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## Lampiran 1 Hasil Determinasi Tanaman



### UPT-LABORATORIUM

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Nomor : 309/DET/UPT-LAB/25.11/2021  
 Hal : Hasil determinasi tumbuhan  
 Lamp. : -

Nama Pemesan : Melinda Hidayatul Munawaroh  
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 Nama sampel : Kembang Telang / *Clitoria ternatea*, L

### HASIL DETERMINASI TUMBUHAN

#### **Klasifikasi**

Kingdom : Plantae  
 Super Divisi : Spermatophyta  
 Divisi : Magnoliophyta  
 Kelas : Magnoliopsida  
 Ordo : Fabales  
 Famili : Fabaceae/Papilionaceae  
 Genus : Clitoria  
 Species : *Clitoria ternatea*, L

Hasil Determinasi menurut Steenis, C.G.G.J.V, Bloembergen, H, Eyma, P.J. 1992 :  
 1b – 2b – 3b – 4b – 6b – 7b – 9b – 10b – 11b – 12b – 13b – 15b. golongan 9. 197b – 208b –  
 219b – 220b – 224b – 225b – 227b – 229b – 230a – 231b – 233a. familia 60. Papilionaceae.  
 1b - 5b - 16b - 19b - 20a -21a. *Clitoria ternatea*, L.

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## Deskripsi:

- Habitus : Perdu, tinggi 5-10 m.
- Akar : Akar tunggang.
- Batang : Batang bulat, permukaanya berambut, arah tumbuhnya membelit ke kiri.
- Daun : Daun menyirip berdaun 3-9, anak daun bertangkai sangat pendek, ellips atau bulat telur, tumpul, kebanyakan agak melekuk ke dalam, ukuran 2-7 kali 1-4,5 cm. Daun penumpu bentuk garis.
- Bunga : Bunga dengan bendera mengarah ke bawah, jarang berjumlah dua, tangkai karangan bunga sampai 1,5 cm; anak tangkai bunga lk 0,5 cm. Daun pelindung pada pangkal kelopak oval lebar sampai bentuk lingkaran, bergaris, Panjang 0,5-1 cm. Kelopak tinggi 1,5-2,5 cm, gundul, taju 5, runcing. Bidang bendera oval yang lebar atau bulat telur terbalik, warna biru tua, biru muda, violet atau putih, di tengah dengan noda kuning pucat dilingkupi tepi warna putih, Panjang 4-5 cm; lunas bergandengan dengan sayap yang lebih pendek.
- Buah : Buah polong bertangkai sangat pendek dengan sisa kelopak, bentuk garis, membengkok lemah, pipih sekali, berparuh, dengan sekat antara, Panjang 5-12,5 cm, berkatup 2,
- Biji : Biji 6-10, pipih sekali, bentuk ginjal.

Kepala UPT-LAB  
Universitas Setia Budi



Asik Gunawan, Amdk.

Surakarta, 25 November 2021

Penanggung jawab  
Determinasi Tumbuhan

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Dewi Sulistyawati'.

Dra. Dewi Sulistyawati. M.Sc.

**Lampiran 2 Perhitungan persen bobot kering terhadap bobot basah bunga telang**

<b>Berat basah (g)</b>	<b>Berat kering (g)</b>	<b>Rendemen (%)</b>
22500	1500	6,67%

Perhitungan persentase bobot kering terhadap bobot basah :

$$\frac{1500 \text{ gram}}{22500 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 6,67\%$$

**Lampiran 3 Perhitungan persen rendemen serbuk bunga telang**

<b>Berat kering (gram)</b>	<b>Berat serbuk (gram)</b>	<b>Rendemen (%)</b>
1500	1300	86,67

Perhitungan persentase rendemen serbuk :

$$\frac{1300 \text{ gram}}{1500 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 86,67\%$$

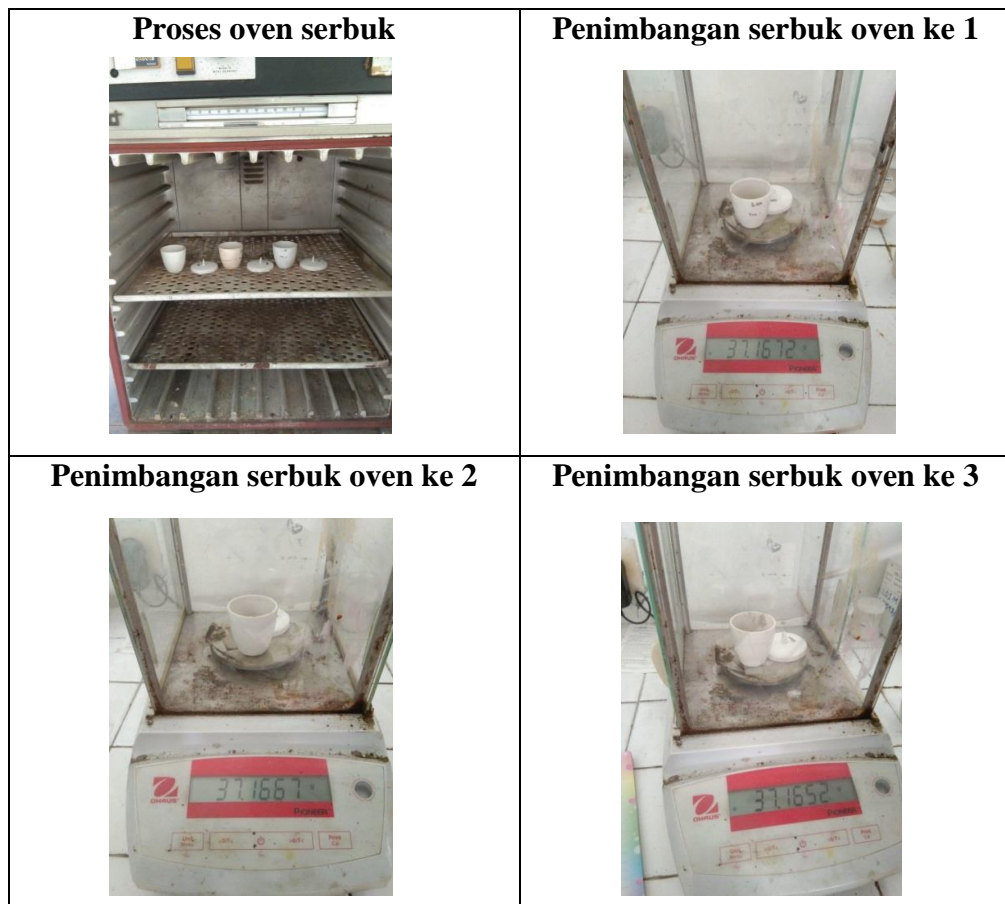
**Lampiran 4 Perhitungan persen rendemen ekstrak bunga telang**

<b>Berat serbuk (gram)</b>	<b>Berat ekstrak (gram)</b>	<b>Rendemen (%)</b>
600	356	59,67%

Perhitungan persentase rendemen serbuk :

$$\frac{356 \text{ gram}}{600 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 59,67\%$$

### Lampiran 5 Penetapan susut pengeringan serbuk bunga telang



#### A. Bobot krus kosong

Krus 1 = 36,2413 gram

Krus 2 = 34,5376 gram

Krus 3 = 34,1824 gram

#### B. Bobot krus dan sampel

Krus 1 = 37,2571 gram

Krus 2 = 35,5475 gram

Krus 3 = 35,1905 gram

#### C. Bobot sampel

Krus 1 = 1,0158 gram

Krus 2 = 1,0099 gram

Krus 3 = 1,0081 gram

Replikasi	Bobot (gram)	Susut pengeringan (%)		
		Oven 1	Oven 2	Oven 3
Krus 1	1,0158	0,9845	0,9822	0,9808
Krus 2	1,0099	0,9837	0,9814	0,9799
Krus 3	1,0081	0,9854	0,9842	0,9820

Rumus perhitungan susut pengeringan :

$$\text{Susut pengeringan} = \frac{\text{bobot sebelum dikeringkan} - \text{bobot setelah dikeringkan}}{\text{bobot sebelum dikeringkan}} \times 100\%$$

1. Susut pengeringan krus 1

$$\text{Oven 1} = \frac{1,0158 \text{ gram} - 0,9845 \text{ gram}}{1,0158 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 3,081\%$$

$$\text{Oven 2} = \frac{1,0158 \text{ gram} - 0,9822 \text{ gram}}{1,0158 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 3,308\%$$

$$\text{Oven 3} = \frac{1,0158 \text{ gram} - 0,9808 \text{ gram}}{1,0158 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \mathbf{3,446\%}$$

2. Susut pengeringan krus 2

$$\text{Oven 1} = \frac{1,0099 \text{ gram} - 0,9837 \text{ gram}}{1,0099 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 2,594\%$$

$$\text{Oven 2} = \frac{1,0099 \text{ gram} - 0,9814 \text{ gram}}{1,0099 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 2,822\%$$

$$\text{Oven 3} = \frac{1,0099 \text{ gram} - 0,9799 \text{ gram}}{1,0099 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \mathbf{2,971\%}$$

3. Susut pengeringan krus 3

$$\text{Oven 1} = \frac{1,0081 \text{ gram} - 0,9854 \text{ gram}}{1,0081 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= 2,252\%$$

$$\text{Oven 2} = \frac{1,0081 \text{ gram} - 0,9842 \text{ gram}}{1,0081 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

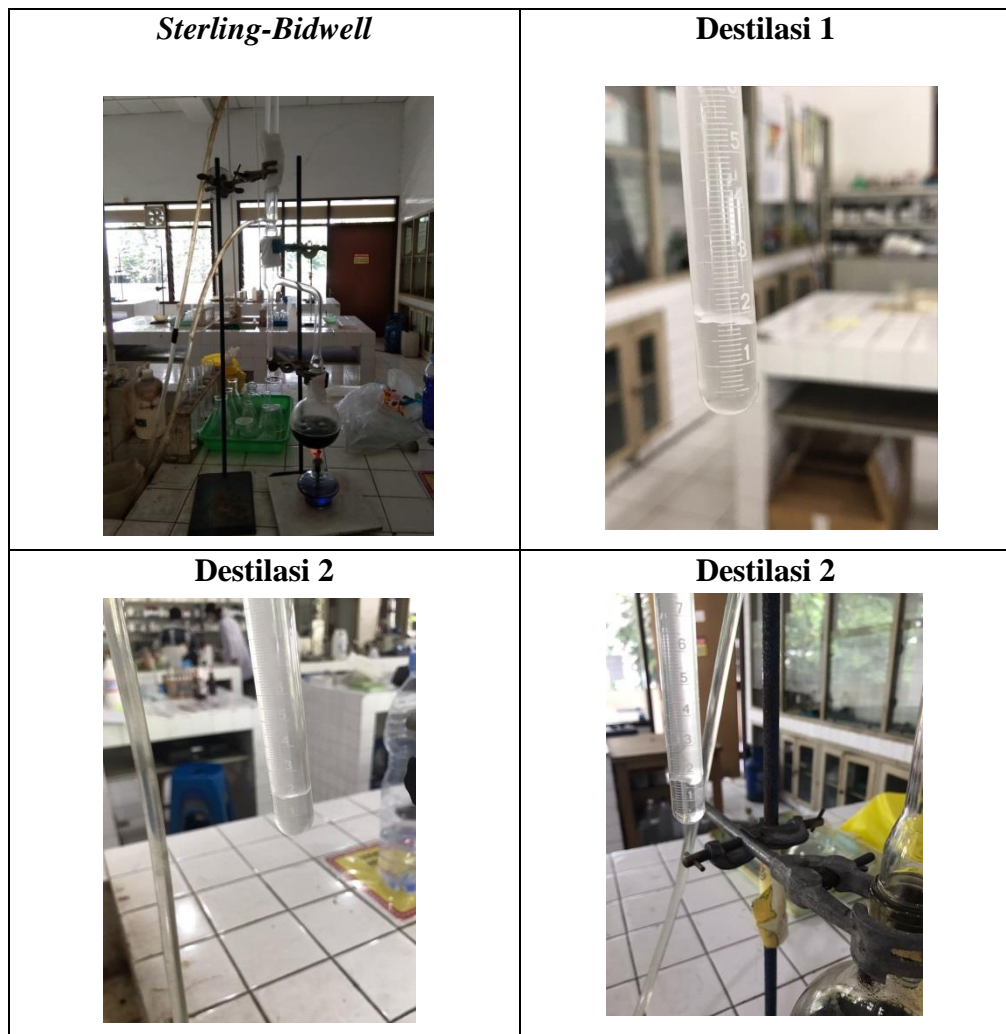


$$= 2,371\%$$

$$\text{Oven 3} = \frac{1,0081 \text{ gram} - 0,9820\text{gram}}{1,0081 \text{ gram}} \times 100\%$$

$$= \mathbf{2,589\%}$$

### Lampiran 6 Penetapan kadar air serbuk bunga telang



#### Penetapan kadar air :

$$\text{Destilasi 1 : } \frac{1,8 \text{ mL}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 9\%$$

$$\text{Destilasi 2 : } \frac{1,9 \text{ mL}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 9,5\%$$

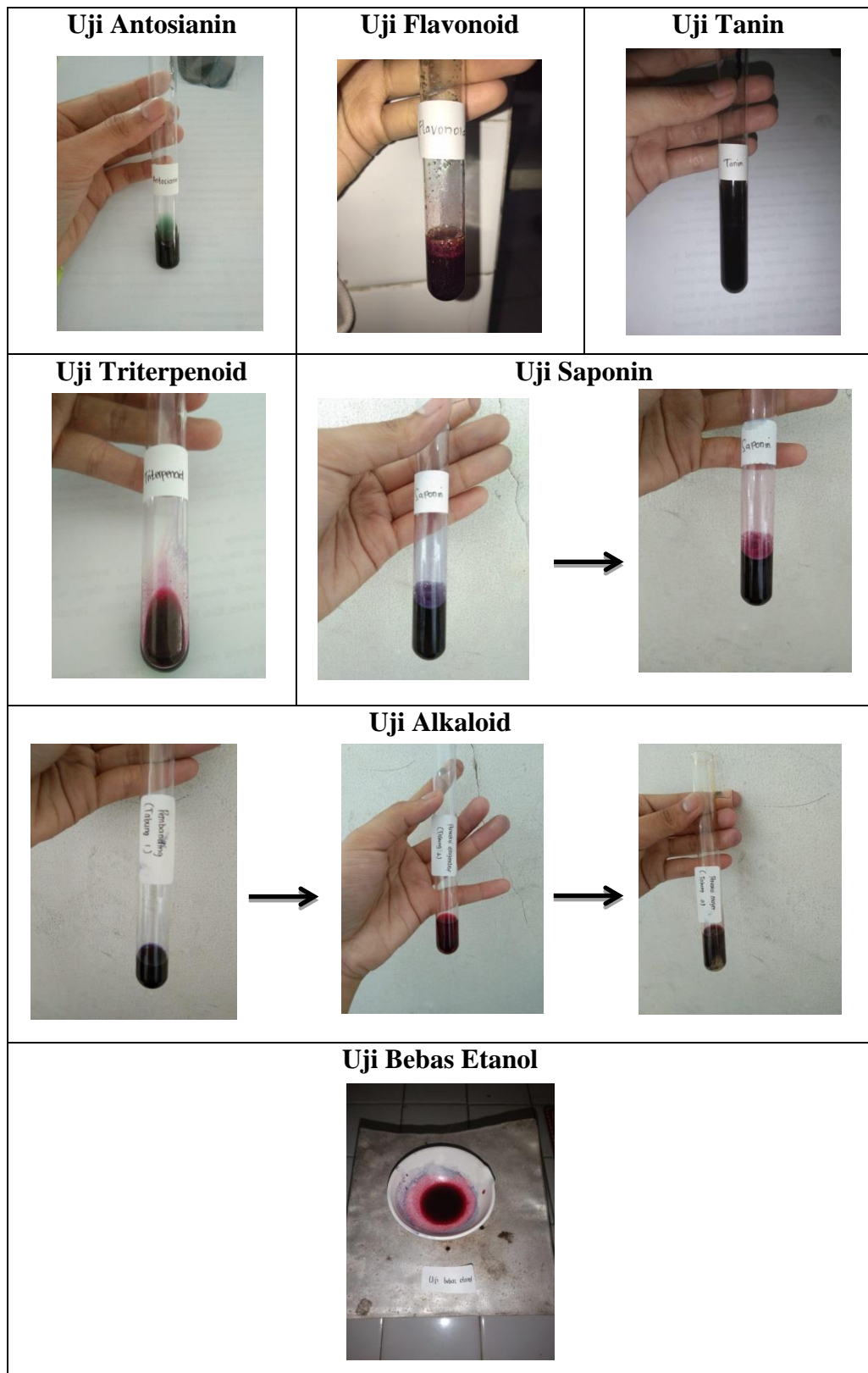
$$\text{Destilasi 3 : } \frac{1,8 \text{ mL}}{20 \text{ gram}} \times 100\% = 9\%$$

$$\text{Rata-rata penetapan kadar air : } \frac{9\% + 9,5\% + 9\%}{3} = 9,17\%$$

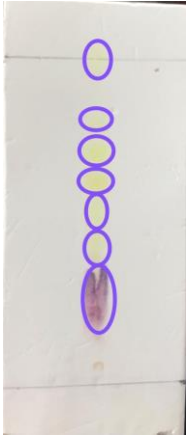
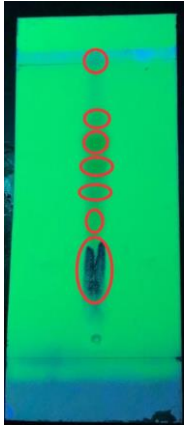
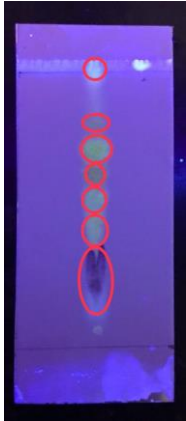
**Lampiran 7 Penetapan kadar lembab ekstrak****Pengukuran 1****Pengukuran 2****Pengukuran 3**

### Lampiran 8 Pembuatan ekstrak bunga telang

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pengeringan</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Penyerbukan</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pengayakan</b></p> 
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Penimbangan</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Proses maserasi</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Proses maserasi</b></p> 
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Penyaringan 1</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Penyaringan 2</b></p> 	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Evaporasi</b></p> 
<p><b>Hasil Ekstrak Bunga Telang</b></p>		
		

**Lampiran 9 Identifikasi kandungan kimia ekstrak bunga telang**

## Lampiran 10 Hasil uji KLT

Sinar tampak	UV 254	UV 366
		

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 1} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{1,5 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,29 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 2} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{2,3 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,45 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 3} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{2,7 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,53 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 4} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{3,3 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,65 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 5} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{3,7 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,73 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 6} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{4,3 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 0,84\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Perhitungan Rf bercak 7} &= \frac{\text{Jarak tempuh senyawa}}{\text{Jarak tempuh fase gerak}} \\ &= \frac{5,1 \text{ cm}}{5,1 \text{ cm}} = 1\end{aligned}$$



**Lampiran 11 Pengujian aktivitas antioksidan****Penimbangan ekstrak bunga telang****Larutan induk ekstrak bunga telang****Pengenceran larutan induk ekstrak bunga telang****Pengenceran larutan induk kuersetin****Inkubasi larutan DPPH+sampel**



## Pembacaan absorbansi dengan Spektrofotometri Uv-Vis



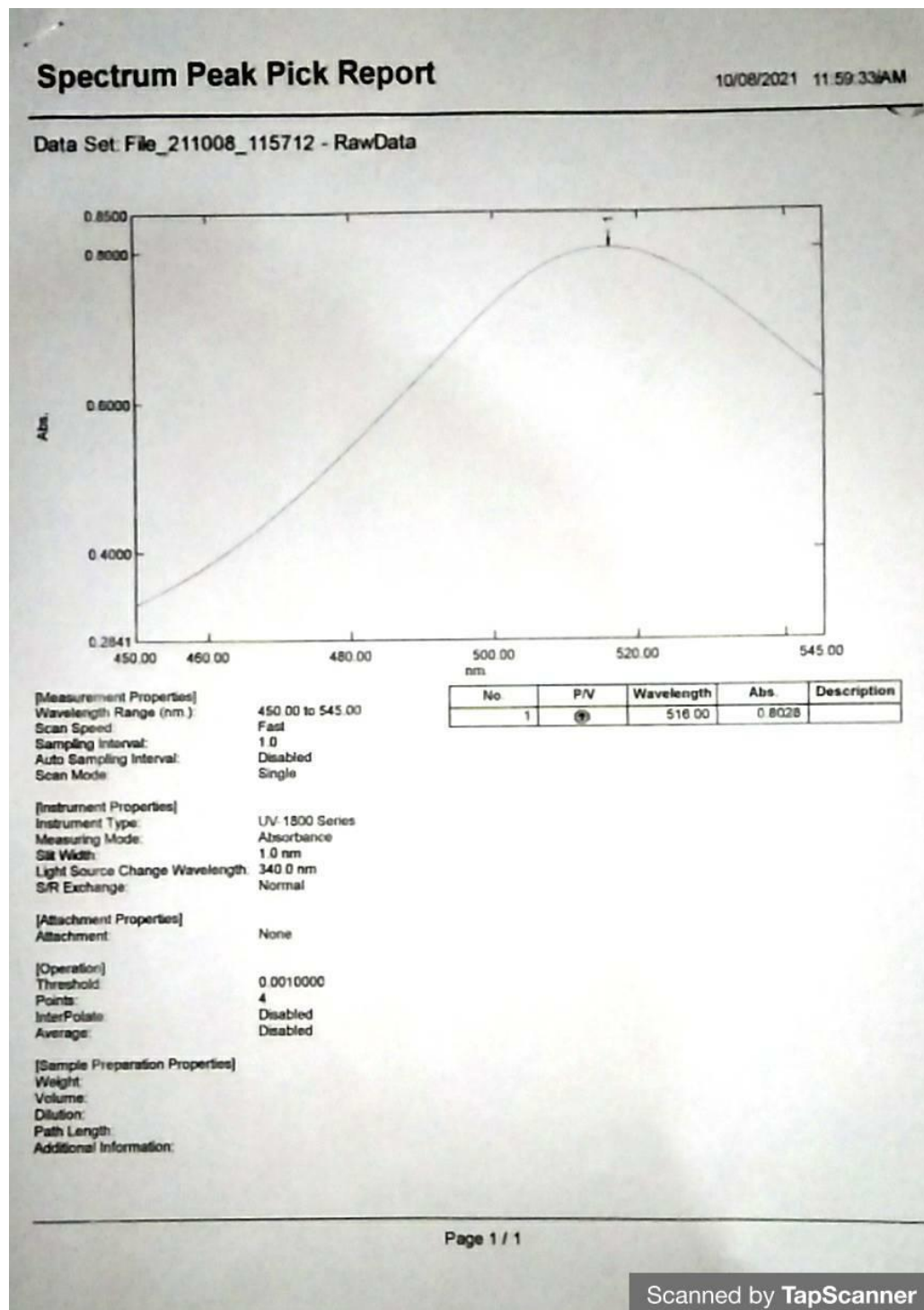
### Hasil absorbansi

Lang. No.	AB	BAW
1	0,701	0,762
2	0,709	0,769
3	0,678	0,701
4	0,739	0,735
5	0,695	0,694
6	0,518	0,568
7	0,748	0,745
8	0,697	0,698

Lang. No.	AB	BAW
9	0,507	0,512
10	0,490	0,488
11	0,719	0,718
12	0,705	0,704
13	0,611	0,619
14	0,694	0,694
15	0,615	0,612
16	0,705	0,704

Lang. No.	AB	BAW
17	0,505	0,504
18	0,505	0,504
19	0,640	0,640
20	0,500	0,507
21	0,508	0,510
22	0,505	0,501
23	0,495	0,492
24	0,504	0,509

## Lampiran 12 Hasil panjang gelombang



### **Lampiran 13 Data penimbangan dan pembuatan larutan DPPH**

#### **Penimbangan serbuk DPPH**

Serbuk DPPH untuk uji aktivitas antioksidan ditimbang sesuai perhitungan sebagai berikut :

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Penimbangan DPPH} &= \text{BM DPPH} \times \text{volume larutan} \times \text{molaritas DPPH} \\ &= 394,32 \text{ gram/mol} \times 0,100 \text{ liter} \times 0,0004 \text{ M} \\ &= 0,01578 \text{ gram} \approx 15,8 \text{ mg}\end{aligned}$$

#### **Pembuatan larutan DPPH**

Serbuk DPPH ditimbang sebanyak 15,8 mg, kemudian dilarutkan dengan menggunakan etanol *p.a* dalam labu takar 100 mL.

## Lampiran 14 Data perhitungan seri konsentrasi dari larutan induk

### a. Larutan induk kuersetin

Pembuatan larutan stok dilakukan dengan cara menimbang kuersetin sebanyak 50 mg, kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu takar 50 mL dan ditambahkan etanol *p.a* sampai tanda batas, sehingga diperoleh konsentrasi 1000 ppm. Larutan induk kuersetin kemudian diencerkan menjadi 100 ppm, dari larutan 100 ppm dibuat 5 seri pengenceran dari, yaitu 6 ppm, 8 ppm, 10 ppm, 12 ppm, dan 14 ppm.

➤ Konsentrasi 6 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 6 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 6 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 8 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 8 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 8 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 10 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 10 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 12 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 12 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,2 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 14 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 14 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,4 \text{ mL}$$

### b. Larutan induk ekstrak bunga telang

Pembuatan larutan stok dilakukan dengan cara menimbang ekstrak bunga telang sebanyak 50 mg, kemudian ditambahkan aquadest secukupnya dan diaduk

hingga larut, larutan kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu takar 50 mL dan ditambahkan etanol *p.a* sampai tanda batas, sehingga diperoleh konsentrasi 1000 ppm. Larutan induk ekstrak bunga telang kemudian diencerkan menjadi 100 ppm, dari larutan 100 ppm dibuat 5 seri pengenceran dari, yaitu 40 ppm, 50 ppm, 60 ppm, 70 ppm, dan 80 ppm.

➤ Konsentrasi 100 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 50 \text{ mL} \times 100 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 40 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 40 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 4 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 50 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 50 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 60 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 60 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 6 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 70 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 70 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 7 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 80 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 80 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 8 \text{ mL}$$

**c. Larutan induk formula gel terbaik**

Pembuatan larutan stok dilakukan dengan cara menimbang formula gel terbaik sebanyak 50 mg, kemudian ditambahkan etanol *p.a* secukupnya dan diaduk hingga larut, larutan kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu takar 50 mL dan ditambahkan etanol *p.a* sampai tanda batas, sehingga diperoleh konsentrasi 1000 ppm. Larutan induk formula gel terbaik kemudian dibuat 5 seri pengenceran dari, yaitu 120 ppm, 140 ppm, 160 ppm, 180 ppm, dan 200 ppm.

➤ Konsentrasi 120 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 120 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,2 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 140 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 140 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,4 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 160 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 160 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,6 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 180 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 180 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,8 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 200 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 200 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 2 \text{ mL}$$

**d. Larutan induk kontrol positif**

Pembuatan larutan stok dilakukan dengan cara menimbang kontrol positif sebanyak 50 mg, kemudian ditambahkan etanol *p.a* secukupnya dan diaduk hingga larut, larutan kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu takar 50 mL dan ditambahkan etanol *p.a* sampai tanda batas, sehingga diperoleh konsentrasi 1000

ppm. Larutan induk formula gel terbaik kemudian diencerkan menjadi 100 ppm, dari larutan 100 ppm dibuat 5 seri pengenceran dari, yaitu 30 ppm, 40 ppm, 50 ppm, 60 ppm, dan 70 ppm.

➤ Konsentrasi 100 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 50 \text{ mL} \times 100 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 30 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 30 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 3 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 40 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 40 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 4 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 50 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 50 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 5 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 60 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 60 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 6 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 70 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 70 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 7 \text{ mL}$$

**e. Larutan induk kontrol negatif**

Pembuatan larutan stok dilakukan dengan cara menimbang kontrol negatif sebanyak 50 mg, kemudian ditambahkan etanol *p.a* secukupnya dan diaduk hingga larut, larutan kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam labu takar 50 mL dan

ditambahkan etanol *p.a* sampai tanda batas, sehingga diperoleh konsentrasi 1000 ppm. Larutan induk formula gel terbaik kemudian dibuat 5 seri pengenceran dari, yaitu 150 ppm, 170 ppm, 190 ppm, 210 ppm, dan 230 ppm.

➤ Konsentrasi 150 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 1000 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 150 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,5 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 170 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 170 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,7 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 190 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 190 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 1,9 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 210 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 210 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 2,1 \text{ mL}$$

➤ Konsentrasi 230 ppm

$$V_1 \times C_1 = V_2 \times C_2$$

$$V_1 \times 100 \text{ ppm} = 10 \text{ mL} \times 230 \text{ ppm}$$

$$V_1 = 2,3 \text{ mL}$$



**Lampiran 15 Data Operating time kuersetin, ekstrak bunga telang, formula gel terbaik, kontrol positif dan kontrol negatif**

Waktu (menit)	Absorbansi				
	Kuersetin	Ekstrak	Formula Terbaik	K(+)	K(-)
0	0,362	0,723	0,702	0,752	0,695
1	0,350	0,721	0,700	0,747	0,679
2	0,343	0,719	0,699	0,743	0,650
3	0,338	0,717	0,699	0,739	0,664
4	0,333	0,715	0,698	0,735	0,661
5	0,329	0,714	0,697	0,731	0,651
6	0,326	0,712	0,697	0,728	0,648
7	0,323	0,711	0,697	0,725	0,645
8	0,321	0,710	0,696	0,723	0,643
9	0,318	0,709	0,696	0,720	0,640
10	0,316	0,708	0,695	0,717	0,638
11	0,314	0,707	0,695	0,715	0,635
12	0,312	0,706	0,694	0,714	0,634
13	0,310	0,708	0,694	0,711	0,632
14	0,308	0,707	0,694	0,710	0,630
15	0,307	0,706	<b>0,693</b>	0,708	0,629
16	0,305	0,705	<b>0,693</b>	0,707	0,627
17	0,303	0,704	<b>0,693</b>	0,706	0,626
18	0,302	0,703	<b>0,693</b>	0,704	0,625
19	0,300	0,702	<b>0,693</b>	0,704	0,623

20	0,299	0,701	<b>0,693</b>	0,703	0,621
21	0,298	0,700	<b>0,693</b>	0,701	0,620
22	0,296	0,700	0,694	0,701	0,619
23	0,295	0,699	0,694	0,701	0,618
24	0,294	0,698	0,695	0,699	0,616
25	<b>0,292</b>	0,698	0,695	0,699	0,616
26	<b>0,292</b>	0,698	0,695	0,698	0,614
27	0,290	0,697	0,696	0,698	0,613
28	0,289	0,697	0,696	0,697	0,612
29	0,288	0,697	0,696	0,697	0,611
30	0,287	0,696	0,696	0,697	0,611
31	0,286	0,696	0,697	0,696	0,609
32	0,285	0,695	0,697	0,696	0,609
33	0,284	0,696	0,697	0,696	0,608
34	0,283	0,696	0,698	0,696	0,607
35	0,282	0,696	0,698	0,696	0,607
36	0,281	0,696	0,698	0,696	0,606
37	0,280	0,695	0,698	0,696	0,605
38	0,279	0,695	0,698	0,696	0,604
39	0,278	<b>0,696</b>	0,699	0,695	0,604
40	0,277	<b>0,696</b>	0,699	0,696	0,603
41	0,276	<b>0,696</b>	0,699	<b>0,695</b>	0,602
42	0,276	<b>0,696</b>	0,700	<b>0,695</b>	0,601
43	0,275	<b>0,696</b>	0,700	<b>0,695</b>	0,600

44	0,274	<b>0,696</b>	0,701	<b>0,695</b>	0,599
45	0,273	<b>0,696</b>	0,701	<b>0,695</b>	0,599
46	0,272	<b>0,696</b>	0,701	<b>0,695</b>	0,598
47	0,272	<b>0,696</b>	0,702	<b>0,695</b>	0,598
48	0,271	0,697	0,702	<b>0,695</b>	0,597
49	0,270	0,697	0,703	<b>0,695</b>	0,597
50	0,269	0,697	0,704	<b>0,695</b>	0,596
51	0,269	0,697	0,704	<b>0,695</b>	0,596
52	0,268	0,697	0,705	<b>0,695</b>	0,595
53	0,268	0,697	0,705	<b>0,695</b>	0,595
54	0,267	0,698	0,706	<b>0,695</b>	0,594
55	0,266	0,698	0,708	<b>0,695</b>	0,594
56	0,266	0,698	0,708	0,696	<b>0,593</b>
57	0,265	0,698	0,709	0,696	<b>0,593</b>
58	0,264	0,699	0,709	0,696	<b>0,593</b>
59	0,264	0,700	0,710	0,696	0,592
60	0,263	0,700	0,711	0,696	0,592

## Lampiran 16 Data perhitungan aktivitas antioksidan dan IC50

Perhitungan % peredaman atau % inhibisi menggunakan rumus :

$$\text{Inhibisi (\%)} = \frac{\text{Absorbansi kontrol} - \text{Absorbansi sampel} \times 100\%}{\text{Absorbansi kontrol}}$$

### a. Aktivitas antioksidan dan IC<sub>50</sub> kuersetin

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 1 (Abs DPPH : 0,860)

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,716}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 16,744\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,671}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 21,977\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,618}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 28,139\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,485}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 43,605\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 14 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,413}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 51,977\% \end{aligned}$$

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 2 (Abs DPPH : 0,860)

$$\begin{aligned} 6 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,690}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 19,767\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 8 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,658}{0,860} \times 100\% \\ &= 23,488\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,860 - 0,579}{0,860} \times 100\% \end{aligned}$$

$$= 32,674\%$$

$$12 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,860 - 0,504}{0,860} \times 100\%$$

$$= 41,395\%$$

$$14 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,860 - 0,420}{0,860} \times 100\%$$

$$= 51,163\%$$

Replikasi	Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	% Inhibisi
Replikasi 1	6 ppm	0,716	16,744%
	8 ppm	0,671	21,977%
	10 ppm	0,618	28,139%
	12 ppm	0,485	43,605%
	14 ppm	0,413	51,977%
Replikasi 2	6 ppm	0,690	19,767%
	8 ppm	0,658	23,488%
	10 ppm	0,579	32,674%
	12 ppm	0,524	41,395%
	14 ppm	0,469	51,163%

$$a : -13,5454$$

$$b : 4,6036$$

$$r : 0,9813062$$

$$a : -6,6521$$

$$b : 4,03495$$

$$r : 0,9906114$$

Nilai  $IC_{50}$  replikasi 1 =>  $Y = a + bx$

$$50 = -13,5454 + 4,6036X$$

$$X = 13,803 \text{ ppm}$$

Nilai  $IC_{50}$  replikasi 2 =>  $Y = a + bx$

$$50 = -6,6521 + 4,03495X$$

$$X = 14,04 \text{ ppm}$$

Rata-rata nilai  $IC_{50}$  kuersetin =  $\frac{13,803 \text{ ppm} + 14,04 \text{ ppm}}{2}$

$$= 13,922 \text{ ppm}$$

#### b. Aktivitas antioksidan dan $IC_{50}$ ekstrak bunga telang

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 1 (Abs DPPH : 0,789)

$$40 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,595}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 24,589\%$$

$$50 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,510}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 35,361\%$$

$$60 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,433}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 45,120\%$$

$$70 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,352}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 55,387\%$$

$$80 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,317}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 59,823\%$$

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 2(Abs DPPH : 0,789)

$$40 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,613}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 22,307\%$$

$$50 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,567}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 28,137\%$$

$$60 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,487}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 38,277\%$$

$$70 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,380}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 51,838\%$$

$$80 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,789 - 0,322}{0,789} \times 100\%$$

$$= 59,189\%$$

Replikasi	Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	% Inhibisi
Replikasi 1	40 ppm	0,595	24,589%
	50 ppm	0,510	35,361%
	60 ppm	0,433	45,120%
	70 ppm	0,352	55,387%
	80 ppm	0,317	59,823%
Replikasi 2	40 ppm	0,613	22,307%
	50 ppm	0,567	28,137%
	60 ppm	0,487	38,277%
	70 ppm	0,380	51,838%
	80 ppm	0,322	59,189%

$$a : -10.2404$$

$$b : 0.90494$$

$$r : 0.991696$$

$$a : -18.5294$$

$$b : 0.97465$$

$$r : 0.992124$$

Nilai  $IC_{50}$  replikasi 1 =>  $Y = a + bx$

$$50 = -10.2404 + 0.90494 X$$

$$X = 66,568 \text{ ppm}$$

Nilai  $IC_{50}$  replikasi 2 =>  $Y = a + bx$

$$50 = -18.5294 + 0.97465 X$$

$$X = 70,312 \text{ ppm}$$

Rata-rata nilai  $IC_{50}$  ekstrak =  $\frac{66,568 \text{ ppm} + 70,312 \text{ ppm}}{2}$

$$= 68,440 \text{ ppm}$$

### c. Aktivitas antioksidan dan $IC_{50}$ formula gel terbaik

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 1 (Abs DPPH : 0,861)

$$120 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,861 - 0,712}{0,861} \times 100\%$$

$$= 17,305\%$$

$$140 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,861 - 0,632}{0,861} \times 100\%$$

$$= 26,597\%$$

$$160 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,861 - 0,581}{0,861} \times 100\%$$

$$= 32,520\%$$

$$180 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,861 - 0,516}{0,861} \times 100\%$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 0,861 \\
 & = 40,07\% \\
 200 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,412}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 52,149\%
 \end{aligned}$$

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 2 (Abs DPPH : 0,861)

$$\begin{aligned}
 120 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,700}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 18,699\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 140 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,622}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 27,758\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 160 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,575}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 33,217\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 180 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,502}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 41,696\%
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 200 \text{ ppm} & = \frac{0,861 - 0,410}{0,861} \times 100\% \\
 & = 52,381\%
 \end{aligned}$$

Replikasi	Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	% Inhibisi
Replikasi 1	120 ppm	0,712	17,305%
	140 ppm	0,632	26,597%
	160 ppm	0,581	32,520%
	180 ppm	0,516	40,070%
	200 ppm	0,412	52,149%
Replikasi 2	120 ppm	0,700	18,699%
	140 ppm	0,622	27,758%
	160 ppm	0,575	33,217%

a : -32,8006  
 b : 0,415805  
 r : 0,9928445

a : -30,2914  
 b : 0,40651



	180 ppm	0,502	41,696%	r : 0,9947687
	200 ppm	0,410	52,381%	

Nilai IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 1 =>  $Y = a + bx$   
 $50 = -32,8006 + 0,415805 X$   
 $X = 199,133 \text{ ppm}$

Nilai IC<sub>50</sub> replikasi 2 =>  $Y = a + bx$   
 $50 = -30,2914 + 0,40651 X$   
 $X = 197,514 \text{ ppm}$

Rata-rata nilai IC<sub>50</sub> ekstrak  
 $= \frac{199,133 \text{ ppm} + 197,514 \text{ ppm}}{2}$   
 $= 198,324 \text{ ppm}$

**d. Aktivitas antioksidan dan IC<sub>50</sub> K(+)**

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 1 (Abs DPPH : 0,876)

$$30 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,675}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 22,945\%$$

$$40 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,571}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 34,817\%$$

$$50 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,515}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 41,210\%$$

$$60 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,432}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 50,685\%$$

$$70 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,387}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 55,823\%$$

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 2 (Abs DPPH : 0,876)

$$30 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,681}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 22,260\%$$

$$40 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,584}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 33,333\%$$

$$50 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,537}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 38,699\%$$

$$60 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,460}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 47,489\%$$

$$70 \text{ ppm} = \frac{0,876 - 0,401}{0,876} \times 100\%$$

$$= 54,224\%$$

Replikasi	Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	% Inhibisi
Replikasi 1	30 ppm	0,675	22,945%
	40 ppm	0,571	34,817%
	50 ppm	0,515	41,210%
	60 ppm	0,432	50,685%
	70 ppm	0,387	55,823%
Replikasi 2	30 ppm	0,681	22,260%
	40 ppm	0,584	33,333%
	50 ppm	0,537	38,699%
	60 ppm	0,460	47,489%
	70 ppm	0,401	54,224%

$$a : 0,284$$

$$b : 0,81624$$

$$r : 0,9914918$$

$$a : 0,159$$

$$b : 0,78084$$

$$r : 0,9948302$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ replikasi 1} \Rightarrow Y = a + bx$$

$$50 = 0,284 + 0,81624X$$

$$X = 60,909 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ replikasi 2} \Rightarrow Y = a + bx$$

$$50 = 0,159 + 0,78084X$$

$$X = 63,829 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Rata-rata nilai IC}_{50} \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{60,909 \text{ ppm} + 63,829 \text{ ppm}}{2}$$

$$= 62,369 \text{ ppm}$$

**e. Aktivitas antioksidan dan IC<sub>50</sub> K(-)**

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 1 (Abs DPPH : 0,861)

$$\begin{aligned} 150 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,769}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 10,685\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 170 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,636}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 26,132\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 190 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,532}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 38,211\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 210 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,454}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 47,271\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 230 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,408}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 52,613\% \end{aligned}$$

➤ Persen peredaman (%) replikasi 2 (Abs DPPH : 0,861)

$$\begin{aligned} 150 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,764}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 11,266\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 170 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,643}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 25,319\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 190 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,528}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 38,676\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 210 \text{ ppm} &= \frac{0,861 - 0,471}{0,861} \times 100\% \\ &= 45,296\% \end{aligned}$$

$$230 \text{ ppm} = 0,861 - 0,413 \times 100\%$$

$$\frac{0,861}{0,861} = 52,033\%$$

Replikasi	Konsentrasi	Absorbansi	% Inhibisi
Replikasi 1	150 ppm	0,769	10,685%
	170 ppm	0,636	26,132%
	190 ppm	0,532	38,211%
	210 ppm	0,454	47,271%
	230 ppm	0,408	52,613%
Replikasi 2	150 ppm	0,764	11,266%
	170 ppm	0,643	25,319%
	190 ppm	0,528	38,676%
	210 ppm	0,471	45,296%
	230 ppm	0,413	52,033%

$$a : -64,76285$$

$$b : 0,524975$$

$$r : 0,9829524$$

$$a : -61,91745$$

$$b : 0,507555$$

$$r : 0,994729$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ replikasi 1} \Rightarrow Y = a + bx$$

$$50 = -64,76285 + 0,524975 X$$

$$X = 218,606 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Nilai IC}_{50} \text{ replikasi 2} \Rightarrow Y = a + bx$$

$$50 = -61,91745 + 0,507555 X$$

$$X = 220,503 \text{ ppm}$$

$$\text{Rata-rata nilai IC}_{50} \text{ ekstrak} = \frac{218,606 \text{ ppm} + 220,503 \text{ ppm}}{2}$$

$$2$$

$$= 219,555 \text{ ppm}$$

## Lampiran 17 Hasil uji statistika aktivitas antioksidan

### Tests of Normality

		Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>		
	Formula	Statistic	Df	Sig.
IC50	Kuersetin	.260	2	.
	Ekstrak bunga telang	.260	2	.
	Formula terbaik	.260	2	.
	Kontrol positif	.260	2	.
	Kontrol negatif	.260	2	.

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### Oneway

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
IC50	Based on Mean	1101317448420 7356000000000 000.000	4	5	.000
	Based on Median	1101317448420 7356000000000 000.000	4	5	.000
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1101317448420 7356000000000 000.000	4	1.000	.000
	Based on trimmed mean	1101317448420 7356000000000 000.000	4	5	.000

### ANOVA

IC50

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	65996.916	4	16499.229	5724.948	.000
Within Groups	14.410	5	2.882		
Total	66011.326	9			

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: IC50

Dunnett T3

(I) Formula	(J) Formula	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Kuersetin	Ekstrak bunga telang	-54.518500	1.875747	.051	-109.61635	.57935
	Formula terbaik	-184.402000*	.818127	.006	-206.45356	-162.35044
	Kontrol positif	-48.447500*	1.464801	.044	-90.91272	-5.98228
	Kontrol negatif	-205.633000*	.955874	.007	-232.12965	-179.13635
Ekstrak bunga telang	Kuersetin	54.518500	1.875747	.051	-.57935	109.61635
	Formula terbaik	-129.883500*	2.039528	.007	-160.91306	-98.85394
	Kontrol positif	6.071000	2.374023	.424	-15.77652	27.91852
	Kontrol negatif	-151.114500*	2.098580	.004	-178.63482	-123.59418
Formula terbaik	Kuersetin	184.402000*	.818127	.006	162.35044	206.45356
	Ekstrak bunga telang	129.883500*	2.039528	.007	98.85394	160.91306
	Kontrol positif	135.954500*	1.669398	.003	115.85338	156.05562
	Kontrol negatif	-21.231000*	1.246973	.014	-32.24056	-10.22144
Kontrol positif	Kuersetin	48.447500*	1.464801	.044	5.98228	90.91272
	Ekstrak bunga telang	-6.071000	2.374023	.424	-27.91852	15.77652
	Formula terbaik	-135.954500*	1.669398	.003	-156.05562	-115.85338
	Kontrol negatif	-157.185500*	1.741049	.001	-175.39131	-138.97969
Kontrol negatif	Kuersetin	205.633000*	.955874	.007	179.13635	232.12965
	Ekstrak bunga telang	151.114500*	2.098580	.004	123.59418	178.63482
	Formula terbaik	21.231000*	1.246973	.014	10.22144	32.24056
	Kontrol positif	157.185500*	1.741049	.001	138.97969	175.39131

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

### Lampiran 18 Formulasi gel bunga telang

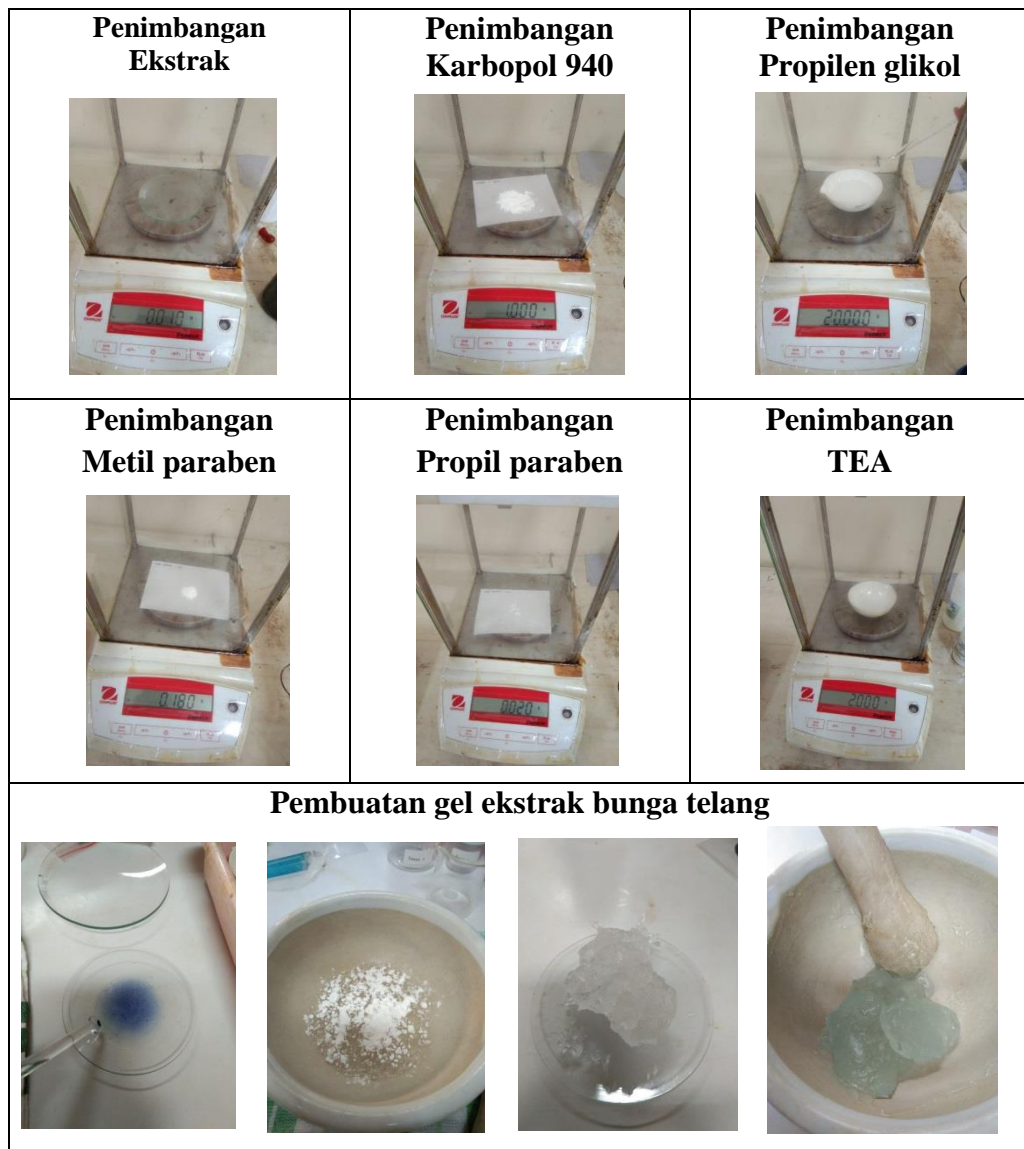
Perhitungan konsentrasi ekstrak bunga telang :

Nilai IC<sub>50</sub> : 68,440 ppm => 0,006%

Bobot ekstrak = 6 mg / 100 gram gel

$$= \frac{200 \text{ gram} \times 6 \text{ mg}}{100 \text{ gram}}$$

$$= 12 \text{ mg} / 200 \text{ gram gel}$$



**Hasil formulasi gel ekstrak bunga telang****Lampiran 19 Hasil uji mutu fisik gel ekstrak bunga telang****Uji homogenitas****Uji pH****Uji viskositas****Uji daya lekat**



**Uji daya sebar**

**Lampiran 20 Hasil uji stabilitas****Hari ke-1****Hari ke-21**

### Lampiran 21 Hasil uji pH gel bunga telang

Formula	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5
Replikasi 1	6,47	5,31	6,51	5,14	6,32
Replikasi 2	6,46	5,21	6,48	5,15	6,29
Replikasi 3	6,45	5,24	6,52	5,16	6,31
<b>Rata-rata±SD</b>	<b>6,46±0,01</b>	<b>5,25±0,05</b>	<b>6,50±0,02</b>	<b>5,15±0,01</b>	<b>6,31±0,02</b>

#### Tests of Normality

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
pH	Formula 1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	Formula 2	.269	3	.	.949	3	.567
	Formula 3	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
	Formula 4	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	Formula 5	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### Oneway

#### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
pH	Based on Mean	3.716	4	10	.042
	Based on Median	1.143	4	10	.391
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	1.143	4	3.360	.465
	Based on trimmed mean	3.470	4	10	.050

#### ANOVA

pH		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups		5.453	4	1.363	1947.490	.000

Within Groups	.007	10	.001		
Total	5.460	14			

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: pH

Dunnett T3

(I)	Formula	(J) Formula	Mean Difference (I- J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
						Lower Bound	Upper Bound
Formula 1	Formula 2		1.20667 <sup>*</sup>	.03018	.002	.9687	1.4447
	Formula 3		-.04333	.01333	.222	-.1234	.0367
	Formula 4		1.31000 <sup>*</sup>	.00816	.000	1.2707	1.3493
	Formula 5		.15333 <sup>*</sup>	.01054	.002	.0978	.2089
Formula 2	Formula 1		-1.20667 <sup>*</sup>	.03018	.002	-1.4447	-.9687
	Formula 3		-1.25000 <sup>*</sup>	.03197	.000	-1.4562	-1.0438
	Formula 4		.10333	.03018	.252	-.1347	.3413
	Formula 5		-1.05333 <sup>*</sup>	.03091	.001	-1.2755	-.8312
Formula 3	Formula 1		.04333	.01333	.222	-.0367	.1234
	Formula 2		1.25000 <sup>*</sup>	.03197	.000	1.0438	1.4562
	Formula 4		1.35333 <sup>*</sup>	.01333	.000	1.2733	1.4334
	Formula 5		.19667 <sup>*</sup>	.01491	.002	.1212	.2722
Formula 4	Formula 1		-1.31000 <sup>*</sup>	.00816	.000	-1.3493	-1.2707
	Formula 2		-.10333	.03018	.252	-.3413	.1347
	Formula 3		-1.35333 <sup>*</sup>	.01333	.000	-1.4334	-1.2733
	Formula 5		-1.15667 <sup>*</sup>	.01054	.000	-1.2122	-1.1011
Formula 5	Formula 1		-.15333 <sup>*</sup>	.01054	.002	-.2089	-.0978
	Formula 2		1.05333 <sup>*</sup>	.03091	.001	.8312	1.2755
	Formula 3		-.19667 <sup>*</sup>	.01491	.002	-.2722	-.1212
	Formula 4		1.15667 <sup>*</sup>	.01054	.000	1.1011	1.2122

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

### Lampiran 22 Hasil uji viskositas gel bunga telang

Formula	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5
Replikasi 1	160	420	250	530	250
Replikasi 2	140	435	260	540	250
Replikasi 3	150	435	250	530	240
<b>Rata-rata±SD</b>	<b>150±10</b>	<b>430±8,66</b>	<b>253,33±5, 77</b>	<b>533,33±5, 77</b>	<b>246,67±5, 77</b>

### Tests of Normality

	Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Hasil	F1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F2	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F3	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F4	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
	F5	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000

### NPar Tests Kruskal-Wallis Test

#### Ranks

	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank
Hasil	F1	3	2.00
	F2	3	11.00
	F3	3	7.33
	F4	3	14.00
	F5	3	5.67
	Total	15	

#### Test Statistics<sup>a,b</sup>

Hasil	
Kruskal-Wallis H	13.319
df	4

Asymp. Sig. .010

- a. Kruskal Wallis Test  
b. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F1	3	2.00	6.00
	F2	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

- a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok  
b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F1	3	2.00	6.00
	F3	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests

### Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F1	3	2.00	6.00
	F4	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests

### Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F1	3	2.00	6.00
	F5	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-1.993
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.046
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F2	3	5.00	15.00
	F3	3	2.00	6.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-2.023
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F2	3	2.00	6.00
	F4	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-2.023
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.



## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F2	3	5.00	15.00
	F5	3	2.00	6.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-2.023
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F3	3	2.00	6.00
	F4	3	5.00	15.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-2.023
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F3	3	4.33	13.00
	F5	3	2.67	8.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		2.000
Wilcoxon W		8.000
Z		-1.291
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.197
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.400 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

## NPar Tests Mann-Whitney Test

		Ranks		
	Kelompok	N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
Hasil	F4	3	5.00	15.00
	F5	3	2.00	6.00
	Total	6		

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

		Hasil
Mann-Whitney U		.000
Wilcoxon W		6.000
Z		-2.023
Asymp. Sig. (2-tailed)		.043
Exact Sig. [2*(1-tailed Sig.)]		.100 <sup>b</sup>

a. Grouping Variable: Kelompok

b. Not corrected for ties.

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Hasil	Based on Mean	.421	4	10	.790
	Based on Median	.160	4	10	.954
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.160	4	8.621	.953
	Based on trimmed mean	.393	4	10	.809

### ANOVA

Hasil

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	288893.333	4	72223.333	1313.152	.000
Within Groups	550.000	10	55.000		
Total	289443.333	14			

### Lampiran 23 Hasil uji daya sebar gel bunga telang

Formula	Beban (gram)	Replikasi			Rata-rata±SD
		1	2	3	
Formula 1	50	5,3	5,2	5,2	5,3±0,1
	100	5,7	5,8	5,9	5,8±0,1
	150	6,3	6,4	6,2	6,3±0,1
Formula 2	50	3,5	3,3	3,1	3,3±0,2
	100	3,5	3,7	3,9	3,7±0,2
	150	4,2	4,4	4,3	4,3±0,1
Formula 3	50	5,2	5,3	5,1	5,2±0,1
	100	5,5	5,3	5,4	5,4±0,1
	150	6,1	6,4	6,3	5,6±0,03
Formula 4	50	3,2	3,6	3,4	3,4±0,2
	100	3,3	3,8	3,5	3,5±0,25
	150	4,2	3,9	4,1	4,07±0,15
Formula 5	50	5,0	5,2	5,1	5,1±0,1
	100	5,4	5,5	5,3	5,4±0,1
	150	6,1	6,4	6,2	6,23±0,15

### Tests of Normality

	Formula	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	Df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
DayaSebar	F1"Beban 50"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F1"Beban 100"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F1"Beban 150"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F2"Beban 50"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F2"Beban 100"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000

F2"Beban 150"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3"Beban 50"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3"Beban 100"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3"Beban 150"	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F4"Beban 50"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F4"Beban 100"	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
F4"Beban 150"	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F5"Beban 50"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F5"Beban 100"	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F5"Beban 150"	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

## Oneway

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
DayaSebar	Based on Mean	.611	14	30	.835
	Based on Median	.429	14	30	.952
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.429	14	19.636	.945
	Based on trimmed mean	.600	14	30	.844

### ANOVA

DayaSebar

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	49.125	14	3.509	157.903	.000
Within Groups	.667	30	.022		
Total	49.792	44			

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: DayaSebar

Tukey HSD

(I) Formula	(J) Formula	Mean Difference (I-J)	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound
F1"Beban 50"	F1"Beban 100"	-.50000*	.12172	.018	-.9485	-.0515

	F1"Beban 150"	-1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4485	-.5515
	F2"Beban 50"	2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.5515	2.4485
	F2"Beban 100"	1.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.1515	2.0485
	F2"Beban 150"	1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.5515	1.4485
	F3"Beban 50"	.10000	.12172	1.000	-.3485	.5485
	F3"Beban 100"	-.10000	.12172	1.000	-.5485	.3485
	F3"Beban 150"	-.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4152	-.5181
	F4"Beban 50"	1.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.4515	2.3485
	F4"Beban 100"	1.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.3181	2.2152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.23333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.7848	1.6819
	F5"Beban 50"	.20000	.12172	.934	-.2485	.6485
	F5"Beban 100"	-.10000	.12172	1.000	-.5485	.3485
	F5"Beban 150"	-.93333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3819	-.4848
F1"Beban 100"	F1"Beban 50"	.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.018	.0515	.9485
	F1"Beban 150"	-.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.018	-.9485	-.0515
	F2"Beban 50"	2.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.0515	2.9485
	F2"Beban 100"	2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.6515	2.5485
	F2"Beban 150"	1.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.0515	1.9485
	F3"Beban 50"	.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.002	.1515	1.0485
	F3"Beban 100"	.40000	.12172	.120	-.0485	.8485
	F3"Beban 150"	-.46667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.035	-.9152	-.0181
	F4"Beban 50"	2.40000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.9515	2.8485
	F4"Beban 100"	2.26667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.8181	2.7152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.73333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.2848	2.1819
	F5"Beban 50"	.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.2515	1.1485
	F5"Beban 100"	.40000	.12172	.120	-.0485	.8485
	F5"Beban 150"	-.43333	.12172	.066	-.8819	.0152
F1"Beban 150"	F1"Beban 50"	1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.5515	1.4485
	F1"Beban 100"	.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.018	.0515	.9485
	F2"Beban 50"	3.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.5515	3.4485
	F2"Beban 100"	2.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.1515	3.0485
	F2"Beban 150"	2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.5515	2.4485
	F3"Beban 50"	1.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.6515	1.5485
	F3"Beban 100"	.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4515	1.3485
	F3"Beban 150"	.03333	.12172	1.000	-.4152	.4819
	F4"Beban 50"	2.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.4515	3.3485
	F4"Beban 100"	2.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.3181	3.2152

	F4"Beban 150"	2.23333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.7848	2.6819
	F5"Beban 50"	1.20000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.7515	1.6485
	F5"Beban 100"	.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4515	1.3485
	F5"Beban 150"	.06667	.12172	1.000	-.3819	.5152
F2"Beban 50"	F1"Beban 50"	-2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.4485	-1.5515
	F1"Beban 100"	-2.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.9485	-2.0515
	F1"Beban 150"	-3.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.4485	-2.5515
	F2"Beban 100"	-.40000	.12172	.120	-.8485	.0485
	F2"Beban 150"	-1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4485	-.5515
	F3"Beban 50"	-1.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.3485	-1.4515
	F3"Beban 100"	-2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.5485	-1.6515
	F3"Beban 150"	-2.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.4152	-2.5181
	F4"Beban 50"	-.10000	.12172	1.000	-.5485	.3485
	F4"Beban 100"	-.23333	.12172	.827	-.6819	.2152
	F4"Beban 150"	-.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.2152	-.3181
	F5"Beban 50"	-1.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.2485	-1.3515
	F5"Beban 100"	-2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.5485	-1.6515
	F5"Beban 150"	-2.93333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.3819	-2.4848
F2"Beban 100"	F1"Beban 50"	-1.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.0485	-1.1515
	F1"Beban 100"	-2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.5485	-1.6515
	F1"Beban 150"	-2.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.0485	-2.1515
	F2"Beban 50"	.40000	.12172	.120	-.0485	.8485
	F2"Beban 150"	-.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.002	-1.0485	-.1515
	F3"Beban 50"	-1.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.9485	-1.0515
	F3"Beban 100"	-1.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.1485	-1.2515
	F3"Beban 150"	-2.56667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.0152	-2.1181
	F4"Beban 50"	.30000	.12172	.491	-.1485	.7485
	F4"Beban 100"	.16667	.12172	.984	-.2819	.6152
	F4"Beban 150"	-.36667	.12172	.206	-.8152	.0819
	F5"Beban 50"	-1.40000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.8485	-.9515
	F5"Beban 100"	-1.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.1485	-1.2515
	F5"Beban 150"	-2.53333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.9819	-2.0848
F2"Beban 150"	F1"Beban 50"	-1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4485	-.5515
	F1"Beban 100"	-1.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.9485	-1.0515
	F1"Beban 150"	-2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.4485	-1.5515
	F2"Beban 50"	1.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.5515	1.4485
	F2"Beban 100"	.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.002	.1515	1.0485

	F3"Beban 50"	- .90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3485	-.4515
	F3"Beban 100"	-1.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5485	-.6515
	F3"Beban 150"	-1.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.4152	-1.5181
	F4"Beban 50"	.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4515	1.3485
	F4"Beban 100"	.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.3181	1.2152
	F4"Beban 150"	.23333	.12172	.827	-.2152	.6819
	F5"Beban 50"	-.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.2485	-.3515
	F5"Beban 100"	-1.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5485	-.6515
	F5"Beban 150"	-1.93333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.3819	-1.4848
F3"Beban 50"	F1"Beban 50"	-.10000	.12172	1.000	-.5485	.3485
	F1"Beban 100"	-.60000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.002	-1.0485	-.1515
	F1"Beban 150"	-1.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5485	-.6515
	F2"Beban 50"	1.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.4515	2.3485
	F2"Beban 100"	1.50000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.0515	1.9485
	F2"Beban 150"	.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4515	1.3485
	F3"Beban 100"	-.20000	.12172	.934	-.6485	.2485
	F3"Beban 150"	-1.06667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5152	-.6181
	F4"Beban 50"	1.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.3515	2.2485
	F4"Beban 100"	1.66667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.2181	2.1152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.13333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.6848	1.5819
	F5"Beban 50"	.10000	.12172	1.000	-.3485	.5485
	F5"Beban 100"	-.20000	.12172	.934	-.6485	.2485
	F5"Beban 150"	-1.03333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4819	-.5848
F3"Beban 100"	F1"Beban 50"	.10000	.12172	1.000	-.3485	.5485
	F1"Beban 100"	-.40000	.12172	.120	-.8485	.0485
	F1"Beban 150"	-.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3485	-.4515
	F2"Beban 50"	2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.6515	2.5485
	F2"Beban 100"	1.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.2515	2.1485
	F2"Beban 150"	1.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.6515	1.5485
	F3"Beban 50"	.20000	.12172	.934	-.2485	.6485
	F3"Beban 150"	-.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3152	-.4181
	F4"Beban 50"	2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.5515	2.4485
	F4"Beban 100"	1.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.4181	2.3152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.33333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.8848	1.7819
	F5"Beban 50"	.30000	.12172	.491	-.1485	.7485
	F5"Beban 100"	.00000	.12172	1.000	-.4485	.4485
	F5"Beban 150"	-.83333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.2819	-.3848



F3"Beban 150"	F1"Beban 50"	.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.5181	1.4152
	F1"Beban 100"	.46667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.035	.0181	.9152
	F1"Beban 150"	-.033333	.12172	1.000	-.4819	.4152
	F2"Beban 50"	2.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.5181	3.4152
	F2"Beban 100"	2.56667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.1181	3.0152
	F2"Beban 150"	1.96667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.5181	2.4152
	F3"Beban 50"	1.06667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.6181	1.5152
	F3"Beban 100"	.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4181	1.3152
	F4"Beban 50"	2.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.4181	3.3152
	F4"Beban 100"	2.73333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	2.2848	3.1819
	F4"Beban 150"	2.20000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.7515	2.6485
	F5"Beban 50"	1.16667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.7181	1.6152
	F5"Beban 100"	.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.4181	1.3152
	F5"Beban 150"	.033333	.12172	1.000	-.4152	.4819
	F4"Beban 50"	F1"Beban 50"	-1.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.3485
F1"Beban 100"		-2.40000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.8485	-1.9515
F1"Beban 150"		-2.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.3485	-2.4515
F2"Beban 50"		.10000	.12172	1.000	-.3485	.5485
F2"Beban 100"		-.30000	.12172	.491	-.7485	.1485
F2"Beban 150"		-.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3485	-.4515
F3"Beban 50"		-1.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.2485	-1.3515
F3"Beban 100"		-2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.4485	-1.5515
F3"Beban 150"		-2.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.3152	-2.4181
F4"Beban 100"		-.13333	.12172	.998	-.5819	.3152
F4"Beban 150"		-.66667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.1152	-.2181
F5"Beban 50"		-1.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.1485	-1.2515
F5"Beban 100"		-2.00000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.4485	-1.5515
F5"Beban 150"		-2.83333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.2819	-2.3848
F4"Beban 100"		F1"Beban 50"	-1.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.2152
	F1"Beban 100"	-2.26667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.7152	-1.8181
	F1"Beban 150"	-2.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.2152	-2.3181
	F2"Beban 50"	.23333	.12172	.827	-.2152	.6819
	F2"Beban 100"	-.16667	.12172	.984	-.6152	.2819
	F2"Beban 150"	-.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.2152	-.3181
	F3"Beban 50"	-1.66667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.1152	-1.2181
	F3"Beban 100"	-1.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.3152	-1.4181
	F3"Beban 150"	-2.73333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.1819	-2.2848

	F4"Beban 50"	.13333	.12172	.998	-.3152	.5819
	F4"Beban 150"	-.53333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.009	-.9819	-.0848
	F5"Beban 50"	-1.56667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.0152	-1.1181
	F5"Beban 100"	-1.86667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.3152	-1.4181
	F5"Beban 150"	-2.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-3.1485	-2.2515
F4"Beban 150"	F1"Beban 50"	-1.23333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.6819	-.7848
	F1"Beban 100"	-1.73333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.1819	-1.2848
	F1"Beban 150"	-2.23333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.6819	-1.7848
	F2"Beban 50"	.76667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.3181	1.2152
	F2"Beban 100"	.36667	.12172	.206	-.0819	.8152
	F2"Beban 150"	-.23333	.12172	.827	-.6819	.2152
	F3"Beban 50"	-1.13333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5819	-.6848
	F3"Beban 100"	-1.33333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.7819	-.8848
	F3"Beban 150"	-2.20000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.6485	-1.7515
	F4"Beban 50"	.66667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.2181	1.1152
	F4"Beban 100"	.53333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.009	.0848	.9819
	F5"Beban 50"	-1.03333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.4819	-.5848
	F5"Beban 100"	-1.33333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.7819	-.8848
	F5"Beban 150"	-2.16667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-2.6152	-1.7181
F5"Beban 50"	F1"Beban 50"	-.20000	.12172	.934	-.6485	.2485
	F1"Beban 100"	-.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.1485	-.2515
	F1"Beban 150"	-1.20000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.6485	-.7515
	F2"Beban 50"	1.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.3515	2.2485
	F2"Beban 100"	1.40000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.9515	1.8485
	F2"Beban 150"	.80000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.3515	1.2485
	F3"Beban 50"	-.10000	.12172	1.000	-.5485	.3485
	F3"Beban 100"	-.30000	.12172	.491	-.7485	.1485
	F3"Beban 150"	-1.16667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.6152	-.7181
	F4"Beban 50"	1.70000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.2515	2.1485
	F4"Beban 100"	1.56667 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.1181	2.0152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.03333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	.5848	1.4819
	F5"Beban 100"	-.30000	.12172	.491	-.7485	.1485
	F5"Beban 150"	-1.13333 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.5819	-.6848
F5"Beban 100"	F1"Beban 50"	.10000	.12172	1.000	-.3485	.5485
	F1"Beban 100"	-.40000	.12172	.120	-.8485	.0485
	F1"Beban 150"	-.90000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	-1.3485	-.4515
	F2"Beban 50"	2.10000 <sup>*</sup>	.12172	.000	1.6515	2.5485

	F2"Beban 100"	1.70000*	.12172	.000	1.2515	2.1485
	F2"Beban 150"	1.10000*	.12172	.000	.6515	1.5485
	F3"Beban 50"	.20000	.12172	.934	-.2485	.6485
	F3"Beban 100"	.00000	.12172	1.000	-.4485	.4485
	F3"Beban 150"	-.86667*	.12172	.000	-1.3152	-.4181
	F4"Beban 50"	2.00000*	.12172	.000	1.5515	2.4485
	F4"Beban 100"	1.86667*	.12172	.000	1.4181	2.3152
	F4"Beban 150"	1.33333*	.12172	.000	.8848	1.7819
	F5"Beban 50"	.30000	.12172	.491	-.1485	.7485
	F5"Beban 150"	-.83333*	.12172	.000	-1.2819	-.3848
F5"Beban 150"	F1"Beban 50"	.93333*	.12172	.000	.4848	1.3819
	F1"Beban 100"	.43333	.12172	.066	-.0152	.8819
	F1"Beban 150"	-.06667	.12172	1.000	-.5152	.3819
	F2"Beban 50"	2.93333*	.12172	.000	2.4848	3.3819
	F2"Beban 100"	2.53333*	.12172	.000	2.0848	2.9819
	F2"Beban 150"	1.93333*	.12172	.000	1.4848	2.3819
	F3"Beban 50"	1.03333*	.12172	.000	.5848	1.4819
	F3"Beban 100"	.83333*	.12172	.000	.3848	1.2819
	F3"Beban 150"	-.03333	.12172	1.000	-.4819	.4152
	F4"Beban 50"	2.83333*	.12172	.000	2.3848	3.2819
	F4"Beban 100"	2.70000*	.12172	.000	2.2515	3.1485
	F4"Beban 150"	2.16667*	.12172	.000	1.7181	2.6152
	F5"Beban 50"	1.13333*	.12172	.000	.6848	1.5819
	F5"Beban 100"	.83333*	.12172	.000	.3848	1.2819

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### DayaSebar

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

Formula	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
F2"Beban 50"	3	3.3000						
F4"Beban 50"	3	3.4000						
F4"Beban 100"	3	3.5333						
F2"Beban 100"	3	3.7000	3.7000					
F4"Beban 150"	3		4.0667	4.0667				

F2"Beban 150"	3			4.3000				
F5"Beban 50"	3				5.1000			
F3"Beban 50"	3				5.2000			
F1"Beban 50"	3				5.3000			
F5"Beban 100"	3				5.4000	5.4000		
F3"Beban 100"	3				5.4000	5.4000		
F1"Beban 100"	3					5.8000	5.8000	
F5"Beban 150"	3						6.2333	6.2333
F3"Beban 150"	3							6.2667
F1"Beban 150"	3							6.3000
Sig.		.120	.206	.827	.491	.120	.066	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3.000.

### Lampiran 24 Hasil uji daya lekat gel bunga telang

Formula	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5
Replikasi 1	2.31	4.84	2.83	5.71	2.97
Replikasi 2	2.45	4.8	2.78	5.69	2.93
Replikasi 3	2.41	4.76	2.85	5.58	2.89
<b>Rata-rata±SD</b>	<b>2,39±0,07</b>	<b>4,80±0,04</b>	<b>2,82±0,04</b>	<b>5,66±0,07</b>	<b>2,93±0,04</b>

### Case Processing Summary

	Kelompok	Valid		Missing		Total	
		N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Hasil	F1	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	F2	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	F3	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	F4	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%
	F5	3	100.0%	0	0.0%	3	100.0%

### Tests of Normality

	Kelompok	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Hasil	F1	.276	3	.	.942	3	.537
	F2	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
	F3	.276	3	.	.942	3	.537
	F4	.333	3	.	.862	3	.274
	F5	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000

## Oneway

### Descriptives

Hasil

	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error	95% Confidence Interval for Mean		Minimum	Maximum
					Lower Bound	Upper Bound		
F1	3	2.3900	.07211	.04163	2.2109	2.5691	2.31	2.45
F2	3	4.8000	.04000	.02309	4.7006	4.8994	4.76	4.84
F3	3	2.8200	.03606	.02082	2.7304	2.9096	2.78	2.85
F4	3	5.6600	.07000	.04041	5.4861	5.8339	5.58	5.71
F5	3	2.9300	.04000	.02309	2.8306	3.0294	2.89	2.97
Total	15	3.7200	1.32094	.34106	2.9885	4.4515	2.31	5.71

### Test of Homogeneity of Variances

		Levene Statistic	df1	df2	Sig.
Hasil	Based on Mean	1.116	4	10	.402
	Based on Median	.228	4	10	.916
	Based on Median and with adjusted df	.228	4	6.130	.913
	Based on trimmed mean	1.023	4	10	.441

### ANOVA

Hasil

	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	24.399	4	6.100	2088.955	.000
Within Groups	.029	10	.003		
Total	24.428	14			

## Post Hoc Tests

### Multiple Comparisons

Dependent Variable: Hasil

Tukey HSD

(I) Kelompok	(J) Kelompok	Mean	Std. Error	Sig.	95% Confidence Interval	
		Difference (I-J)			Lower Bound	Upper Bound
F1	F2	-2.41000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-2.5552	-2.2648

	F3	-.43000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-.5752	-.2848
	F4	-3.27000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-3.4152	-3.1248
	F5	-.54000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-.6852	-.3948
F2	F1	2.41000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	2.2648	2.5552
	F3	1.98000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	1.8348	2.1252
	F4	-.86000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-1.0052	-.7148
	F5	1.87000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	1.7248	2.0152
F3	F1	.43000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	.2848	.5752
	F2	-1.98000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-2.1252	-1.8348
	F4	-2.84000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-2.9852	-2.6948
	F5	-.11000	.04412	.168	-.2552	.0352
F4	F1	3.27000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	3.1248	3.4152
	F2	.86000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	.7148	1.0052
	F3	2.84000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	2.6948	2.9852
	F5	2.73000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	2.5848	2.8752
F5	F1	.54000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	.3948	.6852
	F2	-1.87000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-2.0152	-1.7248
	F3	.11000	.04412	.168	-.0352	.2552
	F4	-2.73000 <sup>*</sup>	.04412	.000	-2.8752	-2.5848

\*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

## Homogeneous Subsets

### Hasil

Tukey HSD<sup>a</sup>

Kelompok	N	Subset for alpha = 0.05			
		1	2	3	4
F1	3	2.3900			
F3	3		2.8200		
F5	3		2.9300		
F2	3			4.8000	
F4	3				5.6600
Sig.		1.000	.168	1.000	1.000

Means for groups in homogeneous subsets are displayed.

a. Uses Harmonic Mean Sample Size = 3,000.

## Lampiran 25 Hasil pengujian stabilitas gel bunga telang

### 1. Uji Stabilitas Viskositas

	Tests of Normality					
	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
F1H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F1H14	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F1H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F2H1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F2H14	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F2H21	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3H1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F3H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F4H1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F4H14	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F4H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F5H1	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F5H14	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

### NPar Tests

#### Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

		Ranks		
		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
F1H14 - F1H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>a</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>b</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	3		
F1H21 - F1H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>d</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>e</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	3		
F1H21 - F1H14	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>g</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>h</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>i</sup>		



	Total	3		
F2H14 - F2H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>j</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>k</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>l</sup>		
	Total	3		
F2H21 - F2H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>m</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>n</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>o</sup>		
	Total	3		
F2H21 - F2H14	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>p</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>q</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>r</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H14 - F3H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>s</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>t</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>u</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H21 - F3H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>v</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>w</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>x</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H21 - F3H14	Negative Ranks	2 <sup>y</sup>	2.25	4.50
	Positive Ranks	1 <sup>z</sup>	1.50	1.50
	Ties	0 <sup>aa</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H14 - F4H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>ab</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ac</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ad</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H21 - F4H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>ae</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>af</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ag</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H21 - F4H14	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>ah</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ai</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>aj</sup>		
	Total	3		

F5H14 - F5H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>ak</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>al</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>am</sup>		
	Total	3		
F5H21 - F5H1	Negative Ranks	3 <sup>an</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ao</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ap</sup>		
	Total	3		
F5H21 - F5H14	Negative Ranks	2 <sup>aq</sup>	1.50	3.00
	Positive Ranks	0 <sup>ar</sup>	.00	.00
	Ties	1 <sup>as</sup>		
	Total	3		

- a. F1H14 < F1H1
- b. F1H14 > F1H1
- c. F1H14 = F1H1
- d. F1H21 < F1H1
- e. F1H21 > F1H1
- f. F1H21 = F1H1
- g. F1H21 < F1H14
- h. F1H21 > F1H14
- i. F1H21 = F1H14
- j. F2H14 < F2H1
- k. F2H14 > F2H1
- l. F2H14 = F2H1
- m. F2H21 < F2H1
- n. F2H21 > F2H1
- o. F2H21 = F2H1
- p. F2H21 < F2H14
- q. F2H21 > F2H14
- r. F2H21 = F2H14
- s. F3H14 < F3H1
- t. F3H14 > F3H1
- u. F3H14 = F3H1
- v. F3H21 < F3H1
- w. F3H21 > F3H1
- x. F3H21 = F3H1
- y. F3H21 < F3H14
- z. F3H21 > F3H14
- aa. F3H21 = F3H14

- ab. F4H14 < F4H1
- ac. F4H14 > F4H1
- ad. F4H14 = F4H1
- ae. F4H21 < F4H1
- af. F4H21 > F4H1
- ag. F4H21 = F4H1
- ah. F4H21 < F4H14
- ai. F4H21 > F4H14
- aj. F4H21 = F4H14
- ak. F5H14 < F5H1
- al. F5H14 > F5H1
- am. F5H14 = F5H1
- an. F5H21 < F5H1
- ao. F5H21 > F5H1
- ap. F5H21 = F5H1
- aq. F5H21 < F5H14
- ar. F5H21 > F5H14
- as. F5H21 = F5H14

**Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>**

	F1H14 - F1H1	F1H21 - F1H1	F1H21 - F1H14	F2H 14 - F2H 1	F2H21 - F2H1	F2H21 - F2H14	F3H14 - F3H1	F3H21 - F3H1	F3H21 - F3H14	F4H14 - F4H1	F4H21 - F4H1	F4H21 - F4H14	F5H14 - F5H1	F5H21 - F5H1	F5H21 - F5H14
Z	-1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.732 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.63 3 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	-.816 <sup>b</sup>	-1.732 <sup>b</sup>	-1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	-1.633 <sup>b</sup>	-1.342 <sup>b</sup>
Asy mp. Sig. (2- tailed )	.102	.102	.083	.102	.109	.109	.102	.109	.414	.083	.102	.102	.109	.102	.180

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on positive ranks.

## 2. Uji Stabilitas pH

### Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
F1H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F1H14	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F1H21	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F2H1	.269	3	.	.949	3	.567
F2H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F2H21	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3H1	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
F3H14	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
F3H21	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F4H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F4H14	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
F4H21	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
F5H1	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F5H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F5H21	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

## T-Test

### Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	F1H1	6.4600	3	.01000	.00577
	F1H14	6.2267	3	.01528	.00882
Pair 2	F1H1	6.4600	3	.01000	.00577
	F1H21	6.1233	3	.01528	.00882
Pair 3	F1H14	6.2267	3	.01528	.00882
	F1H21	6.1233	3	.01528	.00882
Pair 4	F2H1	5.2533	3	.05132	.02963
	F2H14	5.1500	3	.01000	.00577
Pair 5	F2H1	5.2533	3	.05132	.02963
	F2H21	5.0700	3	.02000	.01155
Pair 6	F2H14	5.1500	3	.01000	.00577
	F2H21	5.0700	3	.02000	.01155

Pair 7	F3H1	6.5033	3	.02082	.01202
	F3H14	6.4833	3	.02082	.01202
Pair 8	F3H1	6.5033	3	.02082	.01202
	F3H21	6.4467	3	.01528	.00882
Pair 9	F3H14	6.4833	3	.02082	.01202
	F3H21	6.4467	3	.01528	.00882
Pair 10	F4H1	5.1500	3	.01000	.00577
	F4H14	5.0733	3	.02082	.01202
Pair 11	F4H1	5.1500	3	.01000	.00577
	F4H21	5.0467	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 12	F4H14	5.0733	3	.02082	.01202
	F4H21	5.0467	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 13	F5H1	6.3067	3	.01528	.00882
	F5H14	6.3000	3	.01000	.00577
Pair 14	F5H1	6.3067	3	.01528	.00882
	F5H21	6.2800	3	.01000	.00577
Pair 15	F5H14	6.3000	3	.01000	.00577
	F5H21	6.2800	3	.01000	.00577

### Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	F1H1 & F1H14	3	.327	.788
Pair 2	F1H1 & F1H21	3	-.327	.788
Pair 3	F1H14 & F1H21	3	-1.000	.000
Pair 4	F2H1 & F2H14	3	.292	.811
Pair 5	F2H1 & F2H21	3	.682	.522
Pair 6	F2H14 & F2H21	3	-.500	.667
Pair 7	F3H1 & F3H14	3	.885	.309
Pair 8	F3H1 & F3H21	3	.052	.967
Pair 9	F3H14 & F3H21	3	-.419	.725
Pair 10	F4H1 & F4H14	3	-.961	.179
Pair 11	F4H1 & F4H21	3	.397	.740
Pair 12	F4H14 & F4H21	3	-.636	.561
Pair 13	F5H1 & F5H14	3	-.327	.788
Pair 14	F5H1 & F5H21	3	.655	.546
Pair 15	F5H14 & F5H21	3	.500	.667

### Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences				t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
					Lower				Upper
Pair 1	F1H1 - F1H14	.23333	.01528	.00882	.19539	.27128	26.458	2	.001
Pair 2	F1H1 - F1H21	.33667	.02082	.01202	.28496	.38838	28.012	2	.001
Pair 3	F1H14 - F1H21	.10333	.03055	.01764	.02744	.17922	5.858	2	.028
Pair 4	F2H1 - F2H14	.10333	.04933	.02848	-.01921	.22587	3.628	2	.068
Pair 5	F2H1 - F2H21	.18333	.04041	.02333	.08294	.28373	7.857	2	.016
Pair 6	F2H14 - F2H21	.08000	.02646	.01528	.01428	.14572	5.237	2	.035
Pair 7	F3H1 - F3H14	.02000	.01000	.00577	-.00484	.04484	3.464	2	.074
Pair 8	F3H1 - F3H21	.05667	.02517	.01453	-.00585	.11918	3.900	2	.060
Pair 9	F3H14 - F3H21	.03667	.03055	.01764	-.03922	.11256	2.079	2	.173
Pair 10	F4H1 - F4H14	.07667	.03055	.01764	.00078	.15256	4.347	2	.049
Pair 11	F4H1 - F4H21	.10333	.02309	.01333	.04596	.16070	7.750	2	.016
Pair 12	F4H14 - F4H21	.02667	.04163	.02404	-.07676	.13009	1.109	2	.383
Pair 13	F5H1 - F5H14	.00667	.02082	.01202	-.04504	.05838	.555	2	.635
Pair 14	F5H1 - F5H21	.02667	.01155	.00667	-.00202	.05535	4.000	2	.057
Pair 15	F5H14 - F5H21	.02000	.01000	.00577	-.00484	.04484	3.464	2	.074

### 3. Uji Stabilitas Daya Sebar

#### Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
F1H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F1H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F1H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F2H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F2H14	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F2H21	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3H1	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F3H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F3H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F4H1	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F4H14	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F4H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000
F5H1	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F5H14	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F5H21	.385	3	.	.750	3	.000

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

		Ranks		
		N	Mean Rank	Sum of Ranks
F1H14 - F1H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>a</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>b</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>c</sup>		
	Total	3		
F1H21 - F1H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>d</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>e</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>f</sup>		
	Total	3		
F1H21 - F1H14	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>g</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>h</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>i</sup>		
	Total	3		

F2H14 - F2H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>j</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>k</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>l</sup>		
	Total	3		
F2H21 - F2H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>m</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>n</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>o</sup>		
	Total	3		
F2H21 - F2H14	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>p</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	2 <sup>q</sup>	1.50	3.00
	Ties	1 <sup>r</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H14 - F3H1	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>s</sup>	1.00	1.00
	Positive Ranks	1 <sup>t</sup>	2.00	2.00
	Ties	1 <sup>u</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H21 - F3H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>v</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>w</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>x</sup>		
	Total	3		
F3H21 - F3H14	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>y</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>z</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>aa</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H14 - F4H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>ab</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>ac</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ad</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H21 - F4H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>ae</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>af</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>ag</sup>		
	Total	3		
F4H21 - F4H14	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>ah</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>ai</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>aj</sup>		
	Total	3		
F5H14 - F5H1	Negative Ranks	1 <sup>ak</sup>	2.00	2.00



	Positive Ranks	2 <sup>al</sup>	2.00	4.00
	Ties	0 <sup>am</sup>		
	Total	3		
F5H21 - F5H1	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>an</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	2 <sup>ao</sup>	1.50	3.00
	Ties	1 <sup>ap</sup>		
	Total	3		
F5H21 - F5H14	Negative Ranks	0 <sup>aq</sup>	.00	.00
	Positive Ranks	3 <sup>ar</sup>	2.00	6.00
	Ties	0 <sup>as</sup>		
	Total	3		

- a. F1H14 < F1H1
- b. F1H14 > F1H1
- c. F1H14 = F1H1
- d. F1H21 < F1H1
- e. F1H21 > F1H1
- f. F1H21 = F1H1
- g. F1H21 < F1H14
- h. F1H21 > F1H14
- i. F1H21 = F1H14
- j. F2H14 < F2H1
- k. F2H14 > F2H1
- l. F2H14 = F2H1
- m. F2H21 < F2H1
- n. F2H21 > F2H1
- o. F2H21 = F2H1
- p. F2H21 < F2H14
- q. F2H21 > F2H14
- r. F2H21 = F2H14
- s. F3H14 < F3H1
- t. F3H14 > F3H1
- u. F3H14 = F3H1
- v. F3H21 < F3H1
- w. F3H21 > F3H1
- x. F3H21 = F3H1
- y. F3H21 < F3H14
- z. F3H21 > F3H14
- aa. F3H21 = F3H14
- ab. F4H14 < F4H1

- ac. F4H14 > F4H1  
 ad. F4H14 = F4H1  
 ae. F4H21 < F4H1  
 af. F4H21 > F4H1  
 ag. F4H21 = F4H1  
 ah. F4H21 < F4H14  
 ai. F4H21 > F4H14  
 aj. F4H21 = F4H14  
 ak. F5H14 < F5H1  
 al. F5H14 > F5H1  
 am. F5H14 = F5H1  
 an. F5H21 < F5H1  
 ao. F5H21 > F5H1  
 ap. F5H21 = F5H1  
 aq. F5H21 < F5H14  
 ar. F5H21 > F5H14  
 as. F5H21 = F5H14

### Test Statistics<sup>a</sup>

	F1H1 4 - F1H1	F1H2 1 - F1H1	F1H2 1 - F1H1 4	F2H1 4 - F2H1	F2H2 1 - F2H1 4	F2H2 1 - F2H1 4	F3H1 4 - F3H1	F3H2 1 - F3H1 4	F3H2 1 - F3H1 4	F4H1 4 - F4H1	F4H2 1 - F4H1 4	F4H2 1 - F4H1 4	F5H1 4 - F5H1	F5H2 1 - F5H1	F5H21 - F5H14
Z	- 1.732 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.342 <sup>b</sup>	-.447 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.604 <sup>b</sup>	-.577 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.414 <sup>b</sup>	- 1.633 <sup>b</sup>
Asymp. Sig. (2- tailed)	.083	.102	.102	.109	.102	.180	.655	.109	.109	.109	.102	.109	.564	.157	.102

a. Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test

b. Based on negative ranks.

#### 4. Uji Stabilitas Daya Lekat

##### Tests of Normality

	Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
	Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
F1H1	.276	3	.	.942	3	.537
F1H14	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
F1H21	.232	3	.	.980	3	.726
F2H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F2H14	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
F2H21	.196	3	.	.996	3	.878
F3H1	.276	3	.	.942	3	.537
F3H14	.276	3	.	.942	3	.537
F3H21	.219	3	.	.987	3	.780
F4H1	.333	3	.	.862	3	.274
F4H14	.253	3	.	.964	3	.637
F4H21	.272	3	.	.947	3	.554
F5H1	.175	3	.	1.000	3	1.000
F5H14	.292	3	.	.923	3	.463
F5H21	.187	3	.	.998	3	.915

a. Lilliefors Significance Correction

#### T-Test

##### Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	F1H1	2.3900	3	.07211	.04163
	F1H14	2.0833	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 2	F1H1	2.3900	3	.07211	.04163
	F1H21	1.5533	3	.04041	.02333
Pair 3	F1H14	2.0833	3	.02517	.01453
	F1H21	1.5533	3	.04041	.02333
Pair 4	F2H1	4.8000	3	.04000	.02309
	F2H14	4.1000	3	.06245	.03606
Pair 5	F2H1	4.8000	3	.04000	.02309
	F2H21	3.8833	3	.04509	.02603
Pair 6	F2H14	4.1000	3	.06245	.03606
	F2H21	3.8833	3	.04509	.02603

Pair 7	F3H1	2.8200	3	.03606	.02082
	F3H14	2.6800	3	.03606	.02082
Pair 8	F3H1	2.8200	3	.03606	.02082
	F3H21	2.5867	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 9	F3H14	2.6800	3	.03606	.02082
	F3H21	2.5867	3	.02517	.01453
Pair 10	F4H1	5.6600	3	.07000	.04041
	F4H14	5.1700	3	.04583	.02646
Pair 11	F4H1	5.6600	3	.07000	.04041
	F4H21	4.6933	3	.08737	.05044
Pair 12	F4H14	5.1700	3	.04583	.02646
	F4H21	4.6933	3	.08737	.05044
Pair 13	F5H1	2.9300	3	.04000	.02309
	F5H14	2.7967	3	.02082	.01202
Pair 14	F5H1	2.9300	3	.04000	.02309
	F5H21	2.4533	3	.06506	.03756
Pair 15	F5H14	2.7967	3	.02082	.01202
	F5H21	2.4533	3	.06506	.03756

### Paired Samples Correlations

		N	Correlation	Sig.
Pair 1	F1H1 & F1H14	3	-.992	.081
Pair 2	F1H1 & F1H21	3	-.412	.730
Pair 3	F1H14 & F1H21	3	.524	.649
Pair 4	F2H1 & F2H14	3	.240	.846
Pair 5	F2H1 & F2H21	3	-.554	.626
Pair 6	F2H14 & F2H21	3	.675	.529
Pair 7	F3H1 & F3H14	3	-.885	.309
Pair 8	F3H1 & F3H21	3	-.606	.585
Pair 9	F3H14 & F3H21	3	.165	.894
Pair 10	F4H1 & F4H14	3	.047	.970
Pair 11	F4H1 & F4H21	3	-.907	.276
Pair 12	F4H14 & F4H21	3	-.462	.694
Pair 13	F5H1 & F5H14	3	.240	.846
Pair 14	F5H1 & F5H21	3	.461	.695
Pair 15	F5H14 & F5H21	3	.972	.151

### Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences							
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference		t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)
					Lower	Upper			
Pair 1	F1H1 - F1H14	.30667	.09713	.05608	.06539	.54794	5.469	2	.032
Pair 2	F1H1 - F1H21	.83667	.09609	.05548	.59797	1.07537	15.081	2	.004
Pair 3	F1H14 - F1H21	.53000	.03464	.02000	.44395	.61605	26.500	2	.001
Pair 4	F2H1 - F2H14	.70000	.06557	.03786	.53710	.86290	18.489	2	.003
Pair 5	F2H1 - F2H21	.91667	.07506	.04333	.73022	1.10311	21.154	2	.002
Pair 6	F2H14 - F2H21	.21667	.04619	.02667	.10193	.33140	8.125	2	.015
Pair 7	F3H1 - F3H14	.14000	.07000	.04041	-.03389	.31389	3.464	2	.074
Pair 8	F3H1 - F3H21	.23333	.05508	.03180	.09652	.37015	7.338	2	.018
Pair 9	F3H14 - F3H21	.09333	.04041	.02333	-.00706	.19373	4.000	2	.057
Pair 10	F4H1 - F4H14	.49000	.08185	.04726	.28666	.69334	10.369	2	.009
Pair 11	F4H1 - F4H21	.96667	.15373	.08876	.58478	1.34856	10.891	2	.008
Pair 12	F4H14 - F4H21	.47667	.11590	.06692	.18875	.76458	7.123	2	.019
Pair 13	F5H1 - F5H14	.13333	.04041	.02333	.03294	.23373	5.714	2	.029
Pair 14	F5H1 - F5H21	.47667	.05859	.03383	.33111	.62222	14.090	2	.005
Pair 15	F5H14 - F5H21	.34333	.04509	.02603	.23132	.45535	13.188	2	.006