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Lampiran 1. Hasil determinasi herba seledri (*Apium graveolens* L.)



UPT-LABORATORIUM

Jl. Letjen Sutoyo, Mojosongo-Solo 57127 Telp. 0271-852518, Fax. 0271-853275

Nomor : 85/DET/UPT-LAB/26.09.2020

Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan

Lamp. : -

Nama Pemesan : Rega Oktaviana Marga
NIM : 23175088A
Alamat : Program Studi S1 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta
Nama sampel : Seledri/*Apium graveolens* L.

HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

Klasifikasi

Kingdom : Plantae
Super Divisi : Spermatophyta
Divisi : Magnoliophyta
Kelas : Magnoliopsida
Ordo : Apiales
Famili : Apiaceae
Genus : Apium
Species : *Apium graveolens* L

Hasil Determinasi menurut C.A. Backer & R.C. Bakhuizen van den Brink Jr. (1963) :

1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 12b – 13b – 14b – 17b – 18b – 19b – 20b – 21b – 22b – 23b – 24b – 25b – 26b – 27a – 28b – 29b – 30b – 31a – 32a – 33c – 631a. familia 148. Apiaceae. 1b – 18b – 19b – 20a – 21a. 10. *Apium. Apium graveolens* L.

Deskripsi:

- Habitus : Semak, anual atau bienial.
- Akar : Akar tunggang.
- Batang : Batang tidak ber kayu, beralur, bersegi, beralur, beruas, bercabang banyak. Berbau spesifik.
- Daun : Daun majemuk menyirip ganjil, anak daun 3 – 7 helai, panjang tangkai anak daun 2 – 7,5 cm, helaian daun tipis dan rapuh, pangkal dan ujung runcing, tepi beringgit, panjang 2 – 7,1 cm, lebar 2,1 – 4,9 cm, hijau, beraroma spesifik.
- Bunga : Bunga majemuk, bentuk payung, terdiri 6 – 25 bunga, terminal, panjang 2 cm, petala putih kehijauan atau putih kekuningan, panjang 0,5 – 0,75 mm.
- Buah : Buah kotak, berbentuk kerucut, panjang 1 – 1,5 cm, hijau kekuningan.

Surakarta, 26 September 2020

Penanggung jawab

Determinasi Tumbuhan



Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati. M.Sc.



Kepala UPT-LAB

Asik Gunawan, Amdk

Lampiran 2. Surat keterangan *ethical clearance*

9/16/2020

KEPK-RSDM



HEALTH RESEARCH ETHICS COMMITTEE
KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN

Dr. Moewardi General Hospital
RSUD Dr. Moewardi

ETHICAL CLEARANCE
KELAIKAN ETIK

Nomor : 1.095 / IX / HREC / 2020

The Health Research Ethics Committee Dr. Moewardi
Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan RSUD Dr. Moewardi

after reviewing the proposal design, herewith to certify
setelah menilai rancangan penelitian yang diusulkan, dengan ini menyatakan

That the research proposal with topic :
Bawa usulan penelitian dengan judul

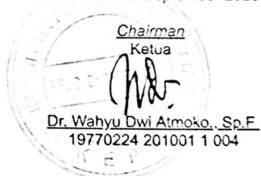
FORMULASI DAN UJI AKTIVITAS ANTIBAKTERI KRIM EKSTRAK ETANOL HERBA SELEDRI (*Apium graveolens L.*)
TERHADAP KULIT KELINCI YANG DIINFEKSI *Staphylococcus aureus* ATCC 25923

Principal investigator : REGA OKTAVIANA MARGARETHA
Peneliti Utama 23175088A

Location of research : UNIVERSITAS SETIA BUDI
Lokasi Tempat Penelitian

Is ethically approved
Dinyatakan layak etik

Issued on : 16 September 2020



Lampiran 3. Surat keterangan hewan uji

"ABIMANYU FARM"
✓ Mencit putih jantan ✓ Tikus Wistar ✓ Swis Webster ✓ Cacing
✓ Mencit Balb/C ✓ Kelinci New Zealand
Ngampon RT 04 / RW 04. Mojosongo Kec. Jebres Surakarta. Phone 085 629 994 33 / Lab USB Ska

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini:

Nama : Sigit Pramono

Selaku pengelola Abimanyu Farm, menerangkan bahwa hewan uji yang digunakan untuk penelitian, oleh:

Nama : Rega Oktaviana Margaretha
NIM : 23175088A
Institusi : Universitas Setia Budi

Merupakan hewan uji dengan spesifikasi sebagai berikut:

Jenis hewan : Kelinci New Zealand
Umur : 2-3 bulan
Jumlah : 7 ekor
Jenis kelamin : Jantan
Keterangan : Sehat
Asal-usul : Unit Pengembangan Hewan Percobaan Boyolali

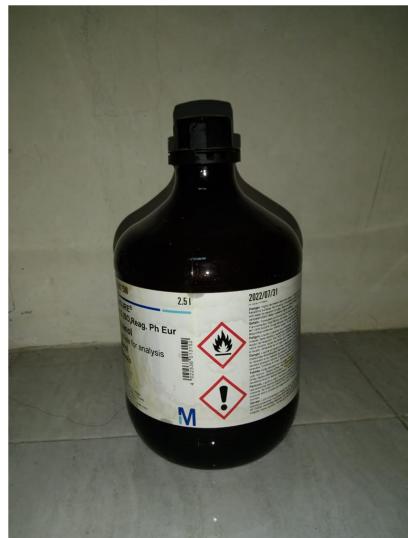
Yang pengembangan dan pengelolaannya disesuaikan standar baku penelitian. Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk digunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Surakarta, 9 November 2020

Hormat kami


Sigit Pramono
"ABIMANYU FARM"

Lampiran 4. Alat-alat penelitian



Botol maserasi



Alat *rotary evaporator*



Timbangan analitik



Oven



Alat uji daya lekat



Viskometer



Colony counter



Laminar air flow

Lampiran 5. Tanaman herba seledri



Herba seledri



Serbuk herba seledri



Ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Lampiran 6. Perhitungan rendemen dan kadar air serbuk herba seledri

Perhitungan rendemen simplisia kering herba seledri

| Sampel | Bobot basah (g) | Bobot kering (g) | Rendemen (%) |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| Herba seledri | 12.000 | 3.000 | 25 |

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rendemen simplisia kering herba seledri} &= \frac{\text{Bobot kering}}{\text{Bobot basah}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{3.000}{12.000} \times 100\% = 25\% \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan rendemen serbuk terhadap berat kering herba seledri

| Sampel | Bobot kering (g) | Bobot serbuk (g) | Rendemen (%) |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Herba seledri | 3.000 | 2.600 | 86,67 |

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rendemen serbuk terhadap berat kering} &= \frac{\text{Bobot serbuk}}{\text{Bobot kering}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{2.600}{3.000} \times 100\% = 86,67\% \end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kadar air serbuk herba seledri

| Replikasi | Berat serbuk (g) | Volume air (ml) | Kadar air (%) |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 | 20 | 1,1 | 5,5 |
| 2 | 20 | 1,0 | 5,0 |
| 3 | 20 | 1,0 | 5,0 |
| Rata-rata | | 1,067 | 5,17 |

$$\text{Kadar air serbuk} = \frac{\text{Volume air (ml)}}{\text{Berat serbuk (g)}} \times 100\%$$

$$1. \text{ Kadar air serbuk} = \frac{1,1 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 5,5\%$$

$$2. \text{ Kadar air serbuk} = \frac{1,0 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 5,0\%$$

$$3. \text{ Kadar air serbuk} = \frac{1,0 \text{ ml}}{20 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 5,0\%$$

$$\text{Rata-rata kadar air} = \frac{5,5\% + 5,0\% + 5,0\%}{3} = 5,17\%$$

Lampiran 7. Perhitungan rendemen dan kadar air ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Perhitungan rendemen ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Sampel | Bobot serbuk (g) | Bobot ekstrak (g) | Rendemen (%) |
|---------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Herba seledri | 1.500 | 545 | 36,33% |

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Rendemen ekstrak} &= \frac{\text{Bobot ekstrak (g)}}{\text{Bobot serbuk (g)}} \times 100\% \\ &= \frac{545 \text{ g}}{1.500 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 36,33\%\end{aligned}$$

Perhitungan kadar air ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Replikasi | Bobot ekstrak awal (g) | Bobot ekstrak akhir (g) | Kadar air (%) |
|-----------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 10,672 | 9,812 | 8,06 |
| 2 | 10,183 | 9,302 | 8,65 |
| 3 | 10,427 | 9,596 | 7,97 |
| Rata-rata | | | 8,23 |

Kadar air =

$$\frac{\text{Bobot sebelum pengeringan} - \text{bobot setelah pengeringan (g)}}{\text{Bobot sebelum pengeringan (g)}} \times 100\%$$

$$1. \text{ Kadar air} = \frac{10,672 \text{ g} - 9,812 \text{ g}}{10,672 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 8,06\%$$

$$2. \text{ Kadar air} = \frac{10,183 \text{ g} - 9,302 \text{ g}}{10,183 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 8,65\%$$

$$3. \text{ Kadar air} = \frac{10,427 \text{ g} - 9,596 \text{ g}}{10,427 \text{ g}} \times 100\% = 7,97\%$$

$$\text{Rata-rata kadar air} = \frac{8,06\% + 8,65\% + 7,97\%}{3} = 8,23\%$$

Lampiran 8. Hasil uji bebas etanol dan identifikasi kandungan kimia ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Hasil uji bebas etanol

| Uji bebas etanol | Pustaka | Hasil |
|--|--|-------------------------|
| Ekstrak etanol herba seledri + CH ₃ COOH + H ₂ SO ₄ kemudian dipanaskan | Tidak tercium ester yang khas (Depkes, 1995) | Tidak tercium bau ester |

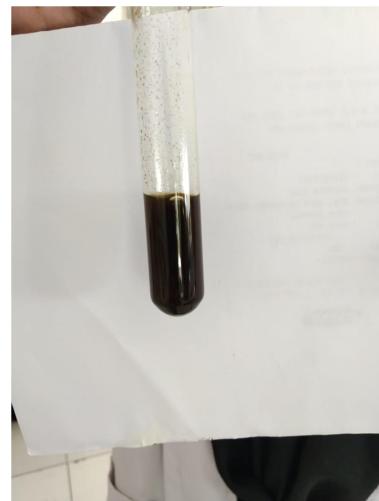


Hasil identifikasi kandungan kimia ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Kandungan kimia | Hasil | Interpretasi data ekstrak |
|------------------------|---|--|
| Flavonoid | Tebentuk warna jingga pada lapisan amil alkohol |  |

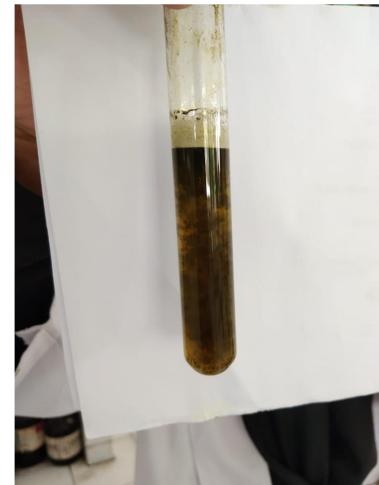
Tanin

Terbentuk warna
hijau kehitaman



Saponin

Terbentuk buih
yang stabil



Alkaloid

Terbentuk
endapan coklat
kehitaman dengan
Baochardat LP



Terbentuk
endapan jingga
kecoklatan dengan
Dragendroff LP



Lampiran 9. Perhitungan bahan formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Penimbangan formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Bahan | F1 (g) | F2 (g) | F3 (g) | K(-) (g) |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Ekstrak etanol herba seledri | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Asam stearat | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Setil alkohol | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Propilen glikol | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Lanolin anhidrat | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Tween 60 | 2,8 | 3,7 | 4,6 | 2,8 |
| Span 60 | 0,2 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 0,2 |
| Metil paraben | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| Propil paraben | 0,02 | 0,02 | 0,02 | 0,02 |
| Minyak mawar | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 |
| Aduadest ad | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Keterangan:

F1 = Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

F2 = Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%

F3 = Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%

K(-) = Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

Lampiran 10. Hasil sediaan krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri



K(-)
Basis krim



Formula 1



Formula 2



Formula 3

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

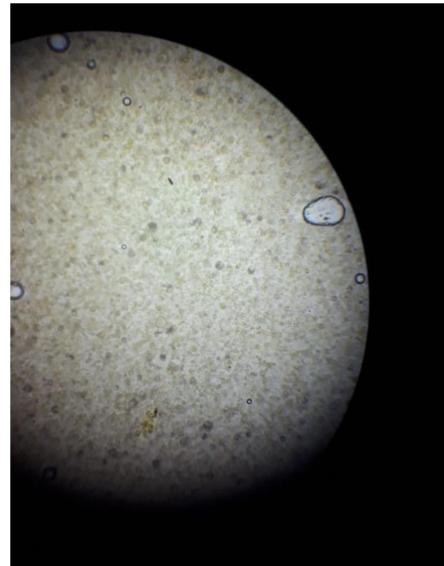


Formula krim setelah dilakukan uji *freeze thaw*

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

Lampiran 11. Uji mutu fisik krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri



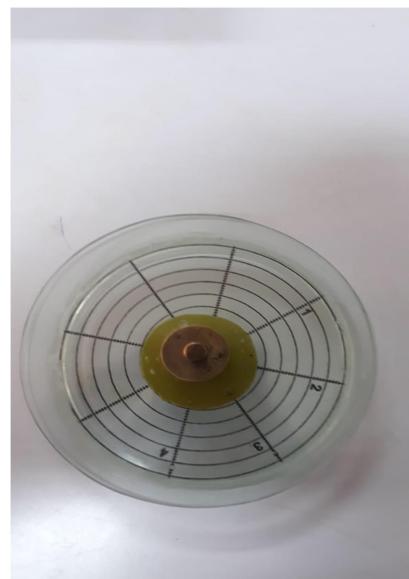
Uji homogenitas krim



Uji pH krim



Uji daya lekat krim



Uji daya sebar krim



Uji tipe krim metode pengenceran



Uji viskositas



Uji tipe krim metode hantar listrik

Lampiran 12. Biakan dan suspensi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*

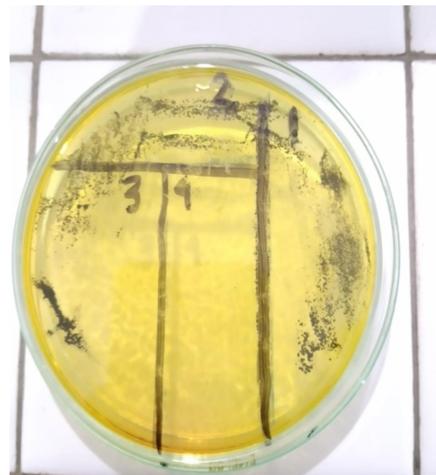


Biakan bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*

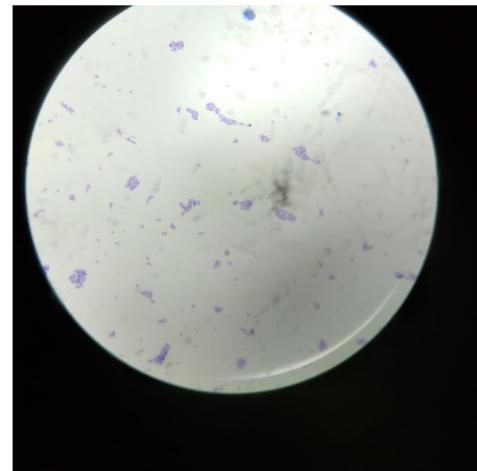


Suspensi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*

Lampiran 13. Hasil identifikasi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*



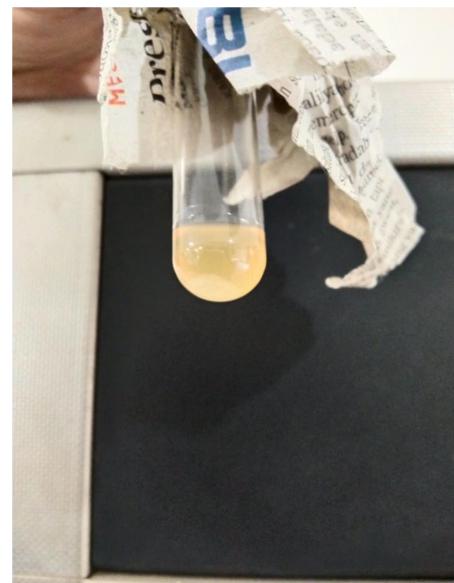
Uji gores



Uji pewarnaan Gram



Uji katalase



Uji koagulase

Lampiran 14. Penyiapan hewan uji



Pencukuran bulu punggung kelinci



Punggung kelinci setalah dicukur



Proses penyuntikkan suspensi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*

Lampiran 15. Pengujian aktivitas antibakteri krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri pada kulit punggung kelinci



Punggung kelinci yang telah terinfeksi *Staphylococcus aureus*



Proses penyembuhan infeksi



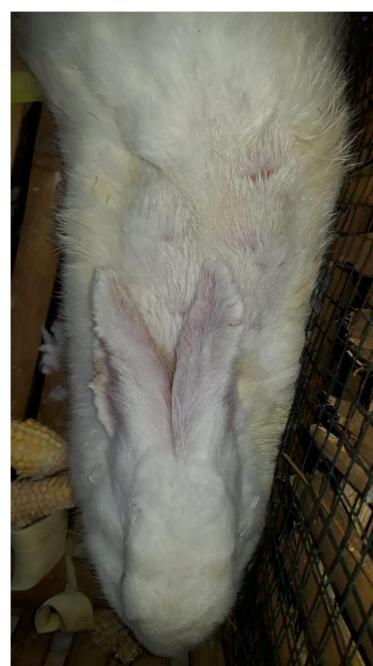
Infeksi pada punggung kelinci yang telah sembuh



Punggung kelinci yang telah terinfeksi *Staphylococcus aureus*

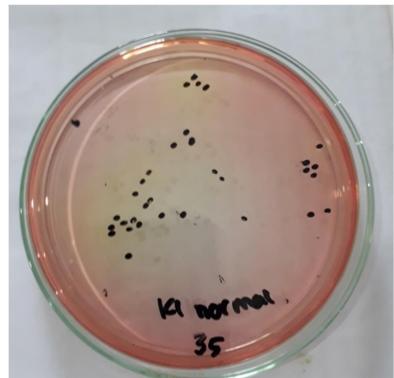


Proses penyembuhan infeksi

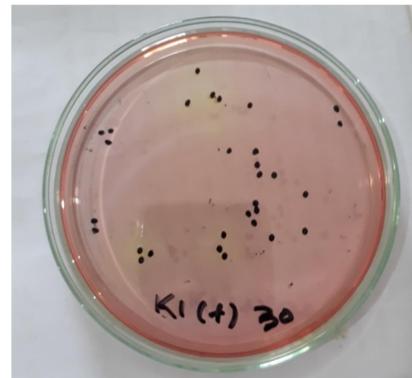


Infeksi pada punggung kelinci yang telah sembuh

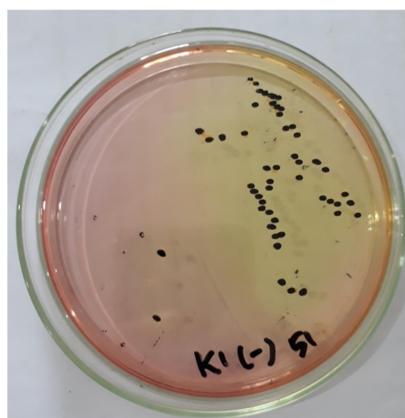
Lampiran 16. Perhitungan jumlah koloni pada punggung kelinci yang sembuh



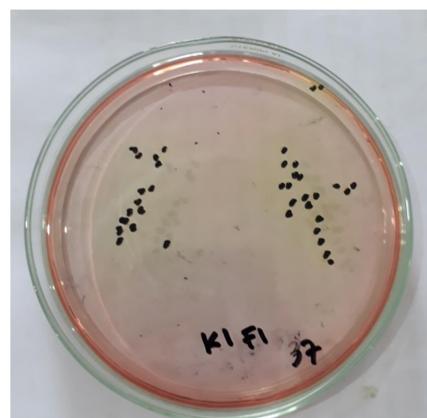
Jumlah koloni kontrol normal



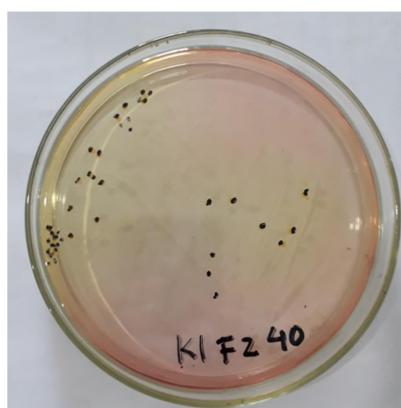
Jumlah koloni kontrol positif



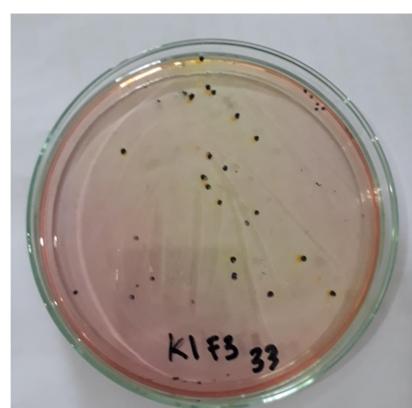
Jumlah koloni kontrol negatif



Jumlah koloni formula 1



Jumlah koloni formula 2



Jumlah koloni formula 3

Lampiran 17. Data hasil analisis statistik pada uji daya sebar krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Hasil pengujian daya sebar krim ekstrak herba seledri

| Formula | Waktu | Beban | Daya sebar | | | Rata-rata | SD |
|---------|---|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------|
| | | | Replikasi 1 | Replikasi 2 | Replikasi 3 | | |
| F1 | Sebelum <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 50 g | 4.38 | 4.43 | 4.35 | 4.38 | 0.04 |
| | | 100 g | 5.38 | 5.55 | 5.58 | 5.50 | 0.11 |
| | | 200 g | 6.73 | 6.75 | 6.73 | 6.73 | 0.01 |
| | Sesudah <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | | | | | | |
| | | 50 g | 3.75 | 3.63 | 3.65 | 3.68 | 0.07 |
| | | 100 g | 4.38 | 4.48 | 4.53 | 4.46 | 0.08 |
| F2 | Sebelum <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 200 g | 5.60 | 5.65 | 5.65 | 5.63 | 0.03 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | 50 g | 4.15 | 4.18 | 4.20 | 4.18 | 0.02 |
| | Sesudah <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 100 g | 5.20 | 5.05 | 5.03 | 5.09 | 0.09 |
| | | 200 g | 6.03 | 6.08 | 6.05 | 6.05 | 0.02 |
| | | | | | | | |
| F3 | Sebelum <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 50 g | 3.60 | 3.35 | 3.30 | 3.42 | 0.16 |
| | | 100 g | 4.23 | 4.08 | 4.03 | 4.11 | 0.10 |
| | | 200 g | 4.98 | 4.93 | 5.00 | 4.97 | 0.04 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Sesudah <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 50 g | 3.90 | 3.93 | 3.98 | 3.93 | 0.04 |
| | | 100 g | 4.78 | 4.63 | 4.58 | 4.66 | 0.10 |
| | | 200 g | 5.40 | 5.45 | 5.43 | 5.43 | 0.02 |
| K(-) | Sebelum <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | | | | | | |
| | | 50 g | 3.38 | 3.30 | 3.35 | 3.34 | 0.04 |
| | | 100 g | 3.98 | 4.05 | 3.90 | 3.98 | 0.08 |
| | Sesudah <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | 200 g | 4.65 | 4.68 | 4.65 | 4.66 | 0.01 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | 50 g | 3.65 | 3.53 | 3.50 | 3.56 | 0.08 |
| K(-) | 100 g | | | | | | |
| | | 100 g | 4.28 | 4.18 | 4.23 | 4.23 | 0.05 |
| | | 200 g | 4.85 | 4.90 | 4.88 | 4.88 | 0.03 |
| | Sesudah <i>freeze</i> <i>thaw</i> | | | | | | |
| | | 50 g | 3.13 | 3.20 | 3.18 | 3.17 | 0.04 |
| | | 100 g | 3.68 | 3.63 | 3.63 | 3.64 | 0.03 |
| | | 200 g | 4.03 | 4.08 | 4.03 | 4.04 | 0.03 |

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

Tests of Normality

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for DayaSebar | .115 | 24 | .200* | .959 | 24 | .414 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data terdistribusi normal

Descriptive Statistics

Dependent Variable: Daya sebar (cm)

| Kelompok formula | Sebelum dan sesudah freeze thaw | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|------------------|---------------------------------|--------|----------------|----|
| Formula 1 | Sebelum freeze thaw | 6.7367 | .01155 | 3 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 5.6333 | .02887 | 3 |
| | Total | 6.1850 | .60464 | 6 |
| Formula 2 | Sebelum freeze thaw | 6.0533 | .02517 | 3 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 4.9700 | .03606 | 3 |
| | Total | 5.5117 | .59402 | 6 |
| Formula 3 | Sebelum freeze thaw | 5.4267 | .02517 | 3 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 4.6600 | .01732 | 3 |
| | Total | 5.0433 | .42036 | 6 |
| Kontrol negatif | Sebelum freeze thaw | 4.8767 | .02517 | 3 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 4.0467 | .02887 | 3 |
| | Total | 4.4617 | .45525 | 6 |
| Total | Sebelum freeze thaw | 5.7733 | .72588 | 12 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 4.8275 | .59763 | 12 |
| | Total | 5.3004 | .81005 | 24 |

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: Daya sebar (cm)

| F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------|-----|-----|------|
| .780 | 7 | 16 | .613 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Kelompok + Waktu +

Kelompok * Waktu

➤ Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data homogen

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Daya sebar (cm)

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|-----------------|------|
| Corrected Model | 15.082 ^a | 7 | 2.155 | 3252.118 | .000 |
| Intercept | 674.266 | 1 | 674.266 | 1017760. 006 | .000 |
| Kelompok | 9.580 | 3 | 3.193 | 4820.249 | .000 |
| Waktu | 5.368 | 1 | 5.368 | 8102.044 | .000 |
| Kelompok * Waktu | .134 | 3 | .045 | 67.344 | .000 |
| Error | .011 | 16 | .001 | | |
| Total | 689.358 | 24 | | | |
| Corrected Total | 15.092 | 23 | | | |

a. R Squared = .999 (Adjusted R Squared = .999)

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya sebar (cm)

Tukey HSD

| (I) Kelompok formula | (J) Kelompok formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Formula 1 | Formula 2 | .6733 [*] | .01486 | .000 | .6308 | .7158 |
| | Formula 3 | 1.1417 [*] | .01486 | .000 | 1.0992 | 1.1842 |
| | Kontrol negatif | 1.7233 [*] | .01486 | .000 | 1.6808 | 1.7658 |
| Formula 2 | Formula 1 | -.6733 [*] | .01486 | .000 | -.7158 | -.6308 |
| | Formula 3 | .4683 [*] | .01486 | .000 | .4258 | .5108 |
| | Kontrol negatif | 1.0500 [*] | .01486 | .000 | 1.0075 | 1.0925 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|--------|------|---------|---------|
| | Formula 1 | -1.1417* | .01486 | .000 | -1.1842 | -1.0992 |
| Formula 3 | Formula 2 | -.4683* | .01486 | .000 | -.5108 | -.4258 |
| | Kontrol negatif | .5817* | .01486 | .000 | .5392 | .6242 |
| Kontrol | Formula 1 | -1.7233* | .01486 | .000 | -1.7658 | -1.6808 |
| negatif | Formula 2 | -1.0500* | .01486 | .000 | -1.0925 | -1.0075 |
| | Formula 3 | -.5817* | .01486 | .000 | -.6242 | -.5392 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .001.

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

- Hasil signifikan kurang dari 0,05 sehingga terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna

Daya sebar (cm)

Tukey HSD^{a,b}

| Kelompok formula | N | Subset | | | |
|------------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Kontrol negatif | 6 | 4.4617 | | | |
| Formula 3 | 6 | | 5.0433 | | |
| Formula 2 | 6 | | | 5.5117 | |
| Formula 1 | 6 | | | | 6.1850 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .001.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

Lampiran 18. Data hasil analisis statistik pada uji daya lekat krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Hasil uji daya lekat ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Formula | Replikasi | Daya lekat (detik) | | | | | |
|---------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------------------|-----------|------|
| | | Sebelum <i>freeze thaw</i> | Rata-rata | SD | Sesudah <i>freeze thaw</i> | Rata-rata | SD |
| F1 | 1 | 3.98 | 4.01 | 0.19 | 4.67 | 4.50 | 0.18 |
| | 2 | 3.83 | | | 4.32 | | |
| | 3 | 4.21 | | | 4.52 | | |
| F2 | 1 | 4.16 | 4.13 | 0.08 | 4.58 | 4.58 | 0.40 |
| | 2 | 4.19 | | | 4.19 | | |
| | 3 | 4.04 | | | 4.98 | | |
| F3 | 1 | 4.34 | 4.39 | 0.11 | 4.60 | 4.45 | 0.20 |
| | 2 | 4.52 | | | 4.23 | | |
| | 3 | 4.31 | | | 4.53 | | |
| K(-) | 1 | 5.36 | 5.27 | 0.21 | 5.80 | 5.84 | 0.15 |
| | 2 | 5.03 | | | 5.72 | | |
| | 3 | 5.42 | | | 6.01 | | |

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

| | Tests of Normality | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for DayaLekat | .086 | 24 | .200* | .986 | 24 | .975 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data terdistribusi normal

Between-Subjects Factors

| | | Value Label | N |
|------------------------------------|---|------------------------|----|
| Kelompok formula | 1 | Formula 1 | 6 |
| | 2 | Formula 2 | 6 |
| | 3 | Formula 3 | 6 |
| | 4 | Kontrol negatif | 6 |
| Sebelum dan sesudah freeze thaw | 1 | Sebelum freeze thaw | 12 |
| | 2 | Sesudah freeze thaw | 12 |

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: Daya lekat (detik)

| F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|-------|-----|-----|------|
| 1.045 | 7 | 16 | .440 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Kelompok + Waktu +

Kelompok * Waktu

➤ Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data homogen

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Daya lekat (detik)

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|-----------|------|
| Corrected Model | 7.875 ^a | 7 | 1.125 | 25.871 | .000 |
| Intercept | 518.382 | 1 | 518.382 | 11921.399 | .000 |
| Kelompok | 6.697 | 3 | 2.232 | 51.340 | .000 |
| Waktu | .944 | 1 | .944 | 21.711 | .000 |
| Kelompok * Waktu | .233 | 3 | .078 | 1.788 | .190 |
| Error | .696 | 16 | .043 | | |
| Total | 526.953 | 24 | | | |
| Corrected Total | 8.570 | 23 | | | |

a. R Squared = .919 (Adjusted R Squared = .883)

Post Hoc Tests

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya lekat (detik)

Tukey HSD

| (I) Kelompok formula | (J) Kelompok formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Formula 1 | Formula 2 | -.1017 | .12039 | .833 | -.4461 | .2428 |
| | Formula 3 | -.1667 | .12039 | .526 | -.5111 | .1778 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -1.3017* | .12039 | .000 | -1.6461 | -.9572 |
| Formula 2 | Formula 1 | .1017 | .12039 | .833 | -.2428 | .4461 |
| | Formula 3 | -.0650 | .12039 | .948 | -.4094 | .2794 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -1.2000* | .12039 | .000 | -1.5444 | -.8556 |
| Formula 3 | Formula 1 | .1667 | .12039 | .526 | -.1778 | .5111 |
| | Formula 2 | .0650 | .12039 | .948 | -.2794 | .4094 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -1.1350* | .12039 | .000 | -1.4794 | -.7906 |
| Kontrol negatif | Formula 1 | 1.3017* | .12039 | .000 | .9572 | 1.6461 |
| | Formula 2 | 1.2000* | .12039 | .000 | .8556 | 1.5444 |
| | Formula 3 | 1.1350* | .12039 | .000 | .7906 | 1.4794 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .043.

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

- Hasil signifikan kurang dari 0,05 sehingga terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna
- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga tidak terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna

Daya lekat (detik)

Tukey HSD^{a,b}

| Kelompok formula | N | Subset | |
|------------------|---|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 |
| Formula 1 | 6 | 4.2550 | |
| Formula 2 | 6 | 4.3567 | |
| Formula 3 | 6 | 4.4217 | |
| Kontrol negatif | 6 | | 5.5567 |
| Sig. | | .526 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = .043.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6.000.

b. Alpha = .05.

Lampiran 19. Data hasil analisis statistik pada uji viskositas krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Hasil uji viskositas krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

| Formula | Replikasi | Viskositas (dpa. S) | |
|---------|-----------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Sebelum <i>freeze thaw</i> | Sesudah <i>freeze thaw</i> |
| F1 | 1 | 90 | 110 |
| | 2 | 95 | 110 |
| | 3 | 90 | 120 |
| | Rata-rata | 91.67 | 113.33 |
| | SD | 2.89 | 5.77 |
| F2 | 1 | 100 | 140 |
| | 2 | 100 | 120 |
| | 3 | 110 | 120 |
| | Rata-rata | 103.33 | 126.67 |
| | SD | 5.77 | 11.55 |
| F3 | 1 | 120 | 150 |
| | 2 | 120 | 160 |
| | 3 | 110 | 150 |
| | Rata-rata | 116.67 | 153.33 |
| | SD | 5.77 | 5.77 |
| K(-) | 1 | 170 | 190 |
| | 2 | 160 | 200 |
| | 3 | 170 | 210 |
| | Rata-rata | 166.67 | 200 |
| | SD | 5.77 | 10.00 |

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%

Tests of Normality

| | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
| | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Standardized Residual for Viskositas | .170 | 24 | .070 | .947 | 24 | .228 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data terdistribusi normal

Between-Subjects Factors

| | Value Label | N |
|------------------|---------------------|----|
| Freeze thaw | Sebelum freeze thaw | 12 |
| | Sesudah freeze thaw | 12 |
| | Formula 1 | 6 |
| | Formula 2 | 6 |
| Kelompok formula | Formula 3 | 6 |
| | Kontrol negatif | 6 |

Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances^a

Dependent Variable: Viskositas

| F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|-------|-----|-----|------|
| 1.378 | 7 | 16 | .280 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Waktu + Kelompok +

Waktu * Kelompok

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data homogen

Tests of Between-Subjects Effects

Dependent Variable: Viskositas

| Source | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Corrected Model | 27932.292 ^a | 7 | 3990.327 | 78.178 | .000 |
| Intercept | 430676.042 | 1 | 430676.042 | 8437.735 | .000 |
| Waktu | 4959.375 | 1 | 4959.375 | 97.163 | .000 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------|------------|----|----------|---------|------|
| Kelompok | 22728.125 | 3 | 7576.042 | 148.429 | .000 |
| Waktu * Kelompok | 244.792 | 3 | 81.597 | 1.599 | .229 |
| Error | 816.667 | 16 | 51.042 | | |
| Total | 459425.000 | 24 | | | |
| Corrected Total | 28748.958 | 23 | | | |

a. R Squared = .972 (Adjusted R Squared = .959)

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Viskositas

Tukey HSD

| (I) Kelompok formula | (J) Kelompok formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Formula 1 | Formula 2 | -12.50* | 4.125 | .036 | -24.30 | -.70 |
| | Formula 3 | -32.50* | 4.125 | .000 | -44.30 | -20.70 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -80.83* | 4.125 | .000 | -92.63 | -69.03 |
| Formula 2 | Formula 1 | 12.50* | 4.125 | .036 | .70 | 24.30 |
| | Formula 3 | -20.00* | 4.125 | .001 | -31.80 | -8.20 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -68.33* | 4.125 | .000 | -80.13 | -56.53 |
| Formula 3 | Formula 1 | 32.50* | 4.125 | .000 | 20.70 | 44.30 |
| | Formula 2 | 20.00* | 4.125 | .001 | 8.20 | 31.80 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -48.33* | 4.125 | .000 | -60.13 | -36.53 |
| Kontrol negatif | Formula 1 | 80.83* | 4.125 | .000 | 69.03 | 92.63 |
| | Formula 2 | 68.33* | 4.125 | .000 | 56.53 | 80.13 |
| | Formula 3 | 48.33* | 4.125 | .000 | 36.53 | 60.13 |

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 51.042.

*. The mean difference is significant at the .05 level.

- Hasil signifikan kurang dari 0,05 sehingga terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna

Viskositas

Tukey HSD^{a,b}

| Kelompok formula | N | Subset |
|------------------|---|--------|
| | | |

| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-----------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Formula 1 | 6 | 102.50 | | | |
| Formula 2 | 6 | | 115.00 | | |
| Formula 3 | 6 | | | 135.00 | |
| Kontrol negatif | 6 | | | | 183.33 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Based on observed means.

The error term is Mean Square(Error) = 51.042.

- a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6.000.
- b. Alpha = .05.

Lampiran 20. Data hasil analisis statistik lama waktu penyembuhan infeksi krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri

Hasil uji aktivitas antibakteri ekstrak herba seledri secara in vivo

| Kelinci | Waktu penyembuhan (hari) | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|------|
| | F1 | F2 | F3 | K(-) | K(+) |
| 1 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 12 |
| 2 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 22 | 12 |
| 3 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 18 | 10 |
| 4 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 20 | 10 |
| 5 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 22 | 14 |
| Rata-rata | 15.40 | 14.0 | 13.20 | 20.40 | 11.6 |

Keterangan:

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
- F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
- K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
- K(+) Krim kloramfenikol

Tests of Normality

| | Kelompok formula | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------------------|--------------|----|------|
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Waktu sembuh (hari) | Formula 1 | .237 | 5 | .200 [*] | .961 | 5 | .814 |
| | Formula 2 | .300 | 5 | .161 | .883 | 5 | .325 |
| | Formula 3 | .221 | 5 | .200 [*] | .902 | 5 | .421 |
| | Kontrol negatif | .231 | 5 | .200 [*] | .881 | 5 | .314 |
| | Kontrol positif | .231 | 5 | .200 [*] | .881 | 5 | .314 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data terdistribusi normal

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Waktu sembuh (hari)

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| | | | |

| | | | |
|------|---|----|------|
| .364 | 4 | 20 | .831 |
|------|---|----|------|

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data homogen

ANOVA

Waktu sembuh (hari)

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 225.440 | 4 | 56.360 | 26.585 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 42.400 | 20 | 2.120 | | |
| Total | 267.840 | 24 | | | |

- Hasil signifikan kurang dari 0,05 sehingga terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Waktu sembuh (hari)

Tukey HSD

| (I) Kelompok formula | (J) Kelompok formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Formula 1 | Formula 2 | 1.400 | .921 | .562 | -1.36 | 4.16 |
| | Formula 3 | 2.200 | .921 | .159 | -.56 | 4.96 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -5.000* | .921 | .000 | -7.76 | -2.24 |
| Formula 2 | Kontrol positif | 3.800* | .921 | .004 | 1.04 | 6.56 |
| | Formula 1 | -1.400 | .921 | .562 | -4.16 | 1.36 |
| | Formula 3 | .800 | .921 | .905 | -1.96 | 3.56 |
| Formula 3 | Kontrol negatif | -6.400* | .921 | .000 | -9.16 | -3.64 |
| | Kontrol positif | 2.400 | .921 | .107 | -.36 | 5.16 |
| | Formula 1 | -2.200 | .921 | .159 | -4.96 | .56 |
| Kontrol negatif | Formula 2 | -.800 | .921 | .905 | -3.56 | 1.96 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -7.200* | .921 | .000 | -9.96 | -4.44 |
| | Kontrol positif | 1.600 | .921 | .435 | -1.16 | 4.36 |
| Kontrol positif | Formula 1 | 5.000* | .921 | .000 | 2.24 | 7.76 |
| | Formula 2 | 6.400* | .921 | .000 | 3.64 | 9.16 |
| | Formula 3 | 7.200* | .921 | .000 | 4.44 | 9.96 |
| Kontrol positif | Kontrol positif | 8.800* | .921 | .000 | 6.04 | 11.56 |
| | Formula 1 | -3.800* | .921 | .004 | -6.56 | -1.04 |
| | Formula 2 | -2.400 | .921 | .107 | -5.16 | .36 |
| | Formula 3 | -1.600 | .921 | .435 | -4.36 | 1.16 |
| | Kontrol negatif | -8.800* | .921 | .000 | -11.56 | -6.04 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

Waktu sembah (hari)

Tukey HSD^a

| Kelompok formula | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Kontrol positif | 5 | 11.60 | | |
| Formula 3 | 5 | 13.20 | 13.20 | |
| Formula 2 | 5 | 14.00 | 14.00 | |
| Formula 1 | 5 | | 15.40 | |
| Kontrol negatif | 5 | | | 20.40 |
| Sig. | | .107 | .159 | 1.000 |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 5.000.

Lampiran 21. Data hasil analisis statistik jumlah koloni pada kulit punggung kelinci

Hasil perhitungan jumlah koloni pada punggung kelinci yang telah sembuh

| Kelinci | Jumlah koloni bakteri | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------|----|-------|------|------|--------|
| | F1 | F2 | F3 | K(-) | K(+) | Normal |
| 1 | 37 | 40 | 33 | 51 | 30 | 35 |
| 2 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 27 |
| 3 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 37 | 30 | 28 |
| 4 | 44 | 45 | 42 | 48 | 37 | 48 |
| 5 | 59 | 52 | 46 | 54 | 49 | 57 |
| Rata-rata | 40.83 | 39 | 35.60 | 44 | 35 | 39 |

- F1 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
F2 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 4%
F3 Formula krim ekstrak etanol herba seledri dengan emulgator tween-span 60 5%
K(-) Formula krim dengan emulgator tween-span 60 3%
K(+) Krim kloramfenikol
Normal Punggung kelinci yang tidak mendapatkan perlakuan

Tests of Normality

| | Kelompok perlakuan | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
| | | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| Jumlah koloni | Formula 1 | .204 | 5 | .200* | .949 | 5 | .732 |
| | Formula 2 | .138 | 5 | .200* | .992 | 5 | .985 |
| | Formula 3 | .226 | 5 | .200* | .923 | 5 | .548 |
| | Kontrol negatif | .254 | 5 | .200* | .911 | 5 | .476 |
| | Kontrol positif | .323 | 5 | .096 | .785 | 5 | .061 |
| | Kontrol normal | .220 | 5 | .200* | .894 | 5 | .378 |

*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

➤ Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data terdistribusi normal

Test of Homogeneity of Variances

Jumlah koloni

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| | | | |

| | | | |
|------|---|----|------|
| .540 | 5 | 24 | .744 |
|------|---|----|------|

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga data homogen

ANOVA

Jumlah koloni

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|------|------|
| Between Groups | 268.800 | 5 | 53.760 | .483 | .786 |
| Within Groups | 2672.000 | 24 | 111.333 | | |
| Total | 2940.800 | 29 | | | |

- Hasil signifikan lebih dari 0,05 sehingga tidak terdapat perbedaan yang bermakna

Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: JumlahKoloni

Tukey HSD

| (I) | (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|-----|-----|--------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| F1 | F2 | 1.200 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -19.43 | 21.83 |
| | F3 | 4.600 | 6.673 | .981 | -16.03 | 25.23 |
| | K- | -3.800 | 6.673 | .992 | -24.43 | 16.83 |
| | K+ | 5.200 | 6.673 | .968 | -15.43 | 25.83 |
| | NL | 1.200 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -19.43 | 21.83 |
| | F1 | -1.200 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -21.83 | 19.43 |
| F2 | F3 | 3.400 | 6.673 | .995 | -17.23 | 24.03 |
| | K- | -5.000 | 6.673 | .973 | -25.63 | 15.63 |
| | K+ | 4.000 | 6.673 | .990 | -16.63 | 24.63 |
| | NL | .000 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -20.63 | 20.63 |
| | F1 | -4.600 | 6.673 | .981 | -25.23 | 16.03 |
| | F2 | -3.400 | 6.673 | .995 | -24.03 | 17.23 |
| F3 | K- | -8.400 | 6.673 | .804 | -29.03 | 12.23 |
| | K+ | .600 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -20.03 | 21.23 |
| | NL | -3.400 | 6.673 | .995 | -24.03 | 17.23 |
| | F1 | 3.800 | 6.673 | .992 | -16.83 | 24.43 |
| | F2 | 5.000 | 6.673 | .973 | -15.63 | 25.63 |
| | F3 | 8.400 | 6.673 | .804 | -12.23 | 29.03 |
| K- | K+ | 9.000 | 6.673 | .756 | -11.63 | 29.63 |
| | NL | 5.000 | 6.673 | .973 | -15.63 | 25.63 |
| | F1 | -5.200 | 6.673 | .968 | -25.83 | 15.43 |

| | | | | | | |
|----|----|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | F2 | -4.000 | 6.673 | .990 | -24.63 | 16.63 |
| | F3 | -.600 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -21.23 | 20.03 |
| | K- | -9.000 | 6.673 | .756 | -29.63 | 11.63 |
| | NL | -4.000 | 6.673 | .990 | -24.63 | 16.63 |
| | F1 | -1.200 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -21.83 | 19.43 |
| | F2 | .000 | 6.673 | 1.000 | -20.63 | 20.63 |
| NL | F3 | 3.400 | 6.673 | .995 | -17.23 | 24.03 |
| | K- | -5.000 | 6.673 | .973 | -25.63 | 15.63 |
| | K+ | 4.000 | 6.673 | .990 | -16.63 | 24.63 |

JumlahKoloni

Tukey HSD^a

| Kelompok | N | Subset for alpha | |
|----------|---|------------------|---|
| | | = 0.05 | 1 |
| K+ | 5 | 35.00 | |
| F3 | 5 | 35.60 | |
| F2 | 5 | 39.00 | |
| NL | 5 | 39.00 | |
| F1 | 5 | 40.20 | |
| K- | 5 | 44.00 | |
| Sig. | | .756 | |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets
are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size =
5.000.