BAB V
KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

A. Kesimpulan

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian dapat ditarik kesimpulan bahwa :

Pertama, senyawa dalam bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascene* Mill) yang berpotensi sebagai antibakeri yaitu minyak atsiri, alkaloid, flavonoid, tanin, dan saponin.

Kedua, ekstrak dan fraksi bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill) memiliki aktivitas antibakteri terhadap bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus.*

Ketiga, fraksi etil asetat dari ekstrak bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill) merupakan yang paling aktif dalam aktivitas antibakteri.

B. Saran

Pertama, perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut untuk melakukan uji aktivitas antibakteri pada fraksi bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascene* Mill) terhadap *Staphylococcus* sp.

Kedua, perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut untuk melakukan uji aktivitas antibakteri dari bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascene* Mill) yang dikombinasi dengan tanaman lain terhadap *Staphylococcus* sp.

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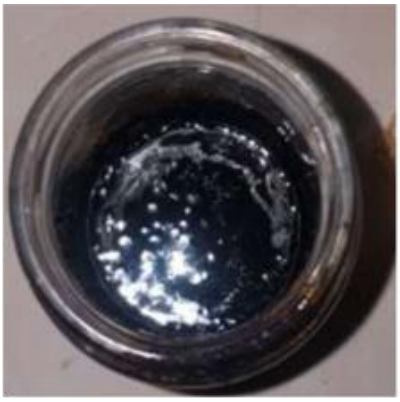
LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Tanaman bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)

Tanaman bunga mawar merah

Lampiran 2. Ekstrak dan fraksi tanaman bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)

Ekstrak



Fraksi n-heksan

Fraksi etil asetat

fraksi air

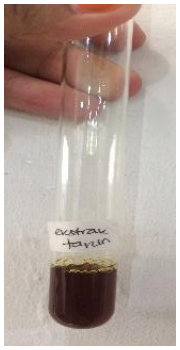
Lampiran 3. Alat penelitian

Evaporator

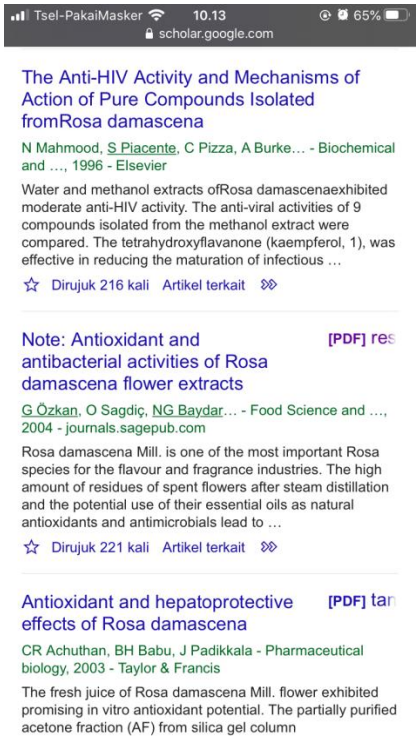
incubator

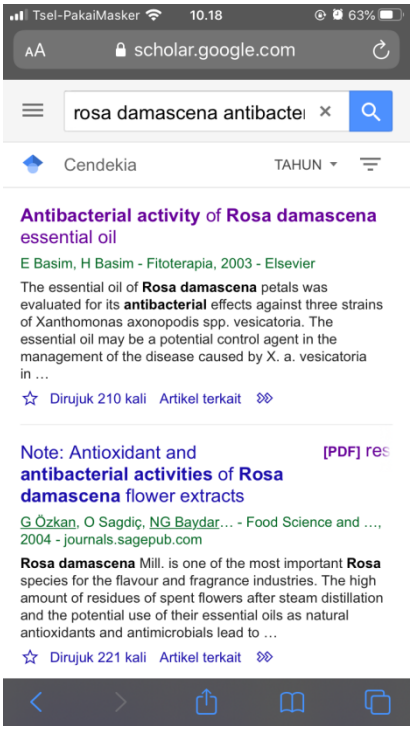
Lampiran 4. Uji bebas etanol dan identifikasi kandungan kimia bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)

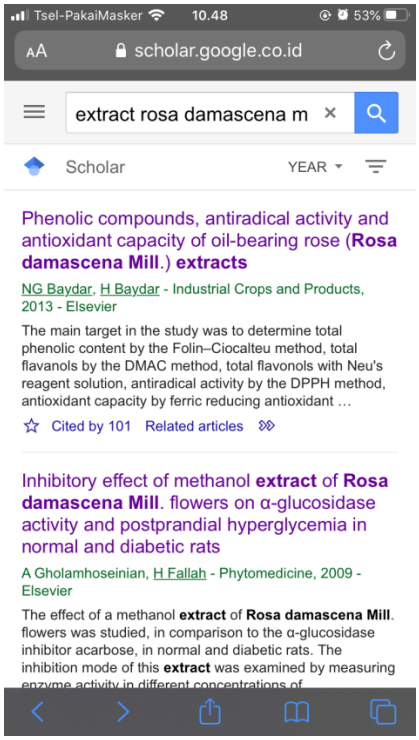
Alkaloid **Flavonoid** **Tannin** **Saponin**

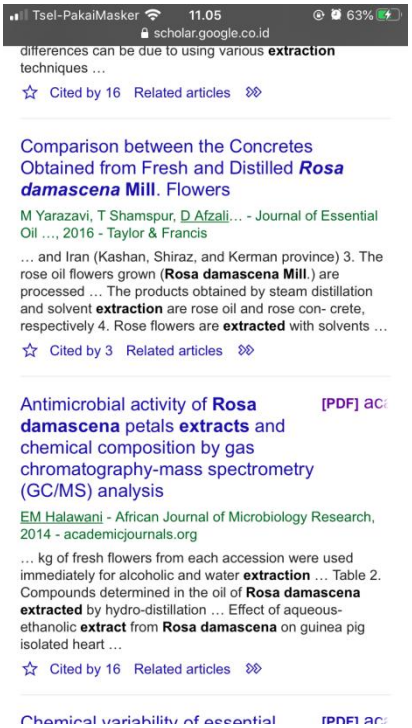


Lampiran 5. Hasil pencarian uji aktivitas antibakteri bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)









Substrate promiscuity of RdCCD1, a carotenoid cleavage oxygenase from **Rosa damascena**

FC Huang, G Horváth, P Molnár, E Turcsi, J Deli… - Phytochemistry, 2009 - Elsevier

… of a potted rose plant (R. **damascena**, 50 cm high) using the CTAB **extraction** procedure (Liao … Carotenoids and products were **extracted** from bacterial cells or growth medium as described (Schwartz et … were grown at 16 °C for an additional 20 h. The crude **extract** was prepared …

☆ Cited by 101 Related articles »

Chemical Composition, Antioxidant Activity and Antimicrobial Effect of **Rosa damascena Mill**. Essential Oil Against Staphylococcus aureus, Escherichia coli and …

[PDF] srb

P Kheirkhahan, M Ghavami, A Sharifan - Journal of Food …, 2020 - jfbt.srbiau.ac.ir

… latitude and altitude), planting and harvesting time and **extraction** system (Behbahani … was **extracted** by hydrodistilation method and the fractions were analyzed and identified … Effects of Damask Rose (**Rosa damascena Mill**.) **Extract** on chemical, microbial, and sensory properties …

☆ »

Application of a Supercritical CO_2 **Extraction** Procedure to Recover Volatile Compounds and Polyphenols from ***Rosa damascena***

C Da Porto, D Decorti, A Natolino - Separation Science

Biogenesis of alkanes in the flowers of the essential oil rose (**Rosa damascena Mill**.)

N Marekov, B Stoïanova-Ivanova, L Mondeshky… - Phytochemistry, 1968 - Elsevier

… Consequently, Ivanoff and co-workers8 examined the unsaturated hydrocarbon pattern in waxes (light petroleum **extracts**) from R … The lipids were **extracted** from the rose flowers with light petroleum, and after purification from oxygen- containing … Light Petroleum **extract** (g) Wax (g …

☆ Cited by 3 Related articles »

Antioxidant, Antibacterial Activities and GC-MS Analysis of Fresh Rose Petals Aqueous **Extract** of **Rosa damascena Mill** L.

[PDF] jdd

C Sivaraj, R Abhirami, M Deepika… - Journal of Drug …, 2019 - jddtonline.info

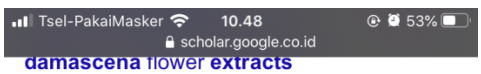
A rose (**Rosa damascena**) is a woody perennial plant of the genus **Rosa** within the family Rosaceae. The leaves of the plant are alternate to each other on the stem. Best known for its ornamental values, most of the rose plants are deciduous except a few from the South East …

☆ Related articles »

EXTRACTION AND SEPARATION OF SEDATIVE COMPOUNDS FROM PETALS OF **ROSA DAMASCENA MILL**.

SM Seyedi, H Rakhshandeh, H Sadeghian - 2006 - sid.ir

In this research, the **extraction** and separation of sedative



damascena flower **extracts**

G Özkan, O Sagdiç, NG Baydar… - Food Science and …, 2004 - journals.sagepub.com

… Preparation of the Plant **Extract** Preparation of the **extracts** was done according to a combination of the methods used by Pizzale et al … About 15g of dried flower materials were **extracted** with 150mL methanol (Merck, extra pure) for 1min using an Ultra Turax mixer (13,000rpm …

☆ Cited by 221 Related articles »

Antibacterial and antifungal activity of **Rosa damascena MILL**. essential oil, different **extracts** of rose petals

[PDF] nat

M Shohayeb, ESS Abdel-Hameed, SA Bazaid… - Global Journal of …, 2014 - nativerose.cl

Rosa damascena petals were **extracted** by water, hexane and ethanol. The latter was further fractionated with chloroform, ethyl acetate and butanol. Rose oil and different petal **extracts** were evaluated against three fungi and eleven Gram-positive, Gram-negative and acid-fast …

☆ Cited by 50 Related articles »

Heat stability of strawberry anthocyanins in model solutions containing natural copigments **extracted** from rose (**Rosa damascena Mill**.) petals

V Shikov, DR Kammerer, K Mihalev… - Journal of agricultural …, 2008 - ACS Publications

Thermal degradation and color changes of purified strawberry anthocyanins in model solutions were studied

Essential Oil Chemical Diversity of Forty-Four ***Rosa damascena*** Accessions from Iran

A Karami, M Khosh-Khui, H Salehi… - Journal of Essential …, 2014 - Taylor & Francis

… **Extraction** of essential oils The essential oil of collected flowers at full bloom stage … The **extracted** oils were dried over anhydrous sodium sulphate and stored in sealed vials at … Table 1. Essential oil comparisons from different chemotypes of **Rosa damascena** accessions from Iran …

☆ Cited by 4 Related articles »

In vitro antibacterial potential of **Rosa damascena** and Terminalia chebula against bacterial peritonitis

[PDF] res

WA El-Shouny, SS Ali… - Glob J Biol Agric Health …, 2016 - researchgate.net

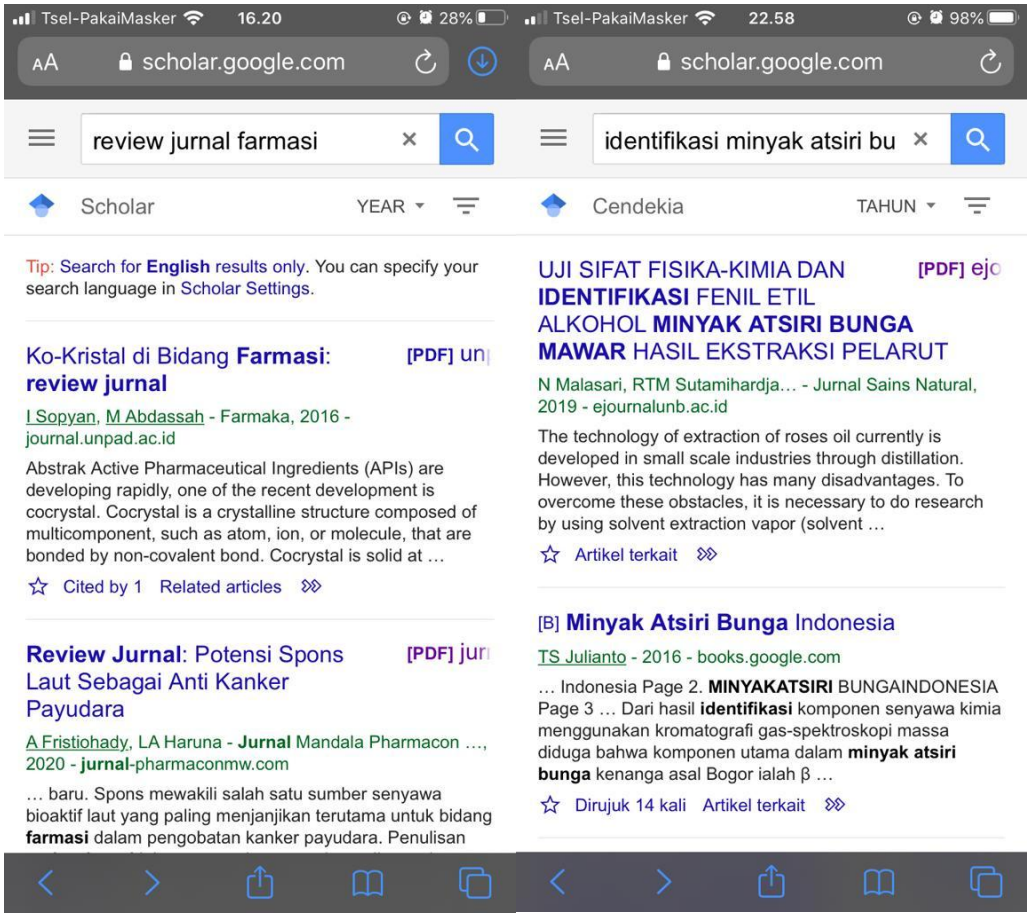
… **Rosa damascena** and Terminalia chebula were **extracted** using different solvents (Methanol and acetone) and were … and FT-IR analyses were carried out for the T. chebula acetone **extract** as the … into powder using a blender; 20 g of each plant powder were taken for **extraction** …

☆ Cited by 3 Related articles »

Dietary **Rosa damascena** protects against UVB-induced skin aging by improving collagen synthesis via MMPs reduction through alterations of c-Jun and c-Fos and …

[PDF] res

B Park, E Hwang, SA Seo, M Zhang, SY Park… - Journal


Tsel-PakaiMasker 16.20 28%
AA scholar.google.com
review jurnal farmasi
Scholar YEAR
Tip: Search for English results only. You can specify your search language in Scholar Settings.
Ko-Kristal di Bidang Farmasi: review jurnal [PDF] un
I Sopyan, M Abdassah - Farmaka, 2016 - journal.unpad.ac.id
Abstrak Active Pharmaceutical Ingredients (APIs) are developing rapidly, one of the recent development is cocrystal. Cocrystal is a crystalline structure composed of multicomponent, such as atom, ion, or molecule, that are bonded by non-covalent bond. Cocrystal is solid at …
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Lampiran 6. Hasil perhitungan rendemen simplisia bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)

Bobot basah (g)	Bobot kering (g)	Rendemen (%b/b)
11000	2400	21,818%

$$\text{Rendemen serbuk} = \frac{\text{bobot kering (g)}}{\text{bobot basah (g)}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= \frac{2400 \text{ g}}{11000 \text{ g}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= 21{,}818\ \%$$

Lampiran 7. Perhitungan persen rendemen hasil ekstrak, fraksi *n*-heksan, etil asetat dan air dari bunga mawar merah (*Rosa damascena* Mill)

Serbuk bunga mawar (g)	Ekstrak kental (g)	Rendemen (%b/b)
500	100	20%

$$\text{Rendemen ekstrak} = \frac{\text{ekstrak kental (g)}}{\text{serbuk bunga (g)}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= \frac{100\text{ g}}{500\text{ g}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= 20\ \%$$

Pelarut	Bobot wadah + fraksi (g)	Bobot wadah + kosong (g)	Bobot fraksi (g)	Rendemen %
n-Heksan	149,35	145	4,35	14,50
Etil asetat	145,62	139	3,52	11,73
Air	169,45	165	4,45	14,83

$$\text{Rendemen fraksi n-Heksna} = \frac{\text{bobot fraksi (g)}}{\text{bobot ekstrak (g)}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= \frac{4{,}35\text{ g}}{30\text{ g}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= 14{,}50\ \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen fraksi etil asetat} = \frac{\text{bobot fraksi (g)}}{\text{bobot ekstrak (g)}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= \frac{3{,}52\text{ g}}{30\text{ g}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= 11{,}73\ \%$$

$$\text{Rendemen fraksi air} = \frac{\text{bobot fraksi (g)}}{\text{bobot ekstrak (g)}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= \frac{4{,}45\text{ g}}{30\text{ g}} \text{ x } 100\%$$

$$= 14{,}83\ \%$$