

## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **A. Kesimpulan**

Kesimpulan yang diperoleh dari penelitian uji karakteristik fisik sediaan emulgel lidah buaya:

1. Sari lidah buaya dapat di formulasikan menjadi sediaan emulgel lidah buaya vitamin E dan vitamin C dengan variasi konsentrasi karbopol F1=1%, F2=1,5%, F3=2% yang memiliki hasil organoleptis, uji pH, uji homogenitas yang memenuhi persyaratan. Ketiga formula memiliki daya lekat yang memenuhi persyaratan, sedangkan viskositas yang masuk dalam *range* adalah formula 2 dan 3, untuk daya sebar yang memenuhi persyaratan yaitu formula 1 dan 2. Ketiga formula termasuk tipe emulsi M/A dan berproteksi. Formula emulgel stabil secara fisik pada penyimpanan suhu ruangan selama 21 hari
2. Hasil uji mutu fisik emulgel lidah buaya vitamin E dan vitamin C dengan variasi konsentrasi karbopol ditinjau dari hasil evaluasi organoleptis, uji pH, uji homogenitasnya, daya lekat, daya sebar, dan viskositas yang memberikan hasil paling baik dibandingkan dengan formula lainnya adalah formula 2 dengan konsentrasi karbopol 1,5%. Pada pengujian hedonik responden juga lebih menyukai formula 2.

#### **B. Saran**

1. Perlu dilakukan pengembangan dengan formulasi yang berbeda hingga didapat hasil sediaan emulgel yang terbaik dalam hal mutu dan stabilitasnya.
2. Perlu dilakukan penelitian lebih lanjut untuk mengetahui efek terapi dari emulgel lidah buaya vitamin E dan vitamin C

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L  
A  
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P  
I  
R  
A  
N

## Lampiran 1. Perhitungan Formula

### A. Formula I

Lidah buaya = 45 ml

Vitamin C = 0,1 g

Vitamin E = 0,05 g

Karbopol = 1 g

Parafin liq = 7,5 g

Span 80 = 3 g

Tween 80 = 3 g

Propilenglikol = 5 g

TEA = 1 g

Nipagin = 0,18 g

Nipasol = 0,02 g

Aquadest ad 100 ( $100 - 65,85 = 34,15$  ml)

### B. Formula II

Lidah buaya = 45 ml

Vitamin C = 0,1 g

Vitamin E = 0,05 g

Karbopol = 1,5 g

Parafin liq = 7,5 g

Span 80 = 3 g

Tween 80 = 3 g

Propilenglikol = 5 g

TEA = 1 g

Nipagin = 0,18 g

Nipasol = 0,02 g

Aquadest ad 100 ( $100 - 66,35 = 33,65$  ml)

### **C. Formula III**

Lidah buaya = 45 ml

Vitamin C = 0,1 g

Vitamin E = 0,05 g

Karbopol = 2 g

Parafin liq = 7,5 g

Span 80 = 3 g

Tween 80 = 3 g

Propilenglikol = 5 g

TEA = 1 g

Nipagin = 0,18 g

Nipasol = 0,02 g

Aquadest ad 100 ( $100 - 66,85 = 33,15$  ml)

## Lampiran 2. Hasil determinasi Lidah Buaya



### UPT-LABORATORIUM

Nomor : 12/DET/UPT-LAB/04.03.2020  
Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan  
Lamp. : -

Nama Pemesan : Vina Desti Ashari  
NIM : 20171304B  
Alamat : Program Studi D-3 Farmasi, Universitas Setia Budi, Surakarta

### HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

Nama sampel : *Aloe barbadensis* Mill. Sinonim: *Aloe vera* (L.) Webb  
Familia : Xanthorrhoeaceae

Hasil Determinasi menurut C.A. Backer & R.C. Bakhuizen van den Brink Jr. (1963) :

1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 12b – 13b – 14b – 17b – 18b – 19b – 20b – 21b – 22b – 23b – 24b – 25b –  
26b – 27a – 28b – 29b – 30b – 31a – 32a – 33a – 34a – 35b – 37b – 38b – 39b – 41b – 42b –  
44b – 45b – 46c – 50b – 54b – 56b – 57a – 58b – 59d – 72b – 73b – 74a – 75b – 76a – 77a –  
78a – 79b – 80a – 81b – 86a – 87a – 88b – 89b – 91a – 92b – 93b – 94a. familia Liliaceae. 1a  
– 2b. *Aloe barbadensis* Mill. Sinonim: *Aloe vera* (L.) Webb.

Deskripsi:

Habitus : Semak.  
Akar : serabut.  
Batang : Sangat pendek, tidak terlihat karena tertutup oleh daun.  
Daun : Tunggal, tersusun roset akar, bentuk tombak dengan helaian memanjang, ujung meruncing, berdaging tebal, tidak bertulang, mengandung banyak air dan getah,

Jl. Letjen Sutoyo, Mojosongo-Solo 57127 Telp. 0271-852518, Fax. 0271-853275  
Homepage : [www.setiabudi.ac.id](http://www.setiabudi.ac.id), e-mail : [Info@setiabudi.ac.id](mailto:Info@setiabudi.ac.id)



permukaan dilapisi lilin, tepi bergerigi kasar seperti duri, permukaan bagian atas rata, permukaan bagian bawah cembung, panjang 40 – 80 cm, hijau.

Bunga : berukuran kecil, tersusun melingkar pada tangkai bunga majemuk menyerupai sumbu vertikal diameter lk 1 cm, panjang lk 80 cm, keluar dari ketiak daun; tersusun tandan, mahkota berbentuk tabung panjang, warna oranye.

Kepala UPT-LAB  
Universitas Setia Budi



Asik Gunawan, Amdk

Surakarta, 4 Maret 2020  
Penanggung jawab  
Determinasi Tumbuhan



Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati. M.Sc.

### Lampiran 3. Hasil uji daya sebar emulgel lidah buaya

#### a. Data pengujian hari ke 0

| Formulasi | Beban (gram) | Replikasi Hari ke 0 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           |              | 1                   | 2    | 3    |                 |
| FI        | TB           | 3,5                 | 3,53 | 3,48 | 3,50 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 50           | 3,97                | 3,95 | 3,93 | 3,95 $\pm$ 0,02 |
|           | 100          | 4,53                | 4,5  | 4,45 | 4,49 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 4,65                | 4,58 | 4,63 | 4,62 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 200          | 4,83                | 4,9  | 4,93 | 4,89 $\pm$ 0,05 |
| FII       | TB           | 2,65                | 2,65 | 2,70 | 2,67 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 50           | 3,2                 | 3,25 | 3,28 | 3,24 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 100          | 3,6                 | 3,58 | 3,53 | 3,57 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 3,7                 | 3,73 | 3,75 | 3,73 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 4,03                | 4    | 4,05 | 3,89 $\pm$ 0,03 |
| FIII      | TB           | 2,30                | 2,32 | 2,30 | 2,31 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 50           | 2,65                | 2,63 | 2,65 | 2,64 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 100          | 2,88                | 2,8  | 2,85 | 2,84 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 2,98                | 2,98 | 2,95 | 2,97 $\pm$ 0,02 |
|           | 200          | 3,18                | 3,1  | 3,15 | 3,14 $\pm$ 0,04 |

#### b. Data pengujian hari ke 7

| Formulasi | Beban (gram) | Replikasi Hari ke 7 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|--------------|---------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           |              | 1                   | 2    | 3    |                 |
| FI        | TB           | 3,25                | 3,2  | 3,28 | 3,24 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 50           | 3,58                | 3,6  | 3,5  | 3,56 $\pm$ 0,05 |
|           | 100          | 3,85                | 3,75 | 3,83 | 3,81 $\pm$ 0,05 |
|           | 150          | 4,1                 | 4,05 | 4,08 | 4,08 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 4,25                | 4,23 | 4,28 | 4,25 $\pm$ 0,03 |
| FII       | TB           | 2,25                | 2,25 | 2,18 | 2,23 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 50           | 3,23                | 3,2  | 3,2  | 3,21 $\pm$ 0,02 |
|           | 100          | 3,5                 | 3,45 | 3,45 | 3,47 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 150          | 3,68                | 3,7  | 3,7  | 3,69 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 200          | 3,93                | 3,95 | 3,95 | 3,94 $\pm$ 0,01 |
| FIII      | TB           | 2,55                | 2,53 | 2,5  | 2,53 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 50           | 2,98                | 2,93 | 2,88 | 2,93 $\pm$ 0,05 |
|           | 100          | 3,23                | 3,25 | 3,2  | 3,23 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 150          | 3,4                 | 3,38 | 3,43 | 3,40 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 3,53                | 3,55 | 3,55 | 3,54 $\pm$ 0,01 |

**c. Data pengujian hari ke 14**

| Formulasi | Beban (gram) | Replikasi Hari ke 14 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           |              | 1                    | 2    | 3    |                 |
| FI        | TB           | 2,9                  | 2,93 | 2,9  | 2,91 $\pm$ 0,02 |
|           | 50           | 3,35                 | 3,33 | 3,28 | 3,32 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 100          | 3,35                 | 3,33 | 3,4  | 3,36 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 3,43                 | 3,45 | 3,48 | 3,45 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 3,58                 | 3,55 | 3,63 | 3,59 $\pm$ 0,04 |
| FII       | TB           | 2,88                 | 2,88 | 2,8  | 2,85 $\pm$ 0,05 |
|           | 50           | 2,88                 | 2,9  | 2,93 | 2,90 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 100          | 3,25                 | 3,28 | 3,2  | 3,24 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 3,35                 | 3,4  | 3,35 | 3,37 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 3,5                  | 3,53 | 3,48 | 3,50 $\pm$ 0,03 |
| FIII      | TB           | 2,23                 | 2,25 | 2,25 | 2,24 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 50           | 2,48                 | 2,43 | 2,5  | 2,47 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 100          | 3                    | 3    | 2,93 | 2,98 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 3,13                 | 3,08 | 3,1  | 3,10 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 3,2                  | 3,2  | 3,25 | 3,22 $\pm$ 0,03 |

**d. Data pengujian hari ke 21**

| Formulasi | Beban (gram) | Replikasi Hari ke 21 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           |              | 1                    | 2    | 3    |                 |
| FI        | TB           | 3,3                  | 3,28 | 3,3  | 3,29 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 50           | 3,45                 | 3,45 | 3,45 | 3,45 $\pm$ 0,00 |
|           | 100          | 3,78                 | 3,85 | 3,78 | 3,80 $\pm$ 0,04 |
|           | 150          | 4,13                 | 4    | 4,1  | 4,08 $\pm$ 0,07 |
|           | 200          | 4,43                 | 4,38 | 4,45 | 4,42 $\pm$ 0,04 |
| FII       | TB           | 2,4                  | 2,38 | 2,38 | 2,39 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 50           | 2,65                 | 2,63 | 2,68 | 2,65 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 100          | 2,93                 | 2,88 | 2,9  | 2,90 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 150          | 3,18                 | 3,13 | 3,15 | 3,15 $\pm$ 0,03 |
|           | 200          | 3,35                 | 3,33 | 3,38 | 3,35 $\pm$ 0,03 |
| FIII      | TB           | 2,05                 | 2,1  | 2    | 2,05 $\pm$ 0,05 |
|           | 50           | 2,33                 | 2,33 | 2,35 | 2,34 $\pm$ 0,01 |
|           | 100          | 2,58                 | 2,53 | 2,45 | 2,52 $\pm$ 0,07 |
|           | 150          | 2,73                 | 2,7  | 2,7  | 2,71 $\pm$ 0,02 |
|           | 200          | 2,85                 | 2,95 | 2,93 | 2,91 $\pm$ 0,05 |

#### Lampiran 4. Hasil uji daya lekat emulgel lidah buaya

##### a. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 0

| Formulasi | Replikasi hari ke 0 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|---------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           | R1                  | R2   | R3   |                 |
| I         | 0,71                | 0,83 | 0,65 | 0,73 $\pm$ 0,09 |
| II        | 0,5                 | 0,65 | 0,64 | 0,60 $\pm$ 0,08 |
| III       | 0,74                | 0,83 | 0,98 | 0,85 $\pm$ 0,12 |

##### b. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 7

| Formulasi | Replikasi hari ke 7 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|---------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           | R1                  | R2   | R3   |                 |
| I         | 0,71                | 0,63 | 0,71 | 0,68 $\pm$ 0,05 |
| II        | 0,65                | 0,67 | 0,71 | 0,68 $\pm$ 0,03 |
| III       | 0,67                | 0,63 | 0,67 | 0,66 $\pm$ 0,02 |

##### c. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 14

| Formulasi | Replikasi hari ke 14 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|----------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           | R1                   | R2   | R3   |                 |
| I         | 0,99                 | 0,53 | 0,43 | 0,65 $\pm$ 0,30 |
| II        | 0,53                 | 0,95 | 0,59 | 0,69 $\pm$ 0,23 |
| III       | 0,28                 | 0,37 | 0,69 | 0,45 $\pm$ 0,22 |

##### d. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 21

| Formulasi | Replikasi hari ke 21 |      |      | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|----------------------|------|------|-----------------|
|           | R1                   | R2   | R3   |                 |
| I         | 0,67                 | 0,75 | 0,68 | 0,70 $\pm$ 0,04 |
| II        | 0,88                 | 0,62 | 0,66 | 0,72 $\pm$ 0,14 |
| III       | 0,72                 | 0,98 | 0,75 | 0,82 $\pm$ 0,14 |

## Lampiran 5. Hasil uji viskositas emulgel lidah buaya

### a. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 0

| Formulasi | Replikasi Hari ke 0 |     |     | Mean $\pm$ SD  |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
|           | R1                  | R2  | R3  |                |
| I         | 105                 | 110 | 110 | 108 $\pm$ 2,89 |
| II        | 205                 | 204 | 205 | 205 $\pm$ 0,58 |
| III       | 250                 | 255 | 250 | 252 $\pm$ 2,89 |

### b. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 7

| Formulasi | Replikasi Hari ke 7 |     |     | Mean $\pm$ SD  |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
|           | R1                  | R2  | R3  |                |
| I         | 120                 | 115 | 120 | 118 $\pm$ 2,89 |
| II        | 220                 | 215 | 210 | 215 $\pm$ 5    |
| III       | 250                 | 240 | 245 | 245 $\pm$ 5    |

### c. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 14

| Formulasi | Replikasi Hari ke 14 |     |     | Mean $\pm$ SD   |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-----|-----------------|
|           | R1                   | R2  | R3  |                 |
| I         | 130                  | 130 | 135 | 132 $\pm$ 2,89  |
| II        | 220                  | 220 | 215 | 218 $\pm$ 2,89  |
| III       | 290                  | 270 | 285 | 282 $\pm$ 10,41 |

### d. Data hasil pengujian hari ke 21

| Formulasi | Replikasi Hari ke 21 |     |     | Mean $\pm$ SD  |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-----|----------------|
|           | R1                   | R2  | R3  |                |
| I         | 150                  | 145 | 155 | 150 $\pm$ 5    |
| II        | 235                  | 240 | 235 | 237 $\pm$ 2,89 |
| III       | 290                  | 295 | 285 | 290 $\pm$ 5    |

**Lampiran 6. Hasil uji pH emulgel lidah buaya**

| Formulasi | Minggu     | pH   |
|-----------|------------|------|
| 1         | Hari ke 0  | 5,95 |
|           | Hari ke 7  | 5,78 |
|           | Hari ke 14 | 5,31 |
|           | Hari ke 21 | 5,28 |
| 2         | Hari ke 0  | 5,85 |
|           | Hari ke 7  | 5,66 |
|           | Hari ke 14 | 4,61 |
|           | Hari ke 21 | 4,53 |
| 3         | Hari ke 0  | 5,71 |
|           | Hari ke 7  | 5,31 |
|           | Hari ke 14 | 4,57 |
|           | Hari ke 21 | 4,23 |

## Lampiran 7. Gambar emulgel lidah buaya



F1=1%, F2=1,5%, F3=2%

Hari Ke 0



F1=1%, F2=1,5%, F3=2%

Hari ke 7



F1=1%, F2=1,5%, F3=2%

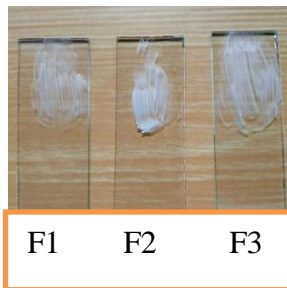
Hari ke 14



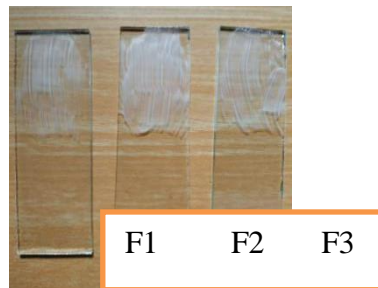
F1=1%, F2=1,5%, F3=2%

Hari ke 21

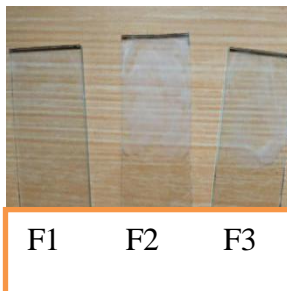
**Lampiran 8. Gambar Uji homogenitas emulgel lidah buaya**



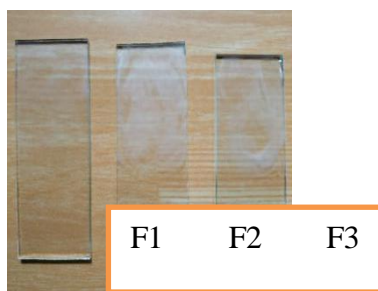
Hari ke 0



Hari ke 7



Hari ke 14



Hari ke 21



**Lampiran 9. Gambar Uji pH emulgel lidah buaya**

**a. Hari ke 0**



**F1**



**F2**



**F3**

**b. Hari ke 7**



**F1**



**F2**



**F3**

**c. Hari ke 14**



**F1**



**F2**



**F3**

**d. Hari ke 21**



**F1**

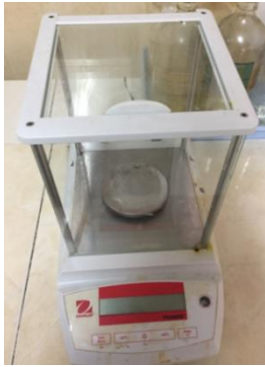


**F2**



**F3**

**Lampiran 10. Gambar alat uji yang digunakan**



Timbangan Digita



Alat Uji tipe emulsi



Alat Uji Daya Lekat



pH Meter



Alat Uji Viskositas



Kertas Uji Proteksi



Alat Uji Daya Sebar

**Lampiran 11. Pembuatan sari lidah buaya**



**Pelepah Lidah Buaya**



**Sari lidah buaya**

## Lampiran 12. Form uji hedonik emulgel lidah buaya

Nama :

| Aspek Penilaian | Indikator Penilaian | Keterangan        | Skor | Kode Sampel |     |      |
|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------|-------------|-----|------|
|                 |                     |                   |      | FI          | FII | FIII |
| Warna           | Sangat suka         | Putih             | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Putih kekuningan  | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Kuning kecoklatan | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Coklat kehitaman  | 1    |             |     |      |
| Bau             | Sangat suka         | Harum kuat        | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Harum lemah       | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Sedikit tengik    | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Tengik            | 1    |             |     |      |
| Homogenitas     | Sangat suka         | Sangat Homogen    | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Homogen           | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Cukup Homogen     | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Tidak Homogen     | 1    |             |     |      |
| Kekentalan      | Sangat suka         | Sangat ideal      | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Ideal             | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Cukup ideal       | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Tidak ideal       | 1    |             |     |      |
| Iritasi         | Sangat suka         | Tidak Mengiritasi | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Merah             | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Merah kecoklatan  | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Merah kehitaman   | 1    |             |     |      |
| Kepekaan        | Sangat suka         | Sangat sejuk      | 4    |             |     |      |
|                 | Suka                | Sejuk             | 3    |             |     |      |
|                 | Kurang suka         | Cukup sejuk       | 2    |             |     |      |
|                 | Tidak suka          | Tidak sejuk       | 1    |             |     |      |

**Lampiran 13. Hasil Uji daya lekat menggunakan uji *one way Anova***

**NPar Tests**

**Descriptive Statistics**

|            | N | Mean  | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|------------|---|-------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Daya_Lekat | 9 | ,7256 | ,13992         | ,50     | ,98     |

**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

|                                  |                | Daya_Lekat          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                   |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | ,7256               |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,13992              |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,159                |
|                                  | Positive       | ,150                |
|                                  | Negative       | -,159               |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,159                |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,200 <sup>c,d</sup> |

- a. Test distribution is Normal.
- b. Calculated from data.
- c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.
- d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

**Oneway**

**Descriptives**

Daya\_Lekat

|             | N | Mean  | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------------|---|-------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             |   |       |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | ,7300 | ,09165         | ,05292     | ,5023                            | ,9577       | ,65     | ,83     |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | ,5967 | ,08386         | ,04842     | ,3883                            | ,8050       | ,50     | ,65     |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | ,8500 | ,12124         | ,07000     | ,5488                            | 1,1512      | ,74     | ,98     |
| Total       | 9 | ,7256 | ,13992         | ,04664     | ,6180                            | ,8331       | ,50     | ,98     |

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_Lekat | Based on Mean                        | ,226             | 2   | 6     | ,804 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,136             | 2   | 6     | ,875 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,136             | 2   | 5,738 | ,875 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | ,219             | 2   | 6     | ,810 |

### ANOVA

Daya\_Lekat

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F     | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|-------|------|
| Between Groups | ,096           | 2  | ,048        | 4,796 | ,057 |
| Within Groups  | ,060           | 6  | ,010        |       |      |
| Total          | ,157           | 8  |             |       |      |

### Post Hoc Tests

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_Lekat

Tukey HSD

| (I)             | (J)             | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval Bound |             |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Formula_Emulgel | Formula_Emulgel |                       |            |      | Lower Bound                   | Upper Bound |
| replikasi 1     | replikasi 2     | ,13333                | ,08183     | ,305 | -,1177                        | ,3844       |
|                 | replikasi 3     | -,12000               | ,08183     | ,370 | -,3711                        | ,1311       |
| replikasi 2     | replikasi 1     | -,13333               | ,08183     | ,305 | -,3844                        | ,1177       |
|                 | replikasi 3     | -,25333*              | ,08183     | ,048 | -,5044                        | -,0023      |
| replikasi 3     | replikasi 1     | ,12000                | ,08183     | ,370 | -,1311                        | ,3711       |
|                 | replikasi 2     | ,25333*               | ,08183     | ,048 | ,0023                         | ,5044       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_Lekat

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |       |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|-------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2     |
| replikasi 2     | 3 | ,5967                   |       |
| replikasi 1     | 3 | ,7300                   | ,7300 |
| replikasi 3     | 3 |                         | ,8500 |
| Sig.            |   | ,305                    | ,370  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

**Lampiran 14. Hasil uji viskositas menggunakan uji one way Anova**

**NPar Tests**

| Descriptive Statistics |   |        |                |         |         |
|------------------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
|                        | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
| Viskositas             | 9 | 188,22 | 63,312         | 105     | 255     |

**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

| Viskositas                       |                |                   |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                 |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 188,22            |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | 63,312            |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,265              |
|                                  | Positive       | ,225              |
|                                  | Negative       | -,265             |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,265              |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,068 <sup>c</sup> |

- a. Test distribution is Normal.
- b. Calculated from data.
- c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

**Oneway**

**Descriptives**

| Viskositas  |   |        |                |            |                                  |             |         |         |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 108,33 | 2,887          | 1,667      | 101,16                           | 115,50      | 105     | 110     |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 204,67 | ,577           | ,333       | 203,23                           | 206,10      | 204     | 205     |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 251,67 | 2,887          | 1,667      | 244,50                           | 258,84      | 250     | 255     |
| Total       | 9 | 188,22 | 63,312         | 21,104     | 139,56                           | 236,89      | 105     | 255     |



### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Viskositas | Based on Mean                        | 5,020            | 2   | 6     | ,052 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,314             | 2   | 6     | ,742 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,314             | 2   | 4,158 | ,747 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | 3,954            | 2   | 6     | ,080 |

### ANOVA

Viskositas

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 32033,556      | 2  | 16016,778   | 2826,490 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | 34,000         | 6  | 5,667       |          |      |
| Total          | 32067,556      | 8  |             |          |      |

### Post Hoc Tests

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Viskositas

Tukey HSD

| (I)         | (J)         | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|             |             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| replikasi 1 | replikasi 2 | -96,333 <sup>*</sup>  | 1,944      | ,000 | -102,30                 | -90,37      |
|             | replikasi 3 | -143,333 <sup>*</sup> | 1,944      | ,000 | -149,30                 | -137,37     |
| replikasi 2 | replikasi 1 | 96,333 <sup>*</sup>   | 1,944      | ,000 | 90,37                   | 102,30      |
|             | replikasi 3 | -47,000 <sup>*</sup>  | 1,944      | ,000 | -52,96                  | -41,04      |
| replikasi 3 | replikasi 1 | 143,333 <sup>*</sup>  | 1,944      | ,000 | 137,37                  | 149,30      |
|             | replikasi 2 | 47,000 <sup>*</sup>   | 1,944      | ,000 | 41,04                   | 52,96       |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Viskositas

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 1     | 3 | 108,33                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 204,67 |        |
| replikasi 3     | 3 |                         |        | 251,67 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

**Lampiran 15. Hasil uji daya sebar menggunakan uji one way Anova**

**a. Daya sebar beban 0**

**NPar Tests**

| Descriptive Statistics |   |        |                |         |         |
|------------------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
|                        | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
| Daya_Sebar             | 9 | 2,8256 | ,53207         | 2,30    | 3,53    |

**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

| Daya_Sebar                       |                |                   |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                 |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 2,8256            |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,53207            |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,260              |
|                                  | Positive       | ,260              |
|                                  | Negative       | -,224             |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,260              |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,080 <sup>c</sup> |

- a. Test distribution is Normal.
- b. Calculated from data.
- c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

**Oneway**

**Descriptives**

| Daya_Sebar  |   |        |                |            |                                  |             |         |         |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 3,5033 | ,02517         | ,01453     | 3,4408                           | 3,5658      | 3,48    | 3,53    |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 2,6667 | ,02887         | ,01667     | 2,5950                           | 2,7384      | 2,65    | 2,70    |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 2,3067 | ,01155         | ,00667     | 2,2780                           | 2,3354      | 2,30    | 2,32    |
| Total       | 9 | 2,8256 | ,53207         | ,17736     | 2,4166                           | 3,2345      | 2,30    | 3,53    |

**Test of Homogeneity of Variances**

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_Sebar | Based on Mean                        | 1,556            | 2   | 6     | ,286 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,250             | 2   | 6     | ,787 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,250             | 2   | 3,757 | ,791 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | 1,375            | 2   | 6     | ,322 |

### ANOVA

Daya\_Sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 2,262          | 2  | 1,131       | 2120,271 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | ,003           | 6  | ,001        |          |      |
| Total          | 2,265          | 8  |             |          |      |

### Post Hoc Tests

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I)                         | (J)                         | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                             |                             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Formula_emulgel replikasi 1 | Formula_emulgel replikasi 2 | ,83667*               | ,01886     | ,000 | ,7788                   | ,8945       |
|                             | Formula_emulgel replikasi 3 | 1,19667*              | ,01886     | ,000 | 1,1388                  | 1,2545      |
| Formula_emulgel replikasi 2 | Formula_emulgel replikasi 1 | -,83667*              | ,01886     | ,000 | -,8945                  | -,7788      |
|                             | Formula_emulgel replikasi 3 | ,36000*               | ,01886     | ,000 | ,3021                   | ,4179       |
| Formula_emulgel replikasi 3 | Formula_emulgel replikasi 1 | -1,19667*             | ,01886     | ,000 | -1,2545                 | -1,1388     |
|                             | Formula_emulgel replikasi 2 | -,36000*              | ,01886     | ,000 | -,4179                  | -,3021      |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 3     | 3 | 2,3067                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 2,6667 |        |
| replikasi 1     | 3 |                         |        | 3,5033 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

### b. Daya sebar beban 50 g

## NPar Tests

### Descriptive Statistics

|            | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Daya_sebar | 9 | 3,2789 | ,56691         | 2,63    | 3,97    |

## One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Daya_sebar          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                   |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 3,2789              |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,56691              |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,208                |
|                                  | Positive       | ,200                |
|                                  | Negative       | -,208               |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,208                |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,200 <sup>c,d</sup> |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

## Oneway

### Descriptives

Daya\_sebar

|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 3,9500 | ,02000         | ,01155     | 3,9003                           | 3,9997      | 3,93    | 3,97    |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 3,2433 | ,04041         | ,02333     | 3,1429                           | 3,3437      | 3,20    | 3,28    |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 2,6433 | ,01155         | ,00667     | 2,6146                           | 2,6720      | 2,63    | 2,65    |
| Total       | 9 | 3,2789 | ,56691         | ,18897     | 2,8431                           | 3,7147      | 2,63    | 3,97    |

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_sebar | Based on Mean                        | 1,874            | 2   | 6     | ,233 |
|            | Based on Median                      | 1,037            | 2   | 6     | ,410 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | 1,037            | 2   | 3,710 | ,439 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | 1,817            | 2   | 6     | ,242 |

### ANOVA

Daya\_sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | Df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 2,567          | 2  | 1,283       | 1776,985 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | ,004           | 6  | ,001        |          |      |
| Total          | 2,571          | 8  |             |          |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I)         | (J)         | Mean<br>Difference<br>(I-J) | Std.<br>Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |                |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
|             |             |                             |               |      | Lower<br>Bound          | Upper<br>Bound |
| replikasi 1 | replikasi 2 | ,70667*                     | ,02194        | ,000 | ,6393                   | ,7740          |
|             | replikasi 3 | 1,30667*                    | ,02194        | ,000 | 1,2393                  | 1,3740         |
| replikasi 2 | replikasi 1 | -,70667*                    | ,02194        | ,000 | -,7740                  | -,6393         |
|             | replikasi 3 | ,60000*                     | ,02194        | ,000 | ,5327                   | ,6673          |
| replikasi 3 | replikasi 1 | -1,30667*                   | ,02194        | ,000 | -1,3740                 | -1,2393        |
|             | replikasi 2 | -,60000*                    | ,02194        | ,000 | -,6673                  | -,5327         |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 3     | 3 | 2,6433                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 3,2433 |        |
| replikasi 1     | 3 |                         |        | 3,9500 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

### c. Daya sebar beban 100 g

## NPar Tests

### Descriptive Statistics

|            | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Daya_sebar | 9 | 3,6356 | ,71696         | 2,80    | 4,53    |

## One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Daya_sebar          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                   |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 3,6356              |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,71696              |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,205                |
|                                  | Positive       | ,187                |
|                                  | Negative       | -,205               |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,205                |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,200 <sup>c,d</sup> |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

## Oneway

### Descriptives

Daya\_sebar

|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 4,4933 | ,04041         | ,02333     | 4,3929                           | 4,5937      | 4,45    | 4,53    |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 3,5700 | ,03606         | ,02082     | 3,4804                           | 3,6596      | 3,53    | 3,60    |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 2,8433 | ,04041         | ,02333     | 2,7429                           | 2,9437      | 2,80    | 2,88    |
| Total       | 9 | 3,6356 | ,71696         | ,23899     | 3,0845                           | 4,1867      | 2,80    | 4,53    |

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_sebar | Based on Mean                        | ,015             | 2   | 6     | ,985 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,018             | 2   | 6     | ,983 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,018             | 2   | 6,000 | ,983 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | ,015             | 2   | 6     | ,985 |



## ANOVA

Daya\_sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 4,103          | 2  | 2,052       | 1347,730 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | ,009           | 6  | ,002        |          |      |
| Total          | 4,112          | 8  |             |          |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I)                         | (J)                         | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                             |                             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | ,92333*               | ,03186     | ,000 | ,8256                   | 1,0211      |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | 1,65000*              | ,03186     | ,000 | 1,5523                  | 1,7477      |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | -,92333*              | ,03186     | ,000 | -1,0211                 | -,8256      |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | ,72667*               | ,03186     | ,000 | ,6289                   | ,8244       |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | -1,65000*             | ,03186     | ,000 | -1,7477                 | -1,5523     |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | -,72667*              | ,03186     | ,000 | -,8244                  | -,6289      |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 3     | 3 | 2,8433                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 3,5700 |        |
| replikasi 1     | 3 |                         |        | 4,4933 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

**d. Daya sebar beban 150 g**

**NPar Tests**

**Descriptive Statistics**

|            | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Daya_Sebar | 9 | 3,7722 | ,71568         | 2,95    | 4,65    |

**One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test**

|                                  |                | Daya_Sebar          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                   |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 3,7722              |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,71568              |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,204                |
|                                  | Positive       | ,199                |
|                                  | Negative       | -,204               |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,204                |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,200 <sup>c,d</sup> |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

**Oneway**

**Descriptives**

Daya\_Sebar

|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 4,6200 | ,03606         | ,02082     | 4,5304                           | 4,7096      | 4,58    | 4,65    |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 3,7267 | ,02517         | ,01453     | 3,6642                           | 3,7892      | 3,70    | 3,75    |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 2,9700 | ,01732         | ,01000     | 2,9270                           | 3,0130      | 2,95    | 2,98    |
| Total       | 9 | 3,7722 | ,71568         | ,23856     | 3,2221                           | 4,3223      | 2,95    | 4,65    |

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_Sebar | Based on Mean                        | ,974             | 2   | 6     | ,430 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,343             | 2   | 6     | ,723 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,343             | 2   | 4,990 | ,725 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | ,914             | 2   | 6     | ,450 |

### ANOVA

Daya\_Sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 4,093          | 2  | 2,047       | 2749,090 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | ,004           | 6  | ,001        |          |      |
| Total          | 4,098          | 8  |             |          |      |

### Post Hoc Tests

#### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I)                         | (J)                         | Mean Difference (I-J) | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-------------|
|                             |                             |                       |            |      | Lower Bound             | Upper Bound |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | ,89333*               | ,02228     | ,000 | ,8250                   | ,9617       |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | 1,65000*              | ,02228     | ,000 | 1,5816                  | 1,7184      |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | -,89333*              | ,02228     | ,000 | -,9617                  | -,8250      |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | ,75667*               | ,02228     | ,000 | ,6883                   | ,8250       |
| Formula_Emulgel replikasi 3 | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 1 | -1,65000*             | ,02228     | ,000 | -1,7184                 | -1,5816     |
|                             | Formula_Emulgel replikasi 2 | -,75667*              | ,02228     | ,000 | -,8250                  | -,6883      |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 3     | 3 | 2,9700                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 3,7267 |        |
| replikasi 1     | 3 |                         |        | 4,6200 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

### e. Daya sebar beban 200 g

## NPar Tests

### Descriptive Statistics

|            | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|------------|---|--------|----------------|---------|---------|
| Daya_Sebar | 9 | 4,0189 | ,75572         | 3,10    | 4,93    |

### One-Sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test

|                                  |                | Daya_Sebar          |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| N                                |                | 9                   |
| Normal Parameters <sup>a,b</sup> | Mean           | 4,0189              |
|                                  | Std. Deviation | ,75572              |
| Most Extreme Differences         | Absolute       | ,200                |
|                                  | Positive       | ,200                |
|                                  | Negative       | -,192               |
| Test Statistic                   |                | ,200                |
| Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)           |                | ,200 <sup>c,d</sup> |

a. Test distribution is Normal.

b. Calculated from data.

c. Lilliefors Significance Correction.

d. This is a lower bound of the true significance.

## Onewa

### Descriptives

Daya\_Sebar

|             | N | Mean   | Std. Deviation | Std. Error | 95% Confidence Interval for Mean |             | Minimum | Maximum |
|-------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
|             |   |        |                |            | Lower Bound                      | Upper Bound |         |         |
| replikasi 1 | 3 | 4,8867 | ,05132         | ,02963     | 4,7592                           | 5,0141      | 4,83    | 4,93    |
| replikasi 2 | 3 | 4,0267 | ,02517         | ,01453     | 3,9642                           | 4,0892      | 4,00    | 4,05    |
| replikasi 3 | 3 | 3,1433 | ,04041         | ,02333     | 3,0429                           | 3,2437      | 3,10    | 3,18    |
| Total       | 9 | 4,0189 | ,75572         | ,25191     | 3,4380                           | 4,5998      | 3,10    | 4,93    |

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

|            |                                      | Levene Statistic | df1 | df2   | Sig. |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----|-------|------|
| Daya_Sebar | Based on Mean                        | ,875             | 2   | 6     | ,464 |
|            | Based on Median                      | ,302             | 2   | 6     | ,750 |
|            | Based on Median and with adjusted df | ,302             | 2   | 4,462 | ,754 |
|            | Based on trimmed mean                | ,824             | 2   | 6     | ,483 |

### ANOVA

Daya\_Sebar

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F        | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|----|-------------|----------|------|
| Between Groups | 4,559          | 2  | 2,280       | 1395,639 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | ,010           | 6  | ,002        |          |      |
| Total          | 4,569          | 8  |             |          |      |

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD

| (I)<br>Formula_Emulgel | (J)<br>Formula_Emulgel | Mean<br>Difference<br>(I-J) | Std.<br>Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval |                |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                        |                        |                             |               |      | Lower<br>Bound          | Upper<br>Bound |
| replikasi 1            | replikasi 2            | ,86000*                     | ,03300        | ,000 | ,7588                   | ,9612          |
|                        | replikasi 3            | 1,74333*                    | ,03300        | ,000 | 1,6421                  | 1,8446         |
| replikasi 2            | replikasi 1            | -,86000*                    | ,03300        | ,000 | -,9612                  | -,7588         |
|                        | replikasi 3            | ,88333*                     | ,03300        | ,000 | ,7821                   | ,9846          |
| replikasi 3            | replikasi 1            | -1,74333*                   | ,03300        | ,000 | -1,8446                 | -1,6421        |
|                        | replikasi 2            | -,88333*                    | ,03300        | ,000 | -,9846                  | -,7821         |

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Daya\_Sebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

| Formula_Emulgel | N | Subset for alpha = 0.05 |        |        |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|--------|--------|
|                 |   | 1                       | 2      | 3      |
| replikasi 3     | 3 | 3,1433                  |        |        |
| replikasi 2     | 3 |                         | 4,0267 |        |
| replikasi 1     | 3 |                         |        | 4,8867 |
| Sig.            |   | 1,000                   | 1,000  | 1,000  |

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.