,7510922 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,7808     | 0,1864    | 7,0474112  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,4812     | 0,0839    | 2,9207268  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,5802     | 0,018     | 0,644436   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 37,87454   |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai SPF Formula 3} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikai 1+ replikasi 2+ replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{38,22083+36,60028+37,87454}{3} \\
 &= 37,56522
 \end{aligned}$$

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| K(-)    | 290               | 10 | 0,1288     | 0,015     | 0,01932   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 0,0629     | 0,0817    | 0,0513893 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 0,0535     | 0,2874    | 0,153759  |
|         | 305               | 10 | 0,0519     | 0,3278    | 0,1701282 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 0,0483     | 0,1864    | 0,0900312 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 0,0448     | 0,0839    | 0,0375872 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 0,0427     | 0,018     | 0,007686  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 0,529901  |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| K(-)    | 290               | 10 | 0,1259     | 0,015     | 0,018885  |
|         | 295               | 10 | 0,0628     | 0,0817    | 0,0513076 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 0,052      | 0,2874    | 0,149448  |
|         | 305               | 10 | 0,051      | 0,3278    | 0,167178  |
|         | 310               | 10 | 0,0458     | 0,1864    | 0,0853712 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 0,0414     | 0,0839    | 0,0347346 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 0,0391     | 0,018     | 0,007038  |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 0,513962  |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil     |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|-----------|
| K(-)    | 290               | 10 | 0,128      | 0,015     | 0,0192    |
|         | 295               | 10 | 0,0887     | 0,0817    | 0,0724679 |
|         | 300               | 10 | 0,0836     | 0,2874    | 0,2402664 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 0,0841     | 0,3278    | 0,2756798 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 0,0784     | 0,1864    | 0,1461376 |
|         | 315               | 10 | 0,0726     | 0,0839    | 0,0609114 |
|         | 320               | 10 | 0,071      | 0,018     | 0,01278   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 0,827443  |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai SPF Basis} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikasi 1+ replikasi 2+ replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{0,529901+0,513962+0,827443}{3} \\
 &= 0,623769
 \end{aligned}$$

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| K(+)    | 290               | 10 | 3,6891     | 0,015     | 0,553365   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,8131     | 0,0817    | 3,1153027  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,8893     | 0,2874    | 11,1778482 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,8194     | 0,3278    | 12,5199932 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,6659     | 0,1864    | 6,8332376  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,6949     | 0,0839    | 3,1000211  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,8983     | 0,018     | 0,701694   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,00146   |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| K(+)    | 290               | 10 | 3,8941     | 0,015     | 0,584115   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,8816     | 0,0817    | 3,1712672  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,7727     | 0,2874    | 10,8427398 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,734      | 0,3278    | 12,240052  |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,48       | 0,1864    | 6,48672    |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,7849     | 0,0839    | 3,1755311  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,9296     | 0,018     | 0,707328   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 37,20775   |



| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| K(+)    | 290               | 10 | 3,7891     | 0,015     | 0,568365   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,9023     | 0,0817    | 3,1881791  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,7921     | 0,2874    | 10,8984954 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,8566     | 0,3278    | 12,6419348 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,8077     | 0,1864    | 7,0975528  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,6889     | 0,0839    | 3,0949871  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,8735     | 0,018     | 0,69723    |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,18674   |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai SPF Basis} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikasi 1+ replikasi 2+ replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{38,00146+37,20775+38,18674}{3} \\
 &= 37,79865
 \end{aligned}$$

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| Ekstrak | 290               | 10 | 3,9317     | 0,015     | 0,589755   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,9483     | 0,0817    | 3,2257611  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,8679     | 0,2874    | 11,1163446 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,9122     | 0,3278    | 12,8241916 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,8871     | 0,1864    | 7,2455544  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,6943     | 0,0839    | 3,0995177  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,8943     | 0,018     | 0,700974   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,8021    |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| Ekstrak | 290               | 10 | 3,9819     | 0,015     | 0,597285   |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,9124     | 0,0817    | 3,1964308  |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,6892     | 0,2874    | 10,6027608 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,8931     | 0,3278    | 12,7615818 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,8707     | 0,1864    | 7,2149848  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,7832     | 0,0839    | 3,1741048  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,9129     | 0,018     | 0,704322   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,25147   |

| Formula | Panjang gelombang | CF | Absorbansi | EE X I    | Hasil      |
|---------|-------------------|----|------------|-----------|------------|
| Ekstrak | 290               | 10 | 3,9268     | 0,015     | 0,58902    |
|         | 295               | 10 | 3,907      | 0,0817    | 3,192019   |
|         | 300               | 10 | 3,8712     | 0,2874    | 11,1258288 |
|         | 305               | 10 | 3,7771     | 0,3278    | 12,3813338 |
|         | 310               | 10 | 3,8368     | 0,1864    | 7,1517952  |
|         | 315               | 10 | 3,6889     | 0,0839    | 3,0949871  |
|         | 320               | 10 | 3,9984     | 0,018     | 0,719712   |
|         |                   |    |            | Nilai SPF | 38,2547    |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Rata-rata nilai SPF Basis} &= \frac{\text{total nilai SPF replikasi 1} + \text{replikasi 2} + \text{replikasi 3}}{3} \\
 &= \frac{38,8021 + 38,25147 + 38,2547}{3} \\
 &= 38,43609
 \end{aligned}$$

## Lampiran 12. Data uji statistik SPF

### NPar Tests

#### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Spf           |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| N                                |                | 18            |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 25.305604344  |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | 14.9407654153 |
|                                  | Absolute       | .275          |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Positive       | .183          |
|                                  | Negative       | -.275         |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z             |                | 1.167         |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | .131          |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

### Oneway

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

spf

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 3.079            | 5   | 12  | .051 |

#### ANOVA

spf

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F       | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Between Groups | 3770.843       | 5  | 754.169     | 376.970 | .000 |
| Within Groups  | 24.007         | 12 | 2.001       |         |      |
| Total          | 3794.850       | 17 |             |         |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: spf

Tukey HSD

| (I)<br>formula     | (J) formula     | Mean Difference (I-<br>J) | Std. Error   | Sig.  | 95% Confidence Interval |               |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------|
|                    |                 |                           |              |       | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound   |
| basis              | krim 5%         | -11.6845677000*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -15.563703794           | -7.805431606  |
|                    | krim 10%        | -24.4777940667*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -28.356930160           | -20.598657973 |
|                    | krim 20%        | -36.9414479667*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -40.820584060           | -33.062311873 |
|                    | kontrol positif | -37.1748842333*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -41.054020327           | -33.295748140 |
|                    | ekstrak wortel  | -37.8123193000*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -41.691455394           | -33.933183206 |
|                    | Basis           | 11.6845677000*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 7.805431606             | 15.563703794  |
| krim<br>5%         | krim 10%        | -12.7932263667*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -16.672362460           | -8.914090273  |
|                    | krim 20%        | -25.2568802667*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -29.136016360           | -21.377744173 |
|                    | kontrol positif | -25.4903165333*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -29.369452627           | -21.611180440 |
|                    | ekstrak wortel  | -26.1277516000*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -30.006887694           | -22.248615506 |
|                    | Basis           | 24.4777940667*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 20.598657973            | 28.356930160  |
|                    |                 |                           |              |       |                         |               |
| krim<br>10%        | krim 5%         | 12.7932263667*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 8.914090273             | 16.672362460  |
|                    | krim 20%        | -12.4636539000*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -16.342789994           | -8.584517806  |
|                    | kontrol positif | -12.6970901667*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -16.576226260           | -8.817954073  |
|                    | ekstrak wortel  | -13.3345252333*           | 1.1548757013 | .000  | -17.213661327           | -9.455389140  |
|                    | Basis           | 36.9414479667*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 33.062311873            | 40.820584060  |
|                    |                 |                           |              |       |                         |               |
| krim<br>20%        | krim 5%         | 25.2568802667*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 21.377744173            | 29.136016360  |
|                    | krim 10%        | 12.4636539000*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 8.584517806             | 16.342789994  |
|                    | kontrol positif | -.2334362667              | 1.1548757013 | 1.000 | -4.112572360            | 3.645699827   |
|                    | ekstrak wortel  | -.8708713333              | 1.1548757013 | .970  | -4.750007427            | 3.008264760   |
|                    | Basis           | 37.1748842333*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 33.295748140            | 41.054020327  |
|                    |                 |                           |              |       |                         |               |
| kontrol<br>positif | krim 5%         | 25.4903165333*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 21.611180440            | 29.369452627  |
|                    | krim 10%        | 12.6970901667*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 8.817954073             | 16.576226260  |
|                    | krim 20%        | .2334362667               | 1.1548757013 | 1.000 | -3.645699827            | 4.112572360   |
|                    | ekstrak wortel  | -.6374350667              | 1.1548757013 | .992  | -4.516571160            | 3.241701027   |
|                    | Basis           | 37.8123193000*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 33.933183206            | 41.691455394  |
|                    |                 |                           |              |       |                         |               |
| ekstrak<br>wortel  | krim 5%         | 26.1277516000*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 22.248615506            | 30.006887694  |
|                    | krim 10%        | 13.3345252333*            | 1.1548757013 | .000  | 9.455389140             | 17.213661327  |
|                    | krim 20%        | .8708713333               | 1.1548757013 | .970  | -3.008264760            | 4.750007427   |
|                    | kontrol positif | .6374350667               | 1.1548757013 | .992  | -3.241701027            | 4.516571160   |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

Spf

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula         | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |              |              |              |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2            | 3            | 4            |
| Basis           | 3 | .623768800              |              |              |              |
| krim 5%         | 3 |                         | 12.308336500 |              |              |
| krim 10%        | 3 |                         |              | 25.101562867 |              |
| krim 20%        | 3 |                         |              |              | 37.565216767 |
| kontrol positif | 3 |                         |              |              | 37.798653033 |
| ekstrak wortel  | 3 |                         |              |              | 38.436088100 |
| Sig.            |   | 1.000                   | 1.000        | 1.000        | .970         |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

### Lampiran 13. Perhitungan luas eritema

| Basis       | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD       |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| Replikasi 1 | 6                 | 5.333333  | 6.805556               | 3.134042 |
|             | 5                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 5                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 2 | 12                | 10.33333  |                        |          |
|             | 9                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 10                |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 3 | 6                 | 4.75      |                        |          |
|             | 3                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 8                 |           |                        |          |

| Formula 1   | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD       |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| Replikasi 1 | 3                 | 3.666667  | 4.222222               | 1.214986 |
|             | 3                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 5                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 2 | 4                 | 5         |                        |          |
|             | 6                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 3 | 5                 | 4         |                        |          |
|             | 3                 |           |                        |          |

| Formula 2   | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD       |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| Replikasi 1 | 3                 | 2.5       | 2.833333               | 0.834523 |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 2 | 3                 | 3         |                        |          |
|             | 4                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 3                 |           |                        |          |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 3 | 4                 | 3         |                        |          |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |

| Formula 3     | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD      |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|---------|
| Replifikasi 1 | 3                 | 3.5       | 3                      | 1.30384 |
|               | 4                 |           |                        |         |
| Replikasi 2   | 2                 | 2         |                        |         |
| Replikasi 3   | 5                 | 3.5       |                        |         |
|               | 2                 |           |                        |         |

| Kontrol positif | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD       |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| Replikasi 1     | 2                 | 2.5       | 2.833333               | 0.957427 |
|                 | 3                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 2     | 2                 | 2         |                        |          |
| Replikasi 3     | 4                 | 4         |                        |          |

| Ekstrak     | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | Rata-rata 3x replikasi | SD       |
|-------------|-------------------|-----------|------------------------|----------|
| Replikasi 1 | 2                 | 2         | 2.166667               | 0.447214 |
| Replikasi 2 | 2                 | 2         |                        |          |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |
| Replikasi 3 | 3                 | 2.5       |                        |          |
|             | 2                 |           |                        |          |

| Kontrol Normal | Luas eritema (mm) | Rata-rata | SD       |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
|                | 20                | 26.22222  | 8.743251 |
|                | 33                |           |          |
|                | 16                |           |          |
|                | 45                |           |          |
|                | 30                |           |          |
|                | 24                |           |          |
|                | 23                |           |          |
|                | 20                |           |          |
|                | 25                |           |          |



## Lampiran 14. Data uji statistik eritema

### NPar Tests

One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Eritema |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------|
| N                                |                | 18      |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 3.725   |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | 2.0800  |
|                                  | Absolute       | .225    |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Positive       | .225    |
|                                  | Negative       | -.203   |
| Kolmogorov-Smirnov Z             |                | .956    |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | .321    |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

### Oneway

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

eritema

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 3.702            | 5   | 12  | .029 |

ANOVA

eritema

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F     | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| Between Groups | 52.637         | 5  | 10.527      | 6.041 | .005 |
| Within Groups  | 20.911         | 12 | 1.743       |       |      |
| Total          | 73.548         | 17 |             |       |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: eritema

Tukey HSD

| (I) krim        | (J) krim        | Mean<br>Difference (I-<br>J) | Std. Error | Sig.  | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                 |                 |                              |            |       | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Basis           | wortel 5%       | 3.0741                       | 1.0778     | .115  | -.546                   | 6.694       |
|                 | wortel 10%      | 4.4630*                      | 1.0778     | .013  | .843                    | 8.083       |
|                 | wortel 20%      | 4.2963*                      | 1.0778     | .017  | .676                    | 7.917       |
|                 | kontrol positif | 4.4630*                      | 1.0778     | .013  | .843                    | 8.083       |
|                 | Ekstrak         | 5.1296*                      | 1.0778     | .005  | 1.509                   | 8.750       |
| wortel 5%       | Basis           | -3.0741                      | 1.0778     | .115  | -6.694                  | .546        |
|                 | wortel 10%      | 1.3889                       | 1.0778     | .786  | -2.231                  | 5.009       |
|                 | wortel 20%      | 1.2222                       | 1.0778     | .858  | -2.398                  | 4.843       |
|                 | kontrol positif | 1.3889                       | 1.0778     | .786  | -2.231                  | 5.009       |
|                 | Ekstrak         | 2.0556                       | 1.0778     | .443  | -1.565                  | 5.676       |
| wortel 10%      | Basis           | -4.4630*                     | 1.0778     | .013  | -8.083                  | -.843       |
|                 | wortel 5%       | -1.3889                      | 1.0778     | .786  | -5.009                  | 2.231       |
|                 | wortel 20%      | -.1667                       | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.787                  | 3.454       |
|                 | kontrol positif | .0000                        | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.620                  | 3.620       |
|                 | Ekstrak         | .6667                        | 1.0778     | .987  | -2.954                  | 4.287       |
| wortel 20%      | Basis           | -4.2963*                     | 1.0778     | .017  | -7.917                  | -.676       |
|                 | wortel 5%       | -1.2222                      | 1.0778     | .858  | -4.843                  | 2.398       |
|                 | wortel 10%      | .1667                        | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.454                  | 3.787       |
|                 | kontrol positif | .1667                        | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.454                  | 3.787       |
|                 | Ekstrak         | .8333                        | 1.0778     | .967  | -2.787                  | 4.454       |
| kontrol positif | Basis           | -4.4630*                     | 1.0778     | .013  | -8.083                  | -.843       |
|                 | wortel 5%       | -1.3889                      | 1.0778     | .786  | -5.009                  | 2.231       |
|                 | wortel 10%      | .0000                        | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.620                  | 3.620       |
|                 | wortel 20%      | -.1667                       | 1.0778     | 1.000 | -3.787                  | 3.454       |
|                 | Ekstrak         | .6667                        | 1.0778     | .987  | -2.954                  | 4.287       |
| Ekstrak         | Basis           | -5.1296*                     | 1.0778     | .005  | -8.750                  | -1.509      |
|                 | wortel 5%       | -2.0556                      | 1.0778     | .443  | -5.676                  | 1.565       |
|                 | wortel 10%      | -.6667                       | 1.0778     | .987  | -4.287                  | 2.954       |
|                 | wortel 20%      | -.8333                       | 1.0778     | .967  | -4.454                  | 2.787       |
|                 | kontrol positif | -.6667                       | 1.0778     | .987  | -4.287                  | 2.954       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Eritema

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Krim            | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |       |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2     |
| Ekstrak         | 3 | 2.167                   |       |
| wortel 10%      | 3 | 2.833                   |       |
| kontrol positif | 3 | 2.833                   |       |
| wortel 20%      | 3 | 3.000                   |       |
| wortel 5%       | 3 | 4.222                   | 4.222 |
| Basis           | 3 |                         | 7.296 |
| Sig.            |   | .443                    | .115  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

### Lampiran 15. Pembuatan ekstrak etanol umbi wortel



Umbi wortel segar



Umbi wortel kering



Serbuk umbi wortel



Ekstraksi umbi wortel



Evaporasi ekstrak etanol umbi wortel



Ekstrak kental umbi wortel



Uji kadar air ekstrak

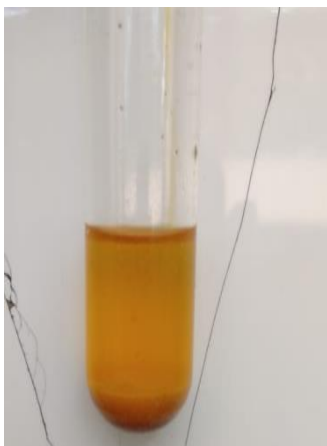
# **Lampiran 16. Gambar Uji identifikasi kimia**



Flavonoid



Saponin



Alkaloid

**Lampiran 17. Gambar pengujian mutu fisik krim**



Krim ekstrak etanol umbi wortel



Daya sebar



Viskositas



Tipe krim (air)



Tipe krim (listrik)



Homogenitas



**Lampiran 18. Gambar penentuan nilai SPF**



Preparasi sampel

**Lampiran 19. Gambar pengujian eritama pada kelinci**



Kelinci New Zealand



Pencukuran





Preparasi sampel



Kontrol normal



Basis

wortel 5%



Wortel 10%

Wortel 20%



ekstrak

Kontrol positif



Replikasi 1



Replikasi 2



Replikasi 3

**Lampiran 20.** Komposisi zat gizi wortel per 100 gram berat basah

| Komposisi Zat Gizi             | Satuan  | Jumlah |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Energi                         | kcal    | 41     |
| Protein                        | g       | 0,93   |
| Lemak                          | g       | 0,24   |
| Karbohidrat                    | g       | 9,58   |
| Serat                          | g       | 2,8    |
| Abu                            | g       | 0,97   |
| Gula total                     | g       | 4,74   |
| Pati                           | g       | 1,43   |
| Air                            | g       | 88,29  |
| <b>Mineral</b>                 |         |        |
| Kalsium                        | mg      | 33     |
| Besi                           | mg      | 0,30   |
| Magnesium                      | mg      | 12     |
| Fosfor                         | mg      | 35     |
| Kalium                         | mg      | 320    |
| Natrium                        | mg      | 69     |
| Seng                           | mg      | 0,24   |
| Tembaga                        | mg      | 0,045  |
| Mangan                         | mg      | 0,143  |
| Flour                          | mcg     | 3,2    |
| Selenium                       | mcg     | 0,1    |
| <b>Vitamin</b>                 |         |        |
| Vitamin C, total asam          |         |        |
| Askorbat                       | mg      | 5,9    |
| Thiamin                        | mg      | 0,066  |
| Riboflavin                     | mg      | 0,058  |
| Niacin                         | mg      | 0,983  |
| Pantothenic acid               | mg      | 0,273  |
| Vitamin B-6                    | mg      | 0,138  |
| Folate                         | mcg     | 19     |
| Kolin                          | mg      | 8,8    |
| Aktivitas Vitamin A            | IU      | 16706  |
| Aktivitas Vitamin A            | mcg-RAE | 835    |
| Vitamin E<br>(alphatocopherol) | mg      | 0,66   |
| Tocopherol,beta                | mg      | 0,01   |
| Vitamin K<br>(phylloquinone)   | mcg     | 13,2   |
| <b>Lainnya</b>                 |         |        |
| Karoten, beta                  | mcg     | 8285   |
| Karoten, alpha                 | mcg     | 3477   |
| Lycopene                       | mcg     | 1      |
| Lutein + Zeaxanthin            | mcg     | 256    |

Sumber : USDA National Nutrient Database for Standard Reference (2007)