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Lampiran 1. Hasil determinasi tanaman daun pegagan (*Centella asiatica* (L.) Urban)

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------------|-----|-------------|--------|--|-------------|--|---|---------|-----------|--------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|------|--------------|--------|----------------|-------|------------|---------|---------------------------------|
|  | <p>UPT-LABORATORIUM</p> <p>Jl. Letjen Sutoyo, Mojosongo-Solo 57127 Telp. 0271-852518, Fax. 0271-853275</p> <hr/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Nomor : 237/DET/UPT-LAB/25.05.2021</p> <p>Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan</p> <p>Lamp. : -</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Nama Pemesan</td> <td>: Dema Sekar Kinasih</td> </tr> <tr> <td>NIM</td> <td>: 23175300A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Alamat</td> <td>: Program Studi S1 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Nama sampel</td> <td>: Pegagan/<i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb.</td> </tr> </table> | Nama Pemesan | : Dema Sekar Kinasih | NIM | : 23175300A | Alamat | : Program Studi S1 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta | Nama sampel | : Pegagan/ <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb. | <p style="text-align: center;">HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN</p> <p>Klasifikasi</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Kingdom</td> <td>: Plantae</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Super Divisi</td> <td>: Spermatophyta</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Divisi</td> <td>: Magnoliophyta</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Kelas</td> <td>: Magnoliopsida</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ordo</td> <td>: Umbellales</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Famili</td> <td>: Umbelliferae</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Genus</td> <td>: Centella</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Species</td> <td>: <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb.</td> </tr> </table> <p>Hasil Determinasi menurut Steenis, C.G.G.J.V, Bloembergen, H, Eyma, P.J. 1992 : 1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 6b – 7b – 9b – 10a. golongan 7. 92b – 100b – 103b – 105b – 106b – 107b – 108b. familia 98. Umbelliferae. 1b – 2b – 3. <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb.</p> <p>Deskripsi :</p> <p>Habitus : Herba menahun, tumbuh menjalar.</p> <p>Akar : Akar rimpang pendek, akar tunggang, bulat, berwarna putih.</p> <p>Batang : Tidak berbatang.</p> | Kingdom | : Plantae | Super Divisi | : Spermatophyta | Divisi | : Magnoliophyta | Kelas | : Magnoliopsida | Ordo | : Umbellales | Famili | : Umbelliferae | Genus | : Centella | Species | : <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb. |
| Nama Pemesan | : Dema Sekar Kinasih | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NIM | : 23175300A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alamat | : Program Studi S1 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nama sampel | : Pegagan/ <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kingdom | : Plantae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Super Divisi | : Spermatophyta | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Divisi | : Magnoliophyta | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Kelas | : Magnoliopsida | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ordo | : Umbellales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Famili | : Umbelliferae | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Genus | : Centella | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Species | : <i>Centella asiatica</i> Urb. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>Jl. Letjen Sutoyo, Mojosongo-Solo 57127 Telp. 0271-852518, Fax. 0271-853275 Homepage : www.setiabudi.ac.id, e-mail : Info@setiabudi.ac.id</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

- Daun : Daun unggal, bangun ginjal, pangkal melekuk ke dalam lebar, membujat, tepi beringgit, diameter 3,5 – 4 cm, bertulang daun menyirip, tangkai daun panjang 4 – 5 cm, tersusun dalam roset akar, berwarna hijau.
- Bunga : Bunga majemuk, bentuk payung, tumbuh di ketiak daun, terdapat dua daun pelindung, mahkota berwarna putih, bentuk terompel. Anak tangkai bunga amat pendek. Daun mahkota kemerahan.
- Buah : Buah pipih, berlekuk dua, berusuk, berwarna ungu kecoklatan.

Surakarta, 25 Mei 2021

Penanggung jawab

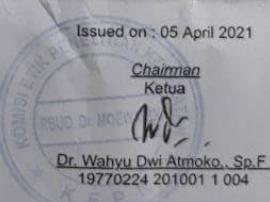
Determinasi Tumbuhan



Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati, M.Sc.



Lampiran 2. Surat keterangan *Ethical Clereance*

| | |
|--|--|
| 4/5/2021 | KEPK-RSDM |
|  <p>HEALTH RESEARCH ETHICS COMITTE KOMISI ETIK PENELITIAN KESEHATAN</p> <p><u>Dr. Moewardi General Hospital</u> RSUD Dr. Moewardi</p> | |
| <p><u>ETHICAL CLEARANCE</u> KELAIKAN ETIK</p> | |
| <p>Nomor : 400 / III / HREC / 2021</p> | |
| <p><i>The Health Research Ethics Committee Dr. Moewardi</i> Komisi Etik Penelitian Kesehatan RSUD Dr. Moewardi</p> <p><i>after reviewing the proposal design, herewith to certify</i> setelah menilai rancangan penelitian yang diusulkan, dengan ini menyatakan</p> <p><i>That the research proposal with topic :</i> Bawa usulan penelitian dengan judul</p> | |
| <p>UJI AKTIVITAS EKSTRAK ETANOL DAUN PEGAGAN (Centella asiatica (L.) Urban) SEBAGAI PENYEMBUHAN LUKA INFEKSI PADA KELINCI YANG DIINDUKSI Staphylococcus aureus</p> | |
| <p><u>Principal investigator</u> Peneliti Utama</p> <p><u>Location of research</u> Lokasi Tempat Penelitian</p> <p><u>Is ethically approved</u> Dinyatakan layak etik</p> | <p>: Dema Sekar Kinash 23175300A</p> <p>: Laboratorium 14 Farmakologi Universitas Setia Budi Surakarta</p> |
| <p>Issued on : 05 April 2021</p> <p><i>Chairman</i> Ketua  Dr. Wahyu Dwi Atmoko, Sp.E. 19770224 201001 1 004  </p> | |

Lampiran 3. Gambar preparasi sampel



Daun pegagan



Penggilingan daun pegagan



Serbuk daun pegagan



Serbuk daun pegagan



Merasasi daun pegagan



Penyaringan maserasi



Ekstrak daun pegagan



Lampiran 4. Perhitungan rendemen

1. Rendemen berat kering terhadap berat serbuk daun pegagan

| Berat kering (g) | Berat serbuk (g) | Rendemen (%) b/b |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1600 | 600 | 37,5 |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Persen rendemen} &= \frac{\text{berat serbuk daun pegagan}}{\text{berat kering daun pegagan}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{600 \text{ g}}{1600 \text{ g}} \times 100\% \\
 &= 37,5\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Lost On Drying (LOD)} &= 100\% - \text{persen rendemen} \\
 &= 100\% - 37,5\% \\
 &= 62,5\%
 \end{aligned}$$

2. Rendemen persen ekstrak kental terhadap serbuk daun pegagan

| Berat ekstrak kental (g) | Berat serbuk (g) | Rendemen (%) |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| 61,84 | 600 | 10,30 |

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Persen rendemen} &= \frac{\text{berat ekstrak kental}}{\text{berat kering daun pegagan}} \times 100\% \\
 &= \frac{61,84 \text{ g}}{600 \text{ g}} \times 100\% \\
 &= 10,30\%
 \end{aligned}$$

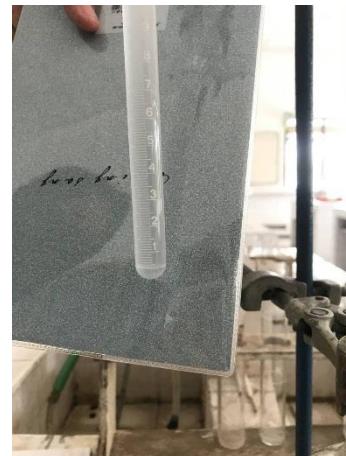
Lampiran 5. Identifikasi susut pengeringan dan kadar air serbuk daun pegagan



Pengoperasian susut pengeringan



Penetapan kadar air serbuk



Hasil kadar air serbuk

Lampiran 6. Hasil penetapan susut pengeringan

| Simplisia | Penimbangan (g) | Susut pengeringan (%) |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Serbuk daun pegagan | 2,0 | 5,5 |
| | 2,0 | 7 |
| | 2,0 | 6 |
| Rata- rata ± SD | | $6,167 \pm 0,62$ |
| Perhitungan | $= \frac{5,5+7+6}{3} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= 6,167\%$ | |

Lampiran 7. Hasil penetapan kadar air serbuk

| Simplisia | Penimbangan (g) | Kadar air (%) |
|---------------------|---|-----------------|
| Serbuk daun pegagan | 22,3 | 8,96 |
| | 20,02 | 8,9 |
| | 21,43 | 9,3 |
| Rata- rata \pm SD | | $9,05 \pm 0,18$ |
| Replikasi 1 | $= \frac{\text{volume air yang terdestilasi (mL)}}{\text{jumlah sampel yang ditimbang (g)}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= \frac{2 \text{ mL}}{22,3 \text{ g}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= 8,96\%$ | |
| Replikasi 1 | $= \frac{\text{volume air yang terdestilasi (mL)}}{\text{jumlah sampel yang ditimbang (g)}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= \frac{1,8 \text{ mL}}{20,02 \text{ g}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= 8,9\%$ | |
| Replikasi 1 | $= \frac{\text{volume air yang terdestilasi (mL)}}{\text{jumlah sampel yang ditimbang (g)}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= \frac{2 \text{ mL}}{21,43 \text{ g}} \times 100\%$ | |
| | $= 9,3\%$ | |
| Rata- rata | $= \frac{8,96+8,9+9,3}{3}$ | |
| | $= 9,05\%$ | |

Lampiran 8. Penetapan berat jenis ekstrak etanol daun pegagan**Berat pikno kosong****Pikno + air****Pikno + ekstrak**

Lampiran 9. Penetapan berat jenis ekstrak etanol daun pegagan

| Pikno kosong (g) | Pikno + air (g) | Pikno + ekstrak | Berat jenis (g) |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| 27,862 | 77,458 | 77,079 | 1,663 |

Perhitungan :

$$\text{Berat pikno kosong (W1)} = 27,862 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Berat pikno + air (W2)} = 77,458 \text{ g}$$

$$\text{Berat pikno +ekstrak (W3)} = 77,079 \text{ g}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Berat jenis} &= \frac{W3-W1}{W2-W1} \\ &= \frac{77,079 \text{ g} - 27,862 \text{ g}}{77,458 \text{ g} - 27,862 \text{ g}} \times 1 \\ &= 0,992 \text{ g}\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 30. Hasil pembuatan variasi konsentrasi ekstrak etanol daun pegagan



Lampiran 41. Pembuatan variasi konsentrasi ekstrak etanol daun pegagan

1. Konsentrasi 3% = 3% b/v

$$\begin{aligned} &= 3 \text{ gram/ } 100 \text{ mL} \\ &= 0,3 \text{ gram/ } 10 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Menimbang 0,3 gram ekstrak etanol daun pegagan kemudian dilarutkan dalam Na-CMC 2% sampai volume 10 mL

2. Konsentrasi 1,5%

$$\begin{aligned} V1. N1 &= V2. N2 \\ V1. 3\% &= 10 \text{ mL. } 1.5\% \\ V1 &= \frac{10 \text{ mL. } 1.5\%}{3\%} \\ &= 5 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Pipet 5 mL dari larutan awal (3%) kemudian ditambah dengan Na-CMC 2% sampai volume 10 mL

3. Konsentrasi 0,5%

$$\begin{aligned} V1. N1 &= V2. N2 \\ V1. 1,5\% &= 10 \text{ mL. } 0,5\% \\ V1 &= \frac{10 \text{ mL. } 0,5\%}{1,5\%} \\ &= 3,3 \text{ mL} \end{aligned}$$

Pipet 3,3 mL dari larutan awal (3%) kemudian ditambah dengan Na-CMC 2% sampai volume 10 mL

Lampiran 52. Hasil identifikasi kandungan senyawa kimia pada ekstrak etanol daun pegagan



Hasil identifikasi senyawa flavonoid



Hasil identifikasi senyawa tannin

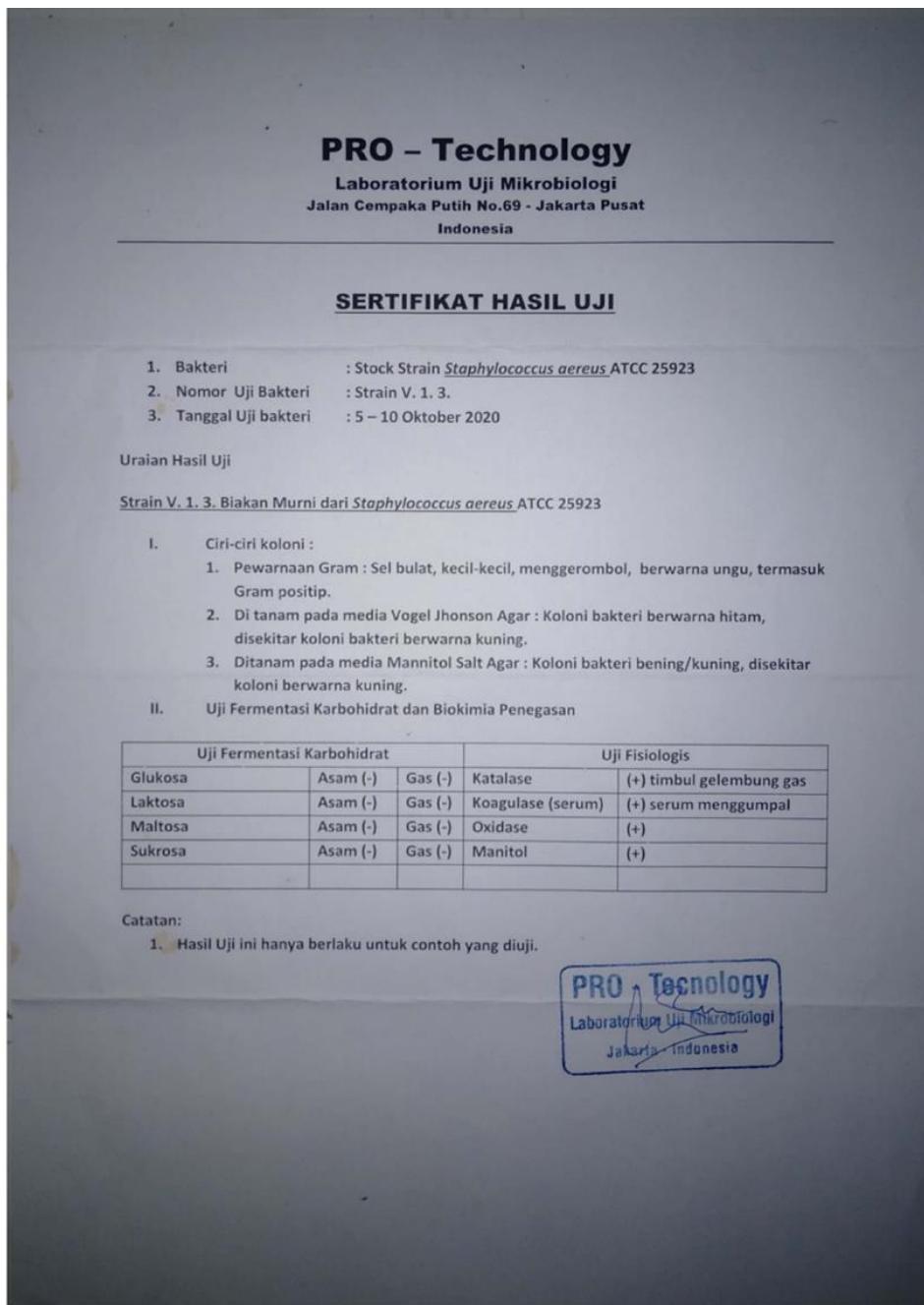


Hasil identifikasi senyawa saponin



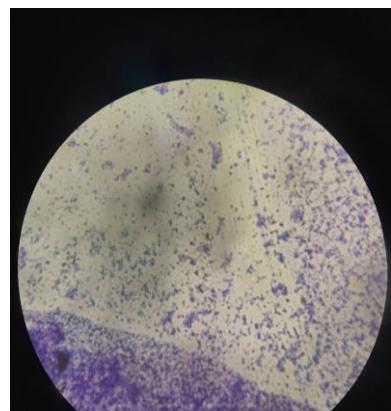
Hasil identifikasi senyawa triterpenoid

Lampiran 63. Sertifikat bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*



Lampiran 74. Hasil Identifikasi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus*

Identifikasi media gores (MSA)



Identifikasi pewarnaan gram



Hasil uji katalase



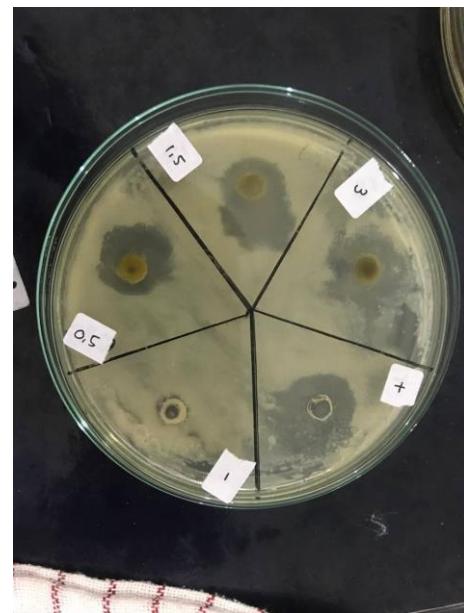
Hasil uji koagulase

Suspensi bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* dibandingkan dengan Mc Farland 0,5.

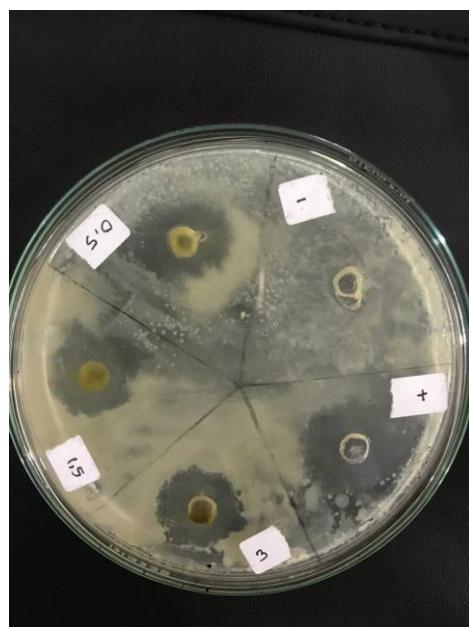
Lampiran 85. Hasil pengujian aktivitas antibakteri ekstrak daun pegagan metode difusi



Replikasi 1



Replikasi 2



Replikasi 3

Lampiran 96. Komposisi dan pembuatan media uji

1. *Brain Heart Infusion (BHI)*

Komposisi :

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Brain infusion | 12,5 gram |
| Heart infusion | 5 gram |
| Protease peptone | 10 gram |
| Glucose | 2 gram |
| Sodium chloride | 5 gram |
| di-sodium hydrogen phosphate | 2,5 gram |
| Aquadest ad | 1000 ml |

Cara pembuatan :

Menimbang sebanyak 37 gram media BHI lalu ditambahkan aquadest hingga 1000 ml kemudian dipanaskan sambil diaduk hingga larut. Media disterilisasi menggunakan *autoclave* selama 15 menit pada suhu 121°C.

2. *Mannitol Salt Agar (MSA)*

Komposisi :

| | |
|--------------|------------|
| Beef extract | 1 gram |
| Peptone | 10 gram |
| NaCl | 75 gram |
| Manitol | 10 gram |
| Phenol red | 0,025 gram |
| Agar | 15 gram |
| Aquades ad | 1000 ml |

Cara pembuatan :

Menimbang sebanyak 38 gram media MSA lalu ditambahkan aquadest hingga 1000 ml kemudian dipanaskan sambil diaduk hingga larut. Media disterilisasi menggunakan *autoclave* selama 15 menit pada suhu 121°C.

3. Mueller Hinton Agar (MHA)

Komposisi :

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Beff, dehydrate infusion from | 300 gram |
| Casein hydrolysate | 17,5 gram |
| Starch | 1,5 gram |
| Agar-agar | 17 gram |
| Aquadest ad | 1000 ml |

Cara pembuatan :

Menimbang sebanyak 38 gram media MHA lalu ditambahkan aquadest hingga 1000 ml kemudian dipanaskan sambil diaduk hingga larut. Media disterilisasi menggunakan *autoclave* selama 15 menit pada suhu 121°C.

Lampiran 107. Data statistik uji aktivitas antibakteri metode difusi

Uji Normalitas

| | | Tests of Normality | | | | Shapiro-Wilk | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----|------|------|--------------|----|------|
| | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | | Statistic | | Sig. |
| | sediaan | Statistic | df | Sig. | | Statistic | df | Sig. |
| diameter_hambat | konsentrasi 1 | .235 | 3 | . | .978 | 3 | 3 | .716 |
| | konsentrasi 2 | .187 | 3 | . | .998 | 3 | 3 | .915 |
| | konsentrasi 3 | .314 | 3 | . | .893 | 3 | 3 | .363 |
| | kontrol negatif | . | 3 | . | . | 3 | 3 | . |
| | kontrol positif | .213 | 3 | . | .990 | 3 | 3 | .806 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Nilai sig >0,05 data terdistribusi normal

Uji Homogenitas

| | | Test of Homogeneity of Variances | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----|-------|------|
| | | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
| diameter_hambat | Based on Mean | 2.320 | 4 | 10 | .128 |
| | Based on Median | .913 | 4 | 10 | .493 |
| | Based on Median and with adjusted df | .913 | 4 | 6.070 | .512 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 2.204 | 4 | 10 | .142 |

Nilai sig >0,05 data terdistribusi homogen, pengujian dilanjutkan dengan uji parametric one way ANOVA.

Pengujian one way ANOVA

ANOVA

diameter_hambat

| | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|---------|------|
| Between Groups | 674.103 | 4 | 168.526 | 203.697 | .000 |
| Within Groups | 8.273 | 10 | .827 | | |
| Total | 682.376 | 14 | | | |

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan antar masing-masing kelompok perlakuan.

Pengujian post hoc Tukey

diameter_hambat

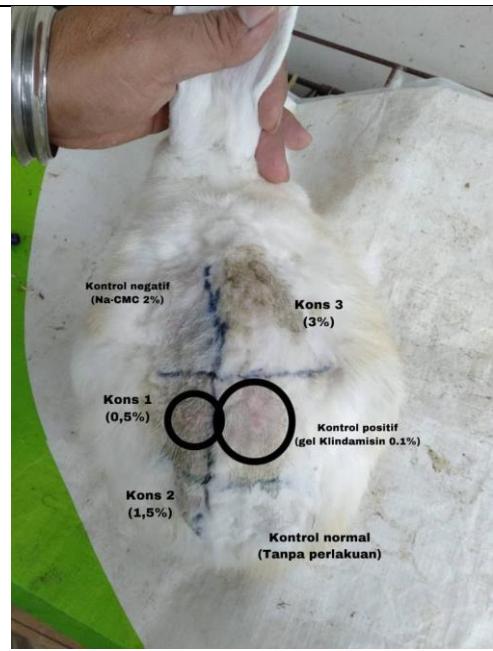
Tukey HSD^a

| sediaan | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| kontrol negatif | 3 | .0000 | | | |
| konsentrasi 1 | 3 | | 11.0667 | | |
| konsentrasi 2 | 3 | | | 13.6333 | |
| konsentrasi 3 | 3 | | | | 15.4000 |
| kontrol positif | 3 | | | | 20.1000 |
| Sig. | | 1.000 | 1.000 | .198 | 1.000 |

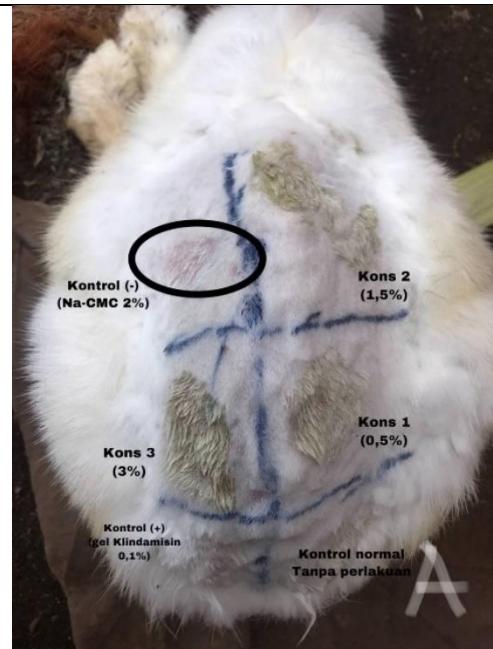
Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

Interpretasi hasil: seluruh kelompok perlakuan memiliki aktivitas sebagai daya hambat terhadap bakteri, karena seluruh kelompok memiliki perbedaan yang signifikan dengan kontrol negatif.

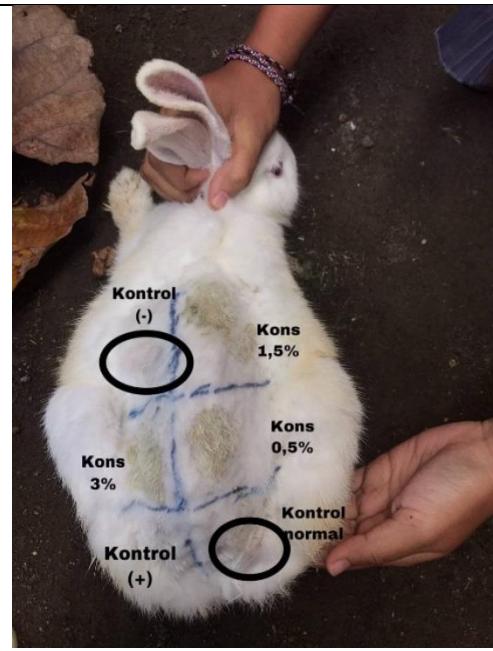
Lampiran 118. Hasil pengujian aktivitas antibakteri pada kulit punggung kelinci

| Keterangan | Gambar |
|--|--|
| Hasil injeksi subkutan bakteri <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> |  <p>48 jam setelah dilakukan injeksi bakteri. Timbul eritema & mulai muncul nanah.</p> |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Pengolesan sediaan uji -Luka infeksi hari ke-3 |  <p>Kontrol negatif (Na-CMC 2%)</p> <p>Kons 3 (3%)</p> <p>Kons 1 (0,5%)</p> <p>Kons 2 (1,5%)</p> <p>Kontrol positif (gel Klindamisin 0.1%)</p> <p>Kontrol normal (Tanpa perlakuan)</p> |

Luka hari ke-8



Luka hari ke-11



| | |
|--|--|
| <p>Rambut pada bekas luka infeksi mulai tumbuh</p> <p>Bekas luka pengambilan nanah mulai tertutup bulu</p> | |
| <p>-Kulit punggung kelinci telah sembuh</p> <p>-Mulai tumbuh bulu</p> | |

Lampiran 19. Diameter infeksi pada kulit punggung kelinci pada hari ke- 0 sampai hari ke- 14

| Perlakuan | Kelinci | Rata-rata diameter infeksi (cm) ± SD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----|----|
| | | Hari | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Kons 1 (0,5%) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | |
| | 2 | 0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | |
| | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | |
| | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | |
| | 5 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | |
| | X | 0 | 1.94 | 1.7 | 1.46 | 1.24 | 0.96 | 0.82 | 0.64 | 0.5 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.15 | 0 | | |
| | SD | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,11 | 0,10 | 0,10 | 0,10 | 0,07 | 0,05 | 0,06 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0,00 | | |
| Kons 2 (1,5%) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | | |
| | 2 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | | |
| | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | | |
| | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | | |
| | 5 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | | |
| | X | 0 | 1.96 | 1.74 | 1.48 | 1.2 | 0.96 | 0.76 | 0.56 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.14 | 0 | | | |
| | SD | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,14 | 0,12 | 0,21 | 0,22 | 0,14 | 0,10 | 0,08 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0,00 | | | |
| Kons 3 (3%) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 3 | 0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 4 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | |
| | 5 | 0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 | | | | | |
| | X | 0 | 1.92 | 1.62 | 1.34 | 1 | 0.72 | 0.5 | 0.34 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | |
| | SD | 0,00 | 0,07 | 0,12 | 0,14 | 0,11 | 0,07 | 0,06 | 0,10 | 0,06 | 0,00 | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---|
| K (-) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 |
| | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | |
| | 3 | 0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | |
| | 4 | 0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 5 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | |
| | X | 0 | 1.88 | 1.76 | 1.6 | 1.44 | 1.22 | 1.06 | 0.86 | 0.66 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.28 | 0.18 | 0.08 | 0 | |
| | SD | 0,00 | 0,12 | 0,16 | 0,14 | 0,16 | 0,17 | 0,15 | 0,10 | 0,10 | 0,09 | 0,09 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,00 | |
| K (+) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1.6 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 0 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | X | 0 | 1.9 | 1.48 | 1.04 | 0.7 | 0.44 | 0.2 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| | SD | 0,00 | 0,13 | 0,19 | 0,21 | 0,14 | 0,08 | 0,11 | 0,00 | | | | | | | | |

Lampiran 20. Hasil uji statistik diameter infeksi kulit punggung kelinci

Uji Normalitas

| | | Tests of Normality | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|
| | | Kolmogorov-Smirnov ^a | | | Shapiro-Wilk | |
| | kelompok_perlakuan | Statistic | df | Sig. | Statistic | df |
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 1,5 % | . | 5 | . | . | 5 |
| | konsentrasi 0,5 % | . | 5 | . | . | 5 |
| | konsentrasi 3 % | . | 5 | . | . | 5 |
| | kontrol negatif | .367 | 5 | .026 | .684 | 5 |
| | kontrol positif | .473 | 5 | .001 | .552 | 5 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Nilai sig <0,05 data tidak terdistribusi normal, pengujian dilanjutkan dengan uji non parametric *Kruskal wallis* dan *Mann whitney*.

Uji Kruskal Wallis

Ranks

| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 1,5 % | 5 | 13.00 |
| | konsentrasi 0,5 % | 5 | 18.00 |
| | konsentrasi 3 % | 5 | 8.00 |
| | kontrol negatif | 5 | 23.00 |
| | kontrol positif | 5 | 3.00 |
| Total | | 25 | |

Test Statistics^{a,b}

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|------------------|--------|
| Kruskal-Wallis H | 23.762 |
| df | 4 |
| Asymp. Sig. | .000 |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:

kelompok_perlakuan

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan antar masing-masing kelompok perlakuan.

Uji Mann Withney**Ranks**

| kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| konsentrasi 1,5 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| konsentrasi 0,5 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

n

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -3.000 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .003 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 1,5 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | konsentrasi 3 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -3.000 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .003 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 1,5 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | kontrol negatif | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.835 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .005 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

Ranks

| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 1,5 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | kontrol positif | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.887 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .004 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

Ranks

| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 0,5 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | konsentrasi 3 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -3.000 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .003 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 0,5 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | kontrol negatif | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.835 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .005 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

| Ranks | | | | |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 0,5 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | kontrol positif | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.887 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .004 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

Ranks

| | kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|------------------|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| hari_penyembuhan | konsentrasi 3 % | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| | kontrol negatif | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| | Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.835 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .005 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

Ranks

| kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| konsentrasi 3 % | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| kontrol positif | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.887 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .004 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.

| Ranks | | | |
|--------------------|----|-----------|--------------|
| kelompok_perlakuan | N | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks |
| kontrol negatif | 5 | 8.00 | 40.00 |
| kontrol positif | 5 | 3.00 | 15.00 |
| Total | 10 | | |

Test Statistics^a

hari_penyembuha

| | n |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| Mann-Whitney U | .000 |
| Wilcoxon W | 15.000 |
| Z | -2.739 |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed) | .006 |
| Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)] | .008 ^b |

a. Grouping Variable: kelompok_perlakuan

b. Not corrected for ties.

Nilai sig <0,05 terdapat perbedaan yang signifikan.