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## Lampiran 1. Hasil determinasi daun pepaya



### UPT-LABORATORIUM

Jl. Letjen Sutoyo, Mojosongo-Solo 57127 Telp. 0271-852518, Fax. 0271-853275

Nomor : 132/DET/UPT-LAB/18.01.2021  
Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan  
Lamp. : -

Nama Pemesan : Octaria Santy  
NIM : 23175285A  
Alamat : Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta  
Nama Sampel : *Carica papaya* L.

### HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

#### Klasifikasi

Kingdom : Plantae  
Super Divisi : Spermatophyta  
Divisi : Magnoliophyta  
Kelas : Magnoliopsida/Dicotyledoneae  
Ordo : Brassicales  
Famili : Caricaceae  
Genus : Carica  
Species : *Carica papaya* L.

Hasil Determinasi menurut Steenis, C.G.G.J.V, Bloembergen, H, Eyma, P.J. 1992 :

1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 6b – 7b – 9b – 10b – 11b – 12b – 13b – 14a – 15a.golongan 8 – 109b –  
119b – 120a – 121b – 124b – 125a – 126a. Familia 85. Caricaceae. 1. *Carica papaya* L.

Deskripsi:

- Habitus : Semak berbentuk pohon, tinggi lk 2-3 meter.
- Batang : Batang bulat silindris, lurus, percabangan monopodial, di atas bercabang, sebelah dalam berupa spons dan berongga, di luar terdapat tanda bekas daun yang banyak.
- Akar : Akar tunggang.
- Daun : Daun tunggal, berjejal pada ujung batang dan ujung cabang, tangkai daun bulat silindris, berongga, panjang 110-115 cm; helaian daun bulat telur, bertulang daun menjari, bercangap menjari berbagi menjari, ujung runcing, pangkal berbentuk jantung, garis tengah lk 98 cm, taju selalu berlekuk menyirip tidak beraturan.
- Bunga : Bunga berkelamin dua pada karangan bunga yang jantan, pada tandan yang serupa malai, kelopak sangat kecil, mahkota bentuk terompet, putih kekuningan dengan tepi yang bertaju 5 dan tabung yang panjang, langsing, taju terputar dalam kuncup, kepalasari bertangkai pendek dan duduk.
- Buah : Buah buni bulat telur memanjang, hijau kekuningan, berdaging dan berisi cairan.
- Biji : Biji hitam, bulat telur, banyak, dibungkus oleh selaput yang berisi cairan, di dalamnya berduri tempel, berjerawat.

Kepala UPT-LAB  
Universitas Setia Budi



Asik Gunawan, Amdk

Surakarta, 18 Januari 2021

Penanggung jawab

Determinasi Tumbuhan

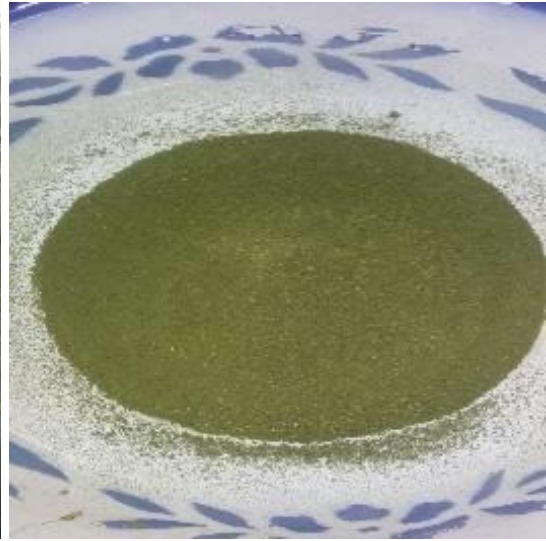


Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati. M.Sc.

**Lampiran 2. Bahan penelitian**



Tanaman pohon pepaya



Serbuk daun pepaya



Ekstrak kental daun pepaya

### Lampiran 3. Alat penelitian



Ayakan mesh 40



Alat penyerbuk (blender)



Rotary evaporator



Oven



LAF (*Laminar Air Flow*)



Autoklaf



Timbangan neraca analitik



Water bath



*Moisture balance*

**Lampiran 4. Hasil perhitungan rendemen serbuk daun pepaya**

$$\text{Persentase rendemen serbuk} = \frac{\text{bobot kering (gram)}}{\text{bobot basah (gram)}} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Persentase rendemen serbuk} = \frac{1190}{10000} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Persentase rendemen serbuk} = 11,9\%$$

**Lampiran 5. Hasil perhitungan rendemen ekstrak daun pepaya**

$$\text{Persentase rendemen ekstrak} = \frac{\text{bobot ekstrak (gram)}}{\text{bobot serbuk (gram)}} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Persentase rendemen ekstrak} = \frac{115,248}{1000} \times 100\%$$

$$\text{Persentase rendemen ekstrak} = 11,52\%$$

**Lampiran 6. Hasil identifikasi kandungan senyawa kimia ekstrak daun pepaya**

Senyawa  
Alkaloid

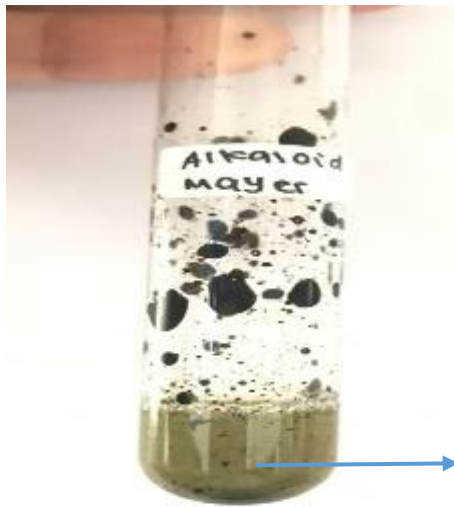
Hasil

Keterangan



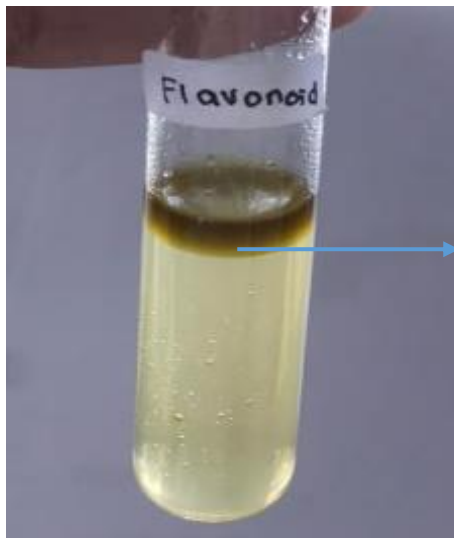
Endapan jingga muda





Endapan putih

Flavonoid



Terdapat warna jingga pada lapisan amil alkohol

Tanin



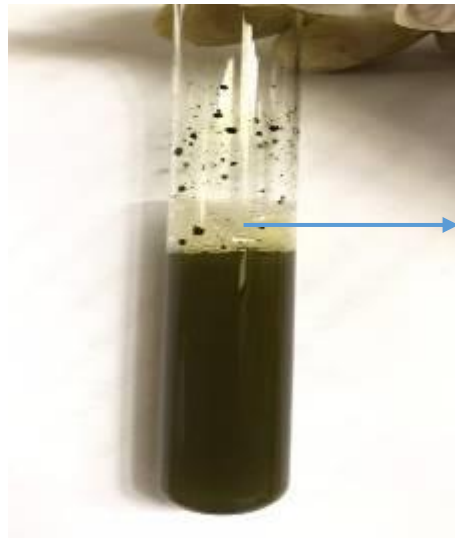
Terbentuk warna hijau kehitaman

Steroid



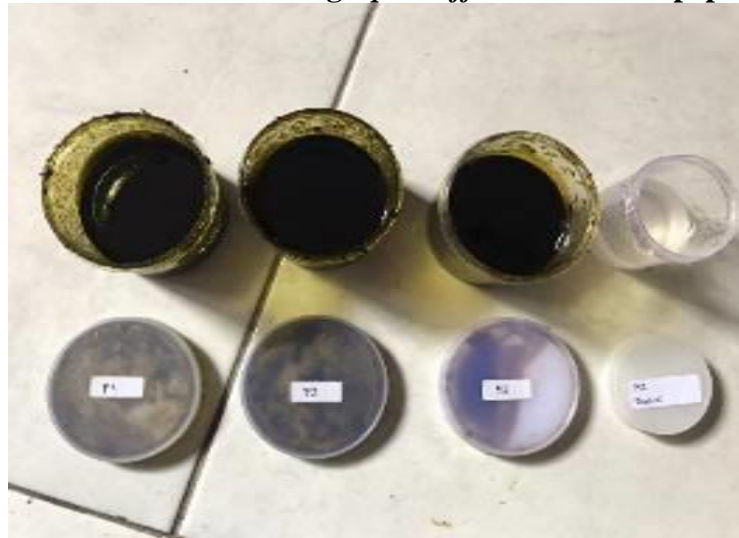
Terbentuk warna  
biru kehijauan

Saponin



Terbentuk busa

**Lampiran 7. Hasil sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya**



Keterangan:

F 1 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 12% dan HPMC 1%

F 2 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 10% dan HPMC 2%

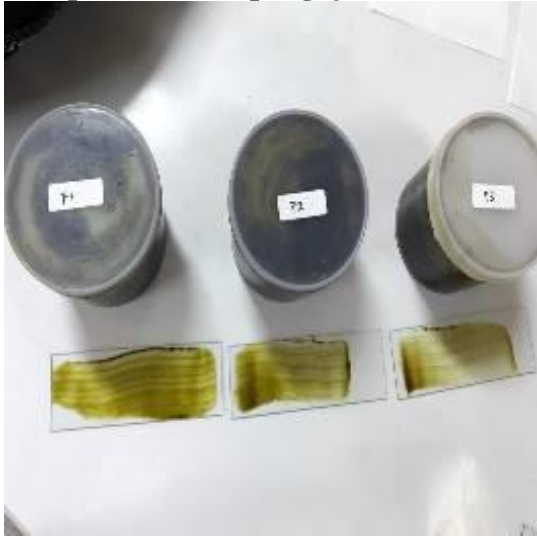
F 3 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 8% dan HPMC 3%

K – (Basis) : Masker gel *peel-off* tanpa zat aktif ekstrak daun pepaya

**Lampiran 8. Hasil uji stabilitas sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya**



**Lampiran 9. Alat pengujian mutu fisik sediaan**



Uji homogenitas



Uji pH



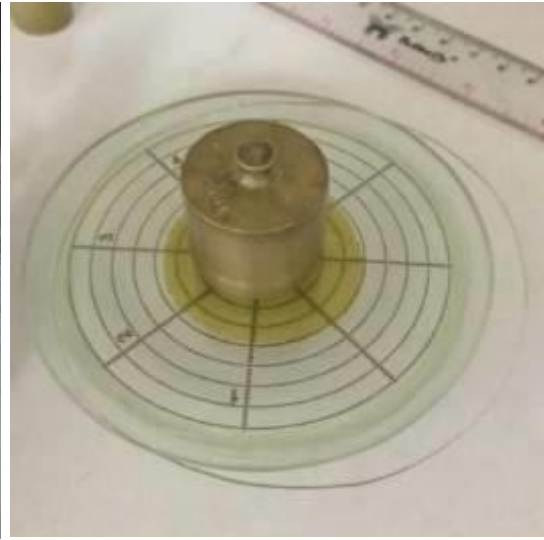
Uji viskositas



Uji daya lekat



Uji waktu mengering



Uji daya sebar

**Lampiran 10. Data hasil uji mutu fisik pH sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya Uji normalitas sediaan**

**Tests of Normality**

|       | pH         | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |            | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | .346                            | 4  | .    | .799         | 4  | .101 |
|       | hari ke-21 | .179                            | 4  | .    | .991         | 4  | .964 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction  
Group Statistics

|       | pH         | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|------------|---|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | 4 | 6.3175 | .44342         | .22171          |
|       | hari ke-21 | 4 | 5.9900 | .44863         | .22431          |

**Independent Samples Test**

|       | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | t-test for Equality of Means |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                                         | F                            | Sig. | t     | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                                         |                              |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed                 | .000                         | .994 | 1.038 | 6     | .339            | .32750          | .31539                | -.44424                                   | 1.09924 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed             |                              |      | 1.038 | 5.999 | .339            | .32750          | .31539                | -.44426                                   | 1.09926 |

## Pengaruh PVA dan HPMC antar formula

### Tests of Normality

|       | Formula     | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |             | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Formula I   | .193                            | 6  | .200* | .871         | 6  | .230 |
|       | Formula II  | .218                            | 6  | .200* | .922         | 6  | .524 |
|       | Formula III | .310                            | 6  | .073  | .787         | 6  | .045 |
|       | K-          | .201                            | 6  | .200* | .857         | 6  | .179 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### Kruskal Wallis Test

Ranks

|       | Formula     | N  | Mean Rank |
|-------|-------------|----|-----------|
| Nilai | Formula I   | 6  | 14.33     |
|       | Formula II  | 6  | 6.92      |
|       | Formula III | 6  | 7.25      |
|       | K-          | 6  | 21.50     |
|       | Total       | 24 |           |

### Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

|             | Nilai  |
|-------------|--------|
| Chi-Square  | 17.202 |
| df          | 3      |
| Asymp. Sig. | .001   |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:

Formula

## Uji stabilitas pH sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

### Tests of Normality

|       | pH      | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|---------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |         | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Sebelum | .346                            | 4  | .    | .799         | 4  | .101 |
|       | Sesudah | .179                            | 4  | .    | .991         | 4  | .964 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

Group Statistics

|       | pH      | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|---------|---|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Sebelum | 4 | 6.3175 | .44342         | .22171          |
|       | Sesudah | 4 | 5.9900 | .44863         | .22431          |

### Independent Samples Test

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | t                            | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .000                                    | .994 | 1.038                        | 6     | .339            | .32750          | .31539                | -.44424                                   | 1.09924 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | 1.038                        | 5.999 | .339            | .32750          | .31539                | -.44426                                   | 1.09926 |

### Lampiran 11. Data hasil uji mutu fisik daya sebar sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

#### Uji normalitas sediaan

##### Tests of Normality

|       | Dayasebar  | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |            | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| nilai | Hari ke-1  | .133                            | 20 | .200* | .954         | 20 | .433 |
|       | Hari ke-21 | .098                            | 20 | .200* | .962         | 20 | .587 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

##### Group Statistics

|       | Dayasebar  | N  | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|------------|----|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| nilai | Hari ke-1  | 20 | 5.8200 | .98226         | .21964          |
|       | Hari ke-21 | 20 | 5.6470 | .95041         | .21252          |

### Independent Samples Test

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |        |                 |                 |                       |                                           |        |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | t                            | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |        |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |        |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper  |
| nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .056                                    | .813 | .566                         | 38     | .575            | .17300          | .30562                | -.44570                                   | .79170 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | .566                         | 37.959 | .575            | .17300          | .30562                | -.44573                                   | .79173 |

## Pengaruh PVA dan HPMC antar formula

### Tests of Normality

|       | Formula     | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |             | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Formula I   | .161                            | 30 | .045  | .913         | 30 | .018 |
|       | Formula II  | .143                            | 30 | .122  | .934         | 30 | .061 |
|       | Formula III | .110                            | 30 | .200* | .931         | 30 | .054 |
|       | K-          | .138                            | 30 | .151  | .891         | 30 | .005 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

## Kruskal Wallis Test

### Ranks

|       | Formula     | N   | Mean Rank |
|-------|-------------|-----|-----------|
| Nilai | Formula I   | 30  | 17.65     |
|       | Formula II  | 30  | 62.65     |
|       | Formula III | 30  | 77.62     |
|       | K-          | 30  | 84.08     |
|       | Total       | 120 |           |

### Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

|             | Nilai  |
|-------------|--------|
| Chi-Square  | 66.816 |
| df          | 3      |
| Asymp. Sig. | .000   |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:  
Formula

## Uji stabilitas daya sebar sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

### Tests of Normality

|       | Dayasebar | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |           | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| nilai | Sebelum   | .133                            | 20 | .200* | .954         | 20 | .433 |
|       | sesudah   | .120                            | 20 | .200* | .949         | 20 | .359 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### Group Statistics

|       | Dayasebar | N  | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|-----------|----|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| nilai | Sebelum   | 20 | 5.8200 | .98226         | .21964          |
|       | sesudah   | 20 | 5.5100 | .96158         | .21502          |



### Independent Samples Test

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |        |                 |                 |                       |                                           |        |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | t                            | df     | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |        |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |        |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper  |
| nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .107                                    | .746 | 1.009                        | 38     | .320            | .31000          | .30737                | -.31223                                   | .93223 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | 1.009                        | 37.983 | .320            | .31000          | .30737                | -.31224                                   | .93224 |

### Lampiran 12. Data hasil uji mutu fisik daya lekat sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

#### Uji normalitas sediaan

##### Tests of Normality

|       | Dayalekat  | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |            | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | .163                            | 4  | .    | .993         | 4  | .970 |
|       | Hari ke-21 | .180                            | 4  | .    | .985         | 4  | .933 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

##### Group Statistics

|       | Dayalekat  | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|------------|---|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | 4 | 4.8325 | 2.25496        | 1.12748         |
|       | Hari ke-21 | 4 | 5.2500 | 2.39204        | 1.19602         |

### Independent Samples Test

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | T                            | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .009                                    | .927 | -.254                        | 6     | .808            | -.41750         | 1.64368               | -4.43943                                  | 3.60443 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | -.254                        | 5.979 | .808            | -.41750         | 1.64368               | -4.44282                                  | 3.60782 |

### Pengaruh PVA dan HPMC antar formula

#### Tests of Normality

|       |             | Formula | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |             |         | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Formula I   |         | .333                            | 6  | .036  | .827         | 6  | .101 |
|       | Formula II  |         | .319                            | 6  | .056  | .683         | 6  | .004 |
|       | Formula III |         | .319                            | 6  | .056  | .683         | 6  | .004 |
|       | K-          |         | .254                            | 6  | .200* | .866         | 6  | .212 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### Kruskal Wallis Test

#### Ranks

|       |             | Formula | N  | Mean Rank |
|-------|-------------|---------|----|-----------|
| Nilai | Formula I   |         | 6  | 21.50     |
|       | Formula II  |         | 6  | 15.00     |
|       | Formula III |         | 6  | 3.75      |
|       | K-          |         | 6  | 9.75      |
|       | Total       |         | 24 |           |

#### Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

|             |  | Nilai  |
|-------------|--|--------|
| Chi-Square  |  | 21.041 |
| df          |  | 3      |
| Asymp. Sig. |  | .000   |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:  
Formula

### Uji stabilitas daya lekat sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

#### Tests of Normality

|       | Dayalekat | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-----------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |           | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Sebelum   | .163                            | 4  | .    | .993         | 4  | .970 |
|       | Sesudah   | .365                            | 4  | .    | .813         | 4  | .127 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### Group Statistics

|       | Dayalekat | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|-----------|---|--------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Sebelum   | 4 | 4.8325 | 2.25496        | 1.12748         |
|       | Sesudah   | 4 | 8.0000 | 3.41066        | 1.70533         |

### Independent Samples Test

|       | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | t-test for Equality of Means |      |        |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|--------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                                         | F                            | Sig. | t      | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                                         |                              |      |        |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed                 | .593                         | .471 | -1.549 | 6     | .172            | -3.16750        | 2.04435               | -8.16984                                  | 1.83484 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed             |                              |      | -1.549 | 5.202 | .180            | -3.16750        | 2.04435               | -8.36188                                  | 2.02688 |

### Lampiran 13. Data hasil uji mutu fisik viskositas sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya

#### Uji normalitas sediaan

#### Tests of Normality

|       | Viskositas | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |            | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | .202                            | 4  | .    | .970         | 4  | .839 |
|       | Hari ke-21 | .218                            | 4  | .    | .956         | 4  | .755 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### Group Statistics

|       | Viskositas | N | Mean     | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|------------|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Hari ke-1  | 4 | 400.0000 | 169.46286      | 84.73143        |
|       | Hari ke-21 | 4 | 460.8325 | 180.39835      | 90.19918        |

### Independent Samples Test

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |           |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | t                            | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |           |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper     |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .029                                    | .871 | -.492                        | 6     | .640            | -60.83250       | 123.75502             | -363.65014                                | 241.98514 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | -.492                        | 5.977 | .641            | -60.83250       | 123.75502             | -363.93666                                | 242.27166 |

### Pengaruh PVA dan HPMC antar formula sediaan

#### Tests of Normality

|       | Formula     | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |             | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Formula I   | .271                            | 6  | .191  | .807         | 6  | .068 |
|       | Formula II  | .226                            | 6  | .200* | .859         | 6  | .185 |
|       | Formula III | .229                            | 6  | .200* | .929         | 6  | .570 |
|       | K-          | .262                            | 6  | .200* | .904         | 6  | .396 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### ONE WAY ANOVA (UJI TUKEY TEST)

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Nilai

Tukey HSD

| (I) Formula | (J) Formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|             |             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Formula I   | Formula II  | 170.00000*            | 20.59531   | .000 | 112.3550                | 227.6450    |
|             | Formula III | 318.33333*            | 20.59531   | .000 | 260.6884                | 375.9783    |
|             | K-          | 396.66667*            | 20.59531   | .000 | 339.0217                | 454.3116    |
| Formula II  | Formula I   | -170.00000*           | 20.59531   | .000 | -227.6450               | -112.3550   |
|             | Formula III | 148.33333*            | 20.59531   | .000 | 90.6884                 | 205.9783    |
|             | K-          | 226.66667*            | 20.59531   | .000 | 169.0217                | 284.3116    |
| Formula III | Formula I   | -318.33333*           | 20.59531   | .000 | -375.9783               | -260.6884   |
|             | Formula II  | -148.33333*           | 20.59531   | .000 | -205.9783               | -90.6884    |
|             | K-          | 78.33333*             | 20.59531   | .006 | 20.6884                 | 135.9783    |
| K-          | Formula I   | -396.66667*           | 20.59531   | .000 | -454.3116               | -339.0217   |
|             | Formula II  | -226.66667*           | 20.59531   | .000 | -284.3116               | -169.0217   |
|             | Formula III | -78.33333*            | 20.59531   | .006 | -135.9783               | -20.6884    |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

**Nilai**

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula     | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |          |          |          |
|-------------|---|-------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
|             |   | 1                       | 2        | 3        | 4        |
| K-          | 6 | 255.0000                |          |          |          |
| Formula III | 6 |                         | 333.3333 |          |          |
| Formula II  | 6 |                         |          | 481.6667 |          |
| Formula I   | 6 |                         |          |          | 651.6667 |
| Sig.        |   | 1.000                   | 1.000    | 1.000    | 1.000    |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 6.000.

**Uji stabilitas viskositas sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya**

**Tests of Normality**

|       | Viskositas | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |            | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Sebelum    | .202                            | 4  | .    | .970         | 4  | .839 |
|       | Sesudah    | .225                            | 3  | .    | .984         | 3  | .756 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Group Statistics**

|       | Viskositas | N | Mean     | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|------------|---|----------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Sebelum    | 4 | 400.0000 | 169.46286      | 84.73143        |
|       | Sesudah    | 3 | 498.8900 | 120.98387      | 69.85007        |

**Independent Samples Test**

|       |                             | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances |      | t-test for Equality of Means |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |           |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------|
|       |                             | F                                       | Sig. | t                            | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |           |
|       |                             |                                         |      |                              |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper     |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed     | .749                                    | .426 | -.852                        | 5     | .433            | -98.89000       | 116.04526             | -397.19385                                | 199.41385 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed |                                         |      | -.901                        | 5.000 | .409            | -98.89000       | 109.81096             | -381.17559                                | 183.39559 |

**Lampiran 14. Data hasil uji mutu fisik waktu mengering sediaan masker gel peel-off ekstrak daun pepaya Uji normalitas sediaan**

**Tests of Normality**

|       | Waktumengering | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|----------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |                | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Hari ke-1      | .235                            | 4  | .    | .932         | 4  | .604 |
|       | Hari ke-21     | .242                            | 4  | .    | .920         | 4  | .536 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**Group Statistics**

|       | Waktumengering | N | Mean    | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Hari ke-1      | 4 | 23.9175 | 4.64477        | 2.32239         |
|       | Hari ke-21     | 4 | 25.0825 | 4.23161        | 2.11580         |

**Independent Samples Test**

|       | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | t-test for Equality of Means |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                                         | F                            | Sig. | t     | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                                         |                              |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed                 | .053                         | .826 | -.371 | 6     | .724            | -1.16500        | 3.14167               | -8.85239                                  | 6.52239 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed             |                              |      | -.371 | 5.949 | .724            | -1.16500        | 3.14167               | -8.86850                                  | 6.53850 |

**Pengaruh PVA dan HPMC antar formula sediaan**

**Tests of Normality**

|       | Formula     | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |       | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-------|--------------|----|------|
|       |             | Statistic                       | df | Sig.  | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Formula I   | .490                            | 6  | .000  | .500         | 6  | .000 |
|       | Formula II  | .212                            | 6  | .200* | .933         | 6  | .607 |
|       | Formula III | .283                            | 6  | .144  | .771         | 6  | .032 |
|       | K-          | .333                            | 6  | .036  | .719         | 6  | .010 |

\*. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

**KRUSKAL WALLIS**

**Ranks**

|       | Formula     | N  | Mean Rank |
|-------|-------------|----|-----------|
| Nilai | Formula I   | 6  | 10.17     |
|       | Formula II  | 6  | 13.67     |
|       | Formula III | 6  | 19.08     |
|       | K-          | 6  | 7.08      |
|       | Total       | 24 |           |

**Test Statistics<sup>ab</sup>**

|             | Nilai |
|-------------|-------|
| Chi-Square  | 9.622 |
| df          | 3     |
| Asymp. Sig. | .022  |

a. Kruskal Wallis Test

b. Grouping Variable:  
Formula

**Uji stabilitas waktu mengering sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya**

**Tests of Normality**

|       | Waktumengering | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|----------------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |                | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | Sebelum        | .235                            | 4  | .    | .932         | 4  | .604 |
|       | Sesudah        | .251                            | 4  | .    | .927         | 4  | .574 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

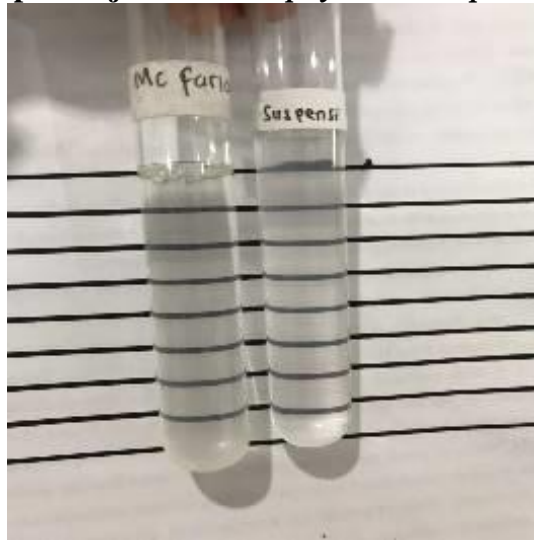
**Group Statistics**

|       | Waktumengering | N | Mean    | Std. Deviation | Std. Error Mean |
|-------|----------------|---|---------|----------------|-----------------|
| Nilai | Sebelum        | 4 | 23.9175 | 4.64477        | 2.32239         |
|       | Sesudah        | 4 | 26.5000 | 3.69685        | 1.84842         |

**Independent Samples Test**

|       | Levene's Test for Equality of Variances | t-test for Equality of Means |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       |                                           |         |
|-------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
|       |                                         | F                            | Sig. | t     | df    | Sig. (2-tailed) | Mean Difference | Std. Error Difference | 95% Confidence Interval of the Difference |         |
|       |                                         |                              |      |       |       |                 |                 |                       | Lower                                     | Upper   |
| Nilai | Equal variances assumed                 | .221                         | .655 | -.870 | 6     | .418            | -2.58250        | 2.96819               | -9.84539                                  | 4.68039 |
|       | Equal variances not assumed             |                              |      | -.870 | 5.712 | .419            | -2.58250        | 2.96819               | -9.93496                                  | 4.76996 |

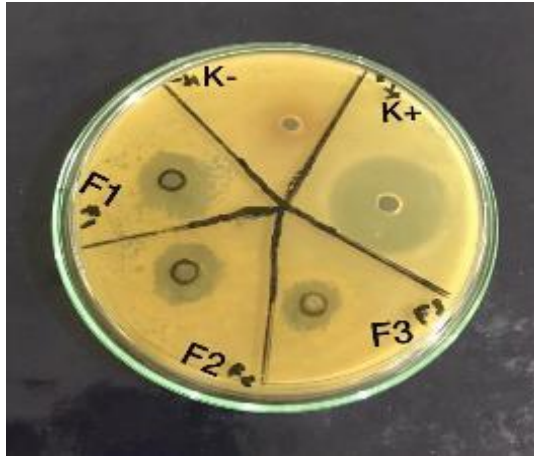
**Lampiran 15. Hasil suspensi uji bakteri *Staphylococcus epidermidis*.**



**Hasil suspensi uji bakteri *Staphylococcus epidermidis*.**



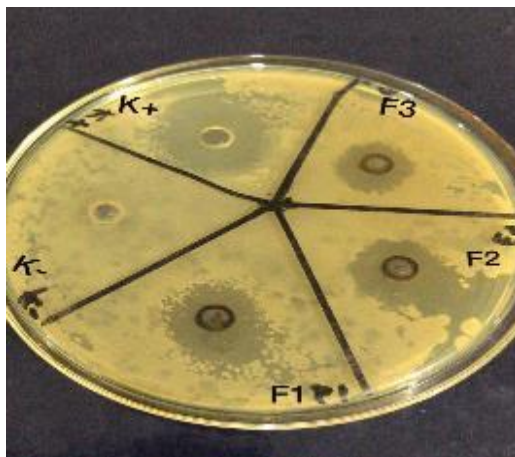
**Lampiran 16. Hasil uji aktivitas antibakteri sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya terhadap bakteri *Staphylococcus epidermidis***



Replikasi 1



Replikasi 2



Replikasi 3

Keterangan :

K- = Sediaan masker gel *peel-off* tanpa ekstrak

K+ = Kontrol positif gel klindamisin 1%

F 1 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 12% dan HPMC 1%

F 2 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 10% dan HPMC 2%

F 3 : Masker gel *peel-off* dengan konsentrasi PVA 8% dan HPMC 3%

**Uji SPSS sediaan masker gel *peel-off* ekstrak daun pepaya**

**Tests of Normality<sup>b</sup>**

|       | Formula | Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup> |    |      | Shapiro-Wilk |    |      |
|-------|---------|---------------------------------|----|------|--------------|----|------|
|       |         | Statistic                       | df | Sig. | Statistic    | df | Sig. |
| Nilai | F I     | .349                            | 3  | .    | .832         | 3  | .194 |
|       | F II    | .253                            | 3  | .    | .964         | 3  | .637 |
|       | F III   | .232                            | 3  | .    | .980         | 3  | .726 |
|       | K+      | .227                            | 3  | .    | .983         | 3  | .747 |

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

b. Nilai is constant when Formula = K-. It has been omitted.

**ANOVA**

Nilai

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 709.064        | 4  | 177.266     | 1030.616 | .000 |
| Within Groups  | 1.720          | 10 | .172        |          |      |
| Total          | 710.784        | 14 |             |          |      |

**POS HOC**

**Multiple Comparisons**

Dependent Variable: Nilai

Tukey HSD

| (I) Formula | (J) Formula | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|             |             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| F I         | F II        | 2.90000*              | .33862     | .000 | 1.7856                  | 4.0144      |
|             | F III       | 6.00000*              | .33862     | .000 | 4.8856                  | 7.1144      |
|             | K+          | -6.13333*             | .33862     | .000 | -7.2478                 | -5.0189     |
|             | K-          | 14.66667*             | .33862     | .000 | 13.5522                 | 15.7811     |
| F II        | F I         | -2.90000*             | .33862     | .000 | -4.0144                 | -1.7856     |
|             | F III       | 3.10000*              | .33862     | .000 | 1.9856                  | 4.2144      |
|             | K+          | -9.03333*             | .33862     | .000 | -10.1478                | -7.9189     |
|             | K-          | 11.76667*             | .33862     | .000 | 10.6522                 | 12.8811     |
| F III       | F I         | -6.00000*             | .33862     | .000 | -7.1144                 | -4.8856     |
|             | F II        | -3.10000*             | .33862     | .000 | -4.2144                 | -1.9856     |
|             | K+          | -12.13333*            | .33862     | .000 | -13.2478                | -11.0189    |
|             | K-          | 8.66667*              | .33862     | .000 | 7.5522                  | 9.7811      |
| K+          | F I         | 6.13333*              | .33862     | .000 | 5.0189                  | 7.2478      |
|             | F II        | 9.03333*              | .33862     | .000 | 7.9189                  | 10.1478     |
|             | F III       | 12.13333*             | .33862     | .000 | 11.0189                 | 13.2478     |
|             | K-          | 20.80000*             | .33862     | .000 | 19.6856                 | 21.9144     |
| K-          | F I         | -14.66667*            | .33862     | .000 | -15.7811                | -13.5522    |
|             | F II        | -11.76667*            | .33862     | .000 | -12.8811                | -10.6522    |
|             | F III       | -8.66667*             | .33862     | .000 | -9.7811                 | -7.5522     |
|             | K+          | -20.80000*            | .33862     | .000 | -21.9144                | -19.6856    |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

**UJI TUKEY**

**Nilai**

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |         |         |         |
|---------|---|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
|         |   | 1                       | 2      | 3       | 4       | 5       |
| K-      | 3 | .0000                   |        |         |         |         |
| F III   | 3 |                         | 8.6667 |         |         |         |
| F II    | 3 |                         |        | 11.7667 |         |         |
| F I     | 3 |                         |        |         | 14.6667 |         |
| K+      | 3 |                         |        |         |         | 20.8000 |
| Sig.    |   | 1.000                   | 1.000  | 1.000   | 1.000   | 1.000   |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.