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## Lampiran 1. Surat determinasi



### UPT-LABORATORIUM

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Nomor : 222/DET/UPT-LAB/15.04.2021  
 Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan  
 Lamp. : -

Nama Pemesan : Aulia Rahmawati  
 NIM : 23175278A  
 Prodi : S1 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta  
 Nama Sampel : *Portulaca oleracea* L./Krokot

### HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

#### **Klasifikasi**

Kingdom : Plantae  
 Super Divisi : Spermatophyta  
 Divisi : Magnoliophyta  
 Kelas : Magnoliopsida  
 Ordo : Caryophyllales  
 Famili : Portulacaceae  
 Genus : *Portulaca*  
 Species : *Portulaca oleracea* L.

Hasil Determinasi menurut Steenis, C.G.G.J.V, Bloembergen, H, Eyma, P.J. 1992 :

1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 6b – 7b – 9b – 10b – 11b – 12b – 13b – 14a – 15a. golongan 8. 109b – 119b – 120b – 128b – 129b – 135b – 136b – 139b – 140b – 142b – 143b – 146b – 154b – 155b – 156b – 162b – 163b – 167b – 169b – 171b – 177b – 179b – 187a – 188a. familia 44. Portulacaceae. 1. *Portulaca*. 1a. *Portulaca oleracea* L.

**Deskripsi:**

- Habitus** : Herba 1 tahun, terlentang atau naik ke atas, bercabang, berair, dan berdaging.
- Akar** : Sistem akar tunggang.
- Batang** : Batang bulat, panjang 0,1 – 0,5 m, ruas tua tanpa rambut.
- Daun** : Daun tunggal, sebagian tersebar, sebagian berhadapan, bertangkai pendek, ujung melekuk ke dalam, membulat atau tumpul, panjang 0,2 – 3 cm.
- Bunga** : Bunga berkelompok 2 – 6, di ujung di dalam daun pembalut dari daun batang. Taju kelopak pada ujung berlunas bersayap, membungkus buah. Daun mahkota 5, bentuk jantung terbalik, kuning belerang, panjang 3 – 5 mm. Tangkai putik bercabang 3 – 5.
- Buah** : Buah kotak berbiji banyak.
- Biji** : Biji bertonjolan, mengkilat.

Kepala UPT-LAB  
Universitas Setia Budi



Asik Gunawan, Amdk

Surakarta, 15 April 2021  
Penanggung jawab  
Determinasi Tumbuhan

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be "Dewi Sulistyawati".

Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati. M.Sc.

**Lampiran 2. Tanaman krokot segar dan hasil serbuk**



**Krokot segar yang telah dicuci**



**krokot yang telah di oven**



**Serbuk krokot**

### Lampiran 3. Proses pembuatan ekstrak dan fraksi krokot



**Proses penyaringan ekstrak hasil rendemen**



**Proses evaporasi herba krokot menjadi ekstrak kental**



**Proses fraksinasi dari ekstrak krokot**

**Lampiran 4. Penguapan fraksi krokot di *waterbath***



**Gambar penguapan fraksi krokot**



**Hasil ekstrak dan fraksi yang telah kental**

**Lampiran 5. Perhitungan rendemen krokot kering, ekstrak dan fraksi krokot**

A. Rendemen berat krokot kering terhadap krokot basah:

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Berat kering}}{\text{Berat basah}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{900 \text{ gram}}{15000 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 6\%$$

B. Rendemen hasil ekstrak etanol krokot:

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Berat ekstrak}}{\text{Berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{85 \text{ gram}}{5000 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 17\%$$

C. Rendemen hasil fraksi n-heksan :

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Berat ekstrak}}{\text{Berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{2 \text{ gram}}{30 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 6,67\%$$

D. Rendemen hasil fraksi etil asetat:

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Berat ekstrak}}{\text{Berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{3 \text{ gram}}{30 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 10\%$$

E. Rendemen hasil fraksi air:

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{\text{Berat ekstrak}}{\text{Berat serbuk}} \times 100\%$$

$$\% \text{Rendemen} = \frac{22,5 \text{ gram}}{30 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 75\%$$

## Lampiran 6. Perhitungan uji kadar air ekstrak krokot

### Replikasi 1

Berat kurs kosong= 26,664 g

Berat kurs kosong+ekstrak= 36,693 g

Berat ekstrak krokot berturut-turut setelah di oven:

- 36,568 g
- 36,336 g
- 36,241 g
- 36,170 g
- 36,127 g
- 36,112 g (ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan)

Ekstrak sebelum = ekstrak sebelum-kurs kosong

$$= 36,568 \text{ g} - 26,664 \text{ g}$$

$$= 10,029 \text{ g}$$

Ekstrak sesudah = ekstrak sesudah – kurs kosong

$$= 36,112 \text{ g} - 26,664 \text{ g}$$

$$= 9,448 \text{ g}$$

$$\% \text{ kadar air} = \frac{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan} - \text{ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan}}{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan}} \times 100 \%$$

$$= \frac{10,029 \text{ g} - 9,448 \text{ g}}{10,029 \text{ g}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 5,793\%$$

### Replikasi 2

Berat kurs kosong = 25,993 g

Berat kurs kosong+ekstrak = 35,996 g

Berat ekstrak krokot berturut-turut setelah di oven:

- 35,793 g
- 35,707 g



- 35,572 g
- 35,517 g
- 35,479 g
- 35,451 g (ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan)

Ekstrak sebelum = ekstrak sebelum-kurs kosong

$$= 35,996 \text{ g} - 25,993 \text{ g}$$

$$= 10,003 \text{ g}$$

Ekstrak sesudah = ekstrak sesudah – kurs kosong

$$= 35,451 \text{ g} - 25,993 \text{ g}$$

$$= 9,458 \text{ g}$$

% kadar air =  $\frac{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan} - \text{ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan}}{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan}} \times 100 \%$

$$= \frac{10,003 \text{ g} - 9,458 \text{ g}}{10,003 \text{ g}} \times 100 \%$$

$$= 5,448 \%$$

Replikasi 3

Berat kurs kosong = 26,674 g

Berat kurs kosong+ekstrak = 36,689 g

Berat ekstrak krokot berturut-turut setelah di oven:

- 36,563 g
- 36,349 g
- 36,237 g
- 36,165 g
- 36,125 g
- 36,109 g (ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan)

Ekstrak sebelum = ekstrak sebelum-kurs kosong

$$= 36,689 \text{ g} - 26,674 \text{ g}$$

$$= 10,015 \text{ g}$$

Ekstrak sesudah = ekstrak sesudah – kurs kosong

$$= 36,109 \text{ g} - 26,674 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 9,435 \text{ g} \\ \% \text{ kadar air} &= \frac{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan} - \text{ekstrak sesudah dipanaskan}}{\text{ekstrak sebelum dipanaskan}} \times 100 \% \\ &= \frac{10,015 \text{ g} - 9,435 \text{ g}}{10,015 \text{ g}} \times 100\% \\ &= 5,791 \% \end{aligned}$$

**Lampiran 7. Hasil identifikasi kandungan senyawa pada ekstrak krokot****A. Uji tabung**

Flavonoid (+)

Saponin (+)

Tanin (+)



Alkaloid (-,+,+)

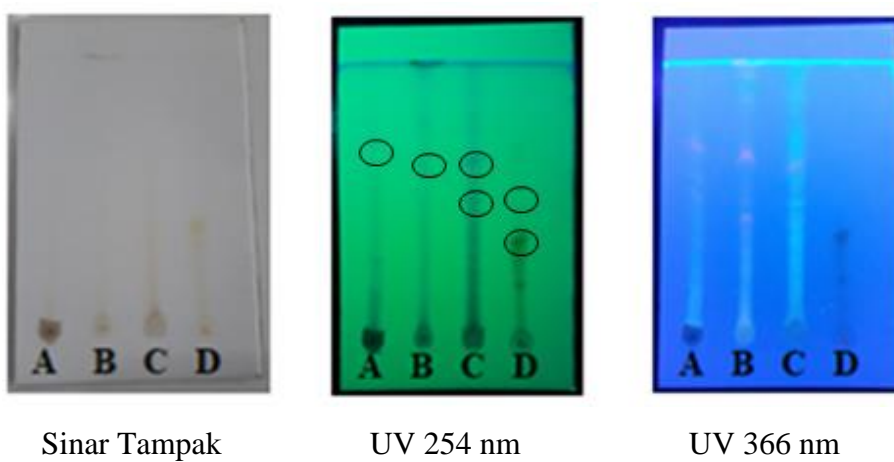


## B. Uji Kromatografi Lapis Tipis (KLT)

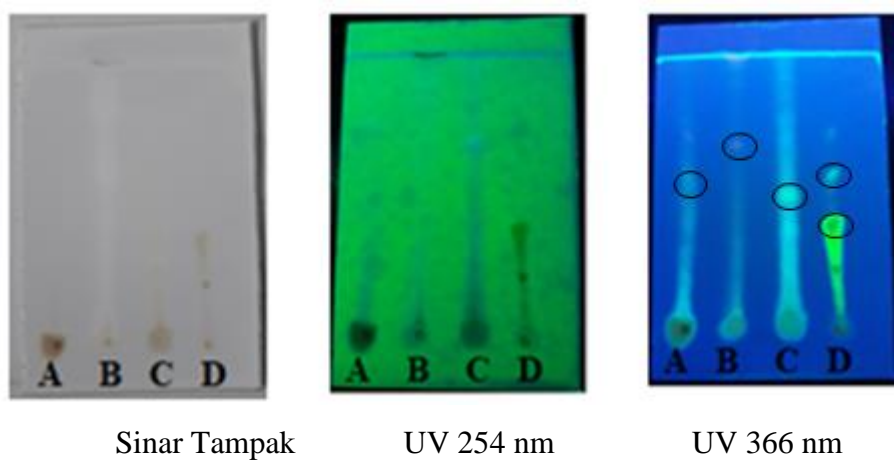
### 1. Flavonoid

- A: ekstrak krokot
- B: fraksi etil asetat
- C: fraksi h-heksan
- D: baku quersetin

Sebelum disemprot pereaksi Sitoborat



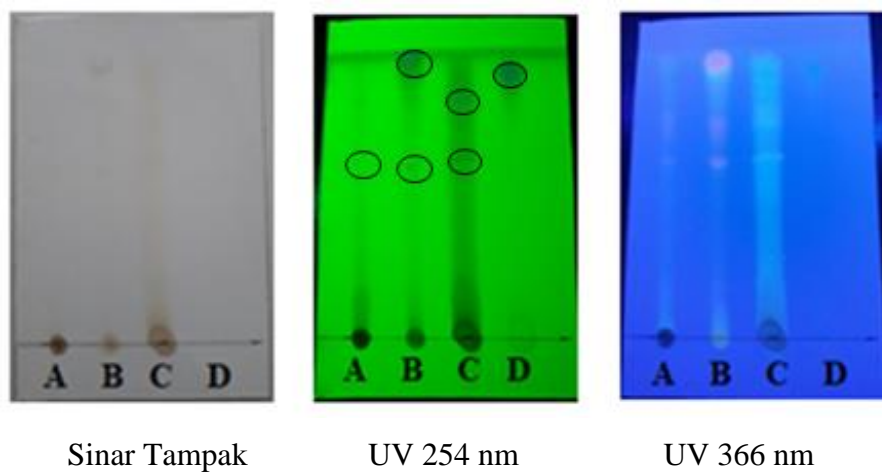
Sesudah disemprot pereaksi Sitoborat



## 2. Alkaloid

- A: ekstrak krokot
- B: fraksi etil asetat
- C: fraksi h-heksan
- D: baku piperim

Sebelum disemprot pereaksi Dragendrof



Sesudah disemprot pereaksi Dragendrof



UV 254 nm

## Lampiran 8. Perhitungan nilai Rf

### 1. Flavonoid

Jarak tempuh senyawa = 5,8 cm

Jarak tempuh ekstrak = 2,8 cm

Jarak tempuh fraksi etil asetat = 2,4 cm

Jarak tempuh fraksi n-heksan = 2,6 cm

Jarak tempuh baku quersetin = 2 cm

$R_f = \frac{\text{jarak tempuh sampel}}{\text{jarak tempuh senyawa}}$

Jarak tempuh senyawa

- Ekstrak

$$R_f = \frac{2,8 \text{ cm}}{5,8 \text{ cm}} = 0,48 \text{ cm}$$

- Fraksi etil asetat

$$R_f = \frac{2,4 \text{ cm}}{5,8 \text{ cm}} = 0,41 \text{ cm}$$

- Fraksi n-heksan

$$R_f = \frac{2,6 \text{ cm}}{5,8 \text{ cm}} = 0,45 \text{ cm}$$

- Baku quersetin

$$R_f = \frac{2 \text{ cm}}{5,8 \text{ cm}} = 0,34 \text{ cm}$$

### 2. Alkaloid

Jarak tempuh senyawa = 5,9 cm

Jarak tempuh ekstrak = 4,3 cm

Jarak tempuh fraksi etil asetat = 4,2 cm

Jarak tempuh fraksi n-heksan = 5,7 cm

Jarak tempuh baku piperin = 5,4 cm

$R_f = \frac{\text{jarak tempuh sampel}}{\text{jarak tempuh senyawa}}$

Jarak tempuh senyawa

- Ekstrak

$$R_f = \frac{4,3 \text{ cm}}{5,9 \text{ cm}} = 0,73$$

- Fraksi etil asetat

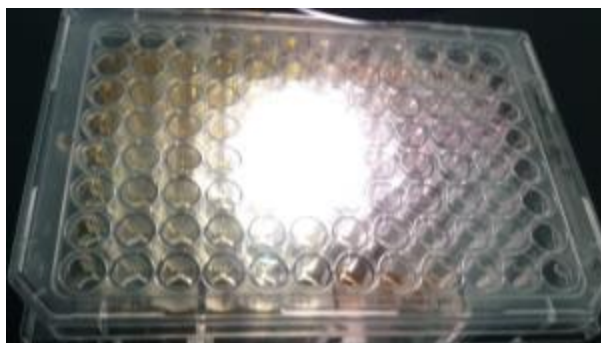
$$R_f = \frac{4,2 \text{ cm}}{5,9 \text{ cm}} = 0,71 \text{ cm}$$

- Fraksi n-heksan

$$R_f = \frac{5,6 \text{ cm}}{5,9 \text{ cm}} = 0,95 \text{ cm}$$

- Baku piperin

$$R_f = \frac{5,4 \text{ cm}}{5,9 \text{ cm}} = 0,92 \text{ cm}$$

**Lampiran 9. Uji MTT assay****BSC 2****inkubator CO<sub>2</sub>****Mikroskop****Microplate**



## Lampiran 10. Perhitungan volume panen sel pembuatan larutan stock

### A. Sel HeLa

Jumlah sel HeLa terhitung:

$$\sum \text{sel/ml} = \frac{\sum \text{sel A} + \sum \text{sel B} + \sum \text{sel C} + \sum \text{sel D}}{4} \times 10^4$$

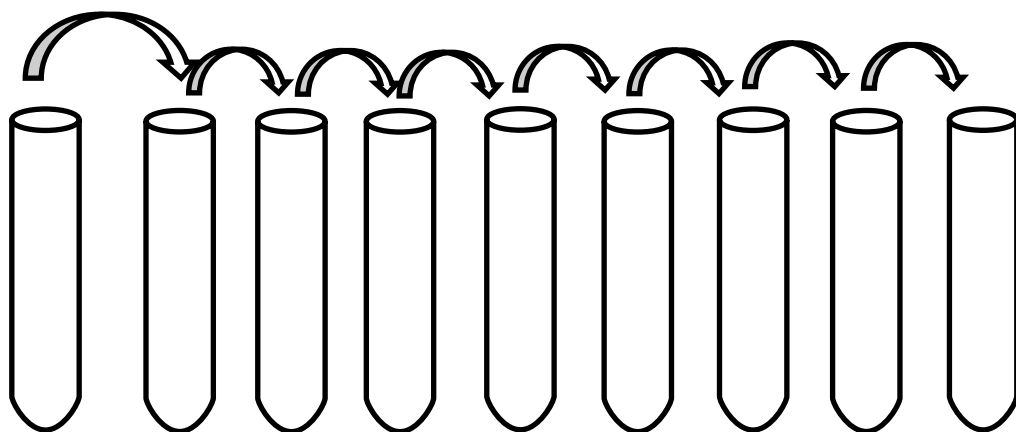
$$\sum \text{sel/ml} = \frac{155 + 93 + 176 + 112}{4} \times 10^4 = \frac{536}{4} \times 10^4 = 134 \times 10^4$$

Volume jumlah panen untuk perlakuan :

$$\text{Volume pemanenan sel} = \frac{\text{jumlah total sel yang diperlukan}}{\text{jumlah sel terhitung /ml}}$$

$$\text{Volume pemanenan sel} = \frac{108 \times 10^4}{134 \times 10^4} = 0,80 \text{ ml}$$

### B. Pembuatan larutan stock



STOCK    250 $\mu$ g/mL    125  $\mu$ g/mL    62,5  $\mu$ g/mL    31,25  $\mu$ g/mL    15,75  $\mu$ g/mL    7,81  $\mu$ g/mL    3,75  $\mu$ g/mL    1,875  $\mu$ g/mL

Ekstrak dan fraksi masing – masing dengan penambahan DMSO sebagai *co-solvent* dengan konsentrasi 10 mg/100  $\mu$ L DMSO.

$$= 10 \text{ mg ekstrak/ } 100 \mu\text{L DMSO}$$

$$= 10 \text{ mg/ } (100/1000 \text{ DMSO})$$

$$= 10 \text{ mg/ } (1/10 \text{ mL})$$

$$= 10 \text{ mg} \times 10 \text{ mL}$$

$$= 100 \text{ mg/mL}$$

$$= 100.000 \mu\text{g/mL}$$

- A. Perhitungan konsentrasi 250  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 250 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 250 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 250 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- B. Perhitungna konsentrasi 125  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 125 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 125 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 125 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- C. Perhitungan konsentrasi 62,5  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 62,5 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 62,5 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 62,5 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- D. Perhitungan konsentrasi 31,25  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 31,25 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 31,25 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 31,25 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- E. Perhitungan konsentrasi 15,625  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 15,625 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 15,625 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 15,625 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- F. Perhitungan konsentrasi 7,81  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 7,81 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 7,81 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 7,81 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- G. Perhitungan konsentrasi 3,75  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 3,75 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 3,75 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 3,75 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$
- H. Perhitungan konsentrasi 1,875  $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$   
 $1000 \mu\text{L} \times 1,875 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL} = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times C_2$   
 $C_2 = 1000 \mu\text{L} \times 1,875 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$   
 $C_2 = 1,875 \mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$

## Lampiran 11. Hasil MTT assay sel HeLa

### 1. Ekstrak Krokot Replikasi 1

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,318      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 41,0279      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,414      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 55,7136      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,417      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 56,1725      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,5        | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 68,8695      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,666      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 94,2634      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,674      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 95,4872      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,794      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 113,8442     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,829      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 119,1984     |

### Ekstrak Krokot replikasi 1

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 1

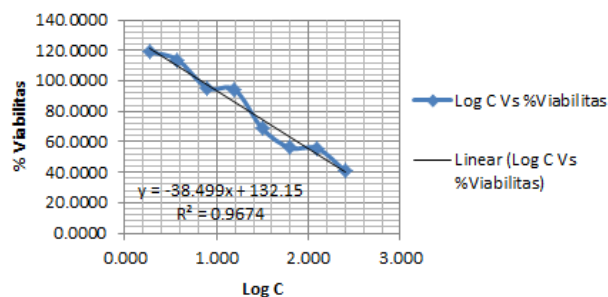
$$Y = -38,4994x + 132,1516$$

$$50 - 132,1516 = -38,4994x$$

$$-82,1516 = -38,4994x$$

$$X = 2,1338$$

$$\text{Anti log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 136,0817 \text{ µg/ mL}$$



### Replikasi 2

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,332      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 43,1696      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,275      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 34,4500      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,359      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 47,2999      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,555      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 77,2831      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,603      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 84,6259      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,601      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 84,3200      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,726      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 103,4419     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,875      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 126,2352     |

### Ekstrak Krokot replikasi 2

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 2

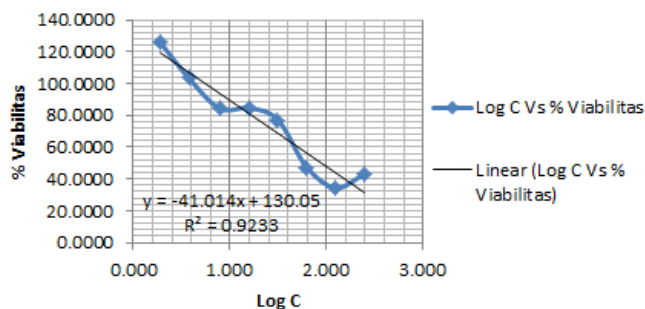
$$Y = -41,0144x + 130,0522$$

$$50 - 130,0522 = -41,0144x$$

$$-80,0522 = -41,0144x$$

$$X = 1,9518$$

$$\text{Anti log } C (\text{IC}_{50}) = 89,4952 \text{ µg/ mL}$$



## Replikasi 3

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,268      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 33,3792      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,317      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 40,8750      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,338      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 44,0875      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,575      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 80,3426      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,678      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 96,0991      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,646      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 91,2039      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,784      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 112,3145     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,831      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 119,5043     |

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 3

$$Y = -43,8123x + 135,9233$$

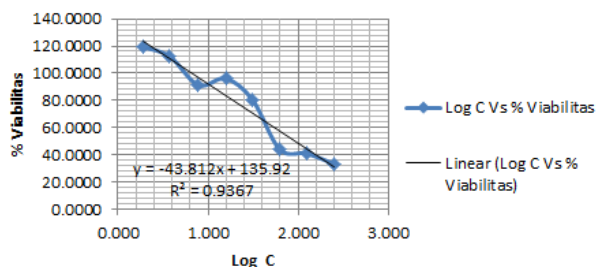
$$50 - 135,9233 = -43,8123x$$

$$-85,9233 = -43,8123x$$

$$X = 1,9611$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 91,4323 \text{ µg/ mL}$$

## Ekstrak Krokot replikasi 3



## 2. Fraksi etil asetat

## Replikasi 1

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,098      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 7,3734       |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,141      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 13,9513      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,351      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 46,0761      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,443      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 60,1499      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,585      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 81,8724      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,672      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 95,1812      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,775      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 110,9377     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,873      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 125,9293     |

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 1

$$Y = -58,1982x + 145,6549$$

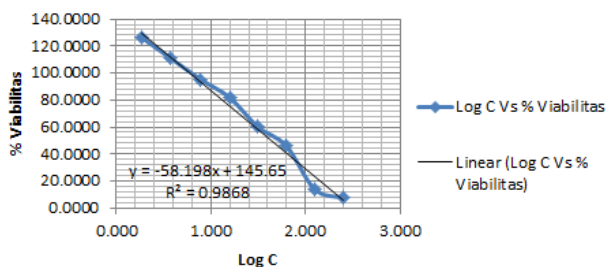
$$50 - 145,6549 = -58,1982x$$

$$-95,6549 = -58,1982x$$

$$X = 1,6436$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 44,014 \text{ µg/ mL}$$

## Fraksi Etil Asetat replikasi 1



## Replikasi 2

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,152      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 15,6340      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,277      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 34,7560      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,395      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 22,5657      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,432      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 58,4671      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,518      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 71,6230      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,643      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 90,7449      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,741      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 105,7365     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,835      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 120,1162     |

## Fraksi Etil Asetat replikasi 2

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 2

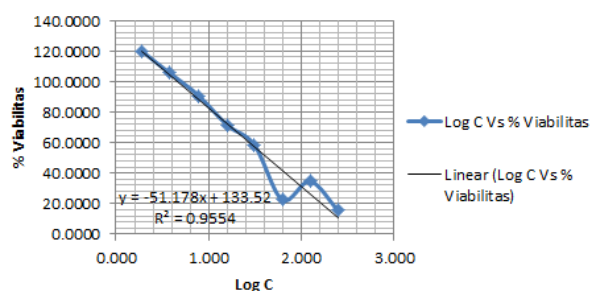
$$Y = -51,1784x + 133,5217$$

$$50 - 133,5217 = -51,1784x$$

$$-83,5217 = -51,1784x$$

$$X = 1,6319$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 42,8449 \mu\text{g/ mL}$$



## Replikasi 3

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,154      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 15,9400      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,266      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 33,0732      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,321      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 41,4869      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,422      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 56,9374      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,586      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 82,0253      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,627      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 88,2973      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,777      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 111,2436     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,861      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 124,0936     |

## Fraksi Etil Asetat replikasi 3

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 3

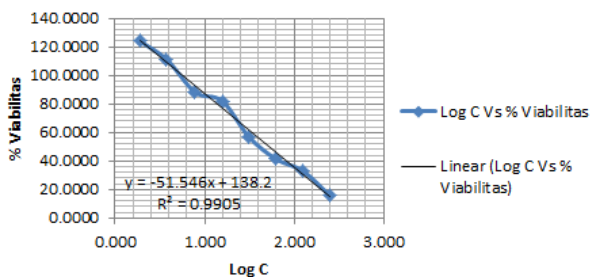
$$Y = -51,5458x + 138,1956$$

$$50 - 138,1956 = -51,5458x$$

$$-88,1956 = -51,5458x$$

$$X = 1,7110$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 51,4043 \mu\text{g/ mL}$$



3. Fraksi n-heksan krokot  
Replikasi 1

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,169      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 18,2346      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,254      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 31,2375      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,364      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 48,0648      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,421      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 56,7844      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,557      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 77,5891      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,578      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 80,8015      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,771      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 110,3258     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,858      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 123,6346     |

**Fraksi N-Heksan replikasi 1**

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 1

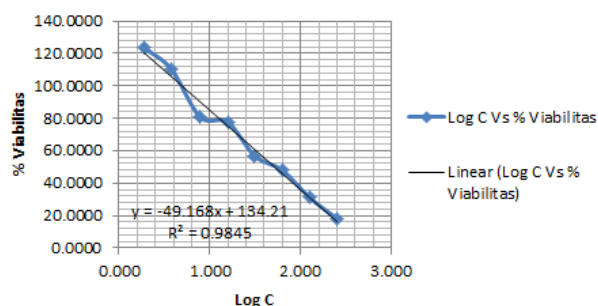
$$Y = -49,1684x + 134,2074$$

$$50 - 134,2074 = -49,1684x$$

$$-84,2074 = -49,1684x$$

$$X = 1,7126$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 51,5940 \mu\text{g/ mL}$$



Replikasi 2

| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,171      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 18,5406      |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,229      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 27,4131      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,366      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 48,3708      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,576      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 80,4956      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,641      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 90,4390      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,609      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 85,5438      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,790      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 113,2323     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,895      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 129,2947     |

**Fraksi N-Heksan replikasi 2**

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 2

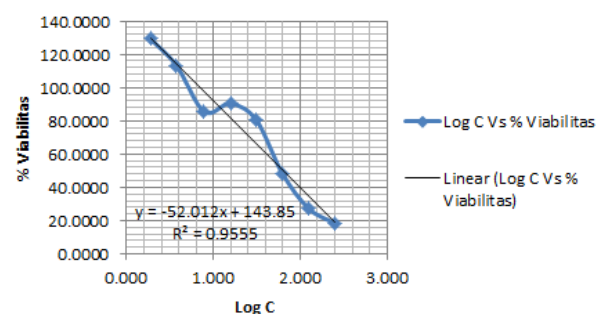
$$Y = -52,0120x + 143,8494$$

$$50 - 143,8494 = -52,0120x$$

$$-93,8494 = -52,0120x$$

$$X = 1,8043$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 63,7235 \mu\text{g/ mL}$$



| Replikasi 3              |                              |            |             |                  |              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| Konsentrasi<br>(C) µg/ml | Log<br>Konsentrasi<br>(LogC) | Absorbansi |             |                  | % Viabilitas |
|                          |                              | Perlakuan  | Kontrol Sel | Kontrol<br>Media |              |
| 250                      | 2,397                        | 0,098      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 8,944        |
| 125                      | 2,096                        | 0,141      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 13,9513      |
| 62,5                     | 1,795                        | 0,351      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 46,0761      |
| 31,25                    | 1,494                        | 0,443      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 60,1499      |
| 15,75                    | 1,197                        | 0,585      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 81,8724      |
| 7,81                     | 0,892                        | 0,672      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 95,1812      |
| 3,75                     | 0,574                        | 0,775      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 110,9377     |
| 1,875                    | 0,273                        | 0,873      | 0,7035      | 0,0498           | 125,9293     |

Fraksi N-Heksan replikasi 3

IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 3

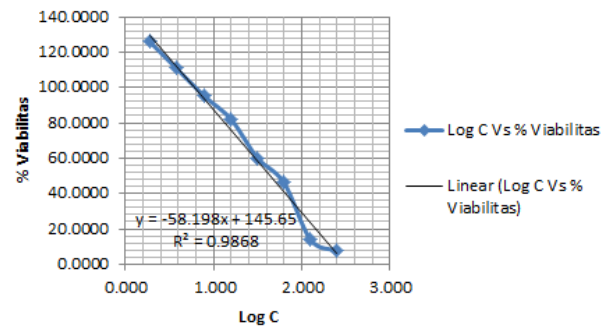
$$Y = -58,1982x + 145,6549$$

$$50 - 145,6549 = -58,1982x$$

$$-95,6549 = -58,1982x$$

$$X = 1,6436$$

$$\text{Anti Log } X (\text{IC}_{50}) = 44,0149 \mu\text{g/mL}$$



## Lampiran 12. Hasil SPSS

### 1. MTT assay

#### Tests of Normality

| Perlakuan               | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|                         | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Ekstrak Krokot          | .372                            | 3  | .    | .781         | 3  | .070 |
| IC50 Fraksi etil asetat | .339                            | 3  | .    | .850         | 3  | .241 |
| Fraksi n-heksan         | .220                            | 3  | .    | .987         | 3  | .779 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

IC50

| Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|------------------|-----|-----|------|
| 1.482            | 2   | 6   | .300 |

#### ANOVA

IC50

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F      | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | .215           | 2  | .107        | 17.206 | .003 |
| Within Groups  | .037           | 6  | .006        |        |      |
| Total          | .252           | 8  |             |        |      |

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: IC50

Tukey HSD

| (I) Perlakuan      | (J) Perlakuan      | Mean Difference<br>(I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                    |                    |                          |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Ekstrak Krokot     | Fraksi etil asetat | 59.582000 <sup>*</sup>   | 13.4462926 | .010 | 18.325082               | 100.838918  |
|                    | Fraksi n-heksan    | 52.4116333 <sup>*</sup>  | 13.4462926 | .019 | 11.154715               | 93.668551   |
| Fraksi etil asetat | Ekstrak Krokot     | -59.582000 <sup>*</sup>  | 13.4462926 | .010 | -100.838918             | -18.325082  |
|                    | Fraksi n-heksan    | -7.1703667               | 13.4462926 | .858 | -48.427285              | 34.086551   |
| Fraksi n-heksan    | Ekstrak Krokot     | -52.4116333 <sup>*</sup> | 13.4462926 | .019 | -93.668551              | -11.154715  |
|                    | Fraksi etil asetat | 7.1703667                | 13.4462926 | .858 | -34.086551              | 48.427285   |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.