

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aini et al. 2016. Angka Kejadian Karsinoma Urothelial di Bagian Patologi Anatomi RSUP dr. Mohammad Hoesin Palembang Periode Tahun 2009-2013. *MKS*. 47 (1). 10-15.
- Alanee, S. *et al.* 2019. Update of the International Consultation on Urological Diseases on bladder cancer 2018: non-urothelial cancers of the urinary bladder. *World Journal of Urology*, 37(1), 107–114.
- American Joint Committee on Cancer. *AJCC Cancer Staging Manual 8th*. New York: Springer. 2018. p. 497-502.
- Brieu N. Et al. 2019. Automated Tumour Budding Quantification by Machine Learning Augments TNM Staging in Muscle-Invasive Bladder Cancer Prognosis. *Scientific Reports*. 19 (1), 1-11.
- Boumeister, P. Et,al., 2019. Histological variants in non-muscle invasive bladder cancer. *Translational Andrology and Urology*. 8 (1). 34-38.
- Burger et al. 2012. Epidemiology and Risk Factors of urothelial Bladder Cancer. *European Urology*.8(1), 3-5.
- Dadhania, V. *et al.* 2015. Adenocarcinoma of the urinary bladder. *Amj Clin Exp Urol*. 3(2), 51–63.
- Degeorge K. C. et al. 2017. *Bladder Cancer: Diagnosis and Treatment*. American Academy of Family Physicians. 96 (8)., 507-504.
- Diyono dan Sri Mulyanti. 2019. *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Sistem Urologi*. Yogyakarta:CV Andi Offset.
- Erikson M.S. 2018. National incidence and survival of patients with non-invasive papillary urothelial carcinoma: a Danish population study. *Journal of Urology*. 1-8.
- Eroschenko, V.P. 2012. *Atlas Histologi diFiore dengan Korelasi Fungsional*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Grignon D.J, et.al. 2016. International Society of Urological Pathology (ISUP) Grading of Prostate Cancer. *Am J Surg Pathol*. 40 (6).1-4.
- Gul Umit and Baris Kuzgunbay. 2016. Risk Factors For Urotelial Cancers. *Bulletin of Urooncology*. 15, 154-158.
- Humphrey PA, et al. 2016. The 2016 WHO Classification of Tumours of the

Urinary System and Male Genital Organs-Part B: Prostate and Bladder Tumours. *Eur Urol.* 2016;70(1):106- 19.

- Junqueira, L.C., & Carneiro, J. 2013. *Junqueira's Basic Histology Text and Atlas*, 13rd ed. USA: Mc Graw Hil Education
- Khandrika L, et al. 2016. Role of Oxidative Stress in Bladder Cancer. *NIH Public Access.* 282(2), 36-125.
- Konety et.al.2018. Blue light cystoscopy for the diagnosis of bladder cancer: Results from the US prospective multicenter registry. *Urologic Oncology.* 1078-1439.
- Kristiana, R. R. *et al.* 2018. Profil Mutasi H-RAS Ekson 2 , 3 , 4 pada Karsinoma Urotelial Buli dan Papillary Urothelial Neoplasm of Low Malignant Potential di RSHS Bandung Periode 2010-2015. *Majalah Patologi.* 27(1), 7–11.
- Magers et al., 2019. Staging of bladder cancer. *Histopathology.* 74. 112-134.
- Mazdak Hamid & Zahra Tolou Ghamari. Preliminary study of prevalence for bladder cancer in Isfahan Province, Iran. 2018. *Arab Journal of Urology.* 16. 206-210.
- Mushtaq, J. 2019. Bladder cancer. *Surgery,* 37(9), 529–537.
- Olsen, J., & Jelic, T. M. 2016. Primary Urinary Bladder Angiosarcoma with Osteoclast-Like Multinucleated Giant Cells : A Case Report and Literature Review. *American Journal of Case Report.* 143–149.
- Panjaitan, A. M. 2017. *Profil Penderita Kanker Kandung kemih Di Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat Haji Adam Malik Tahun 2011-2015.* Universitas Sumatera Utara.
- Pottegård, A. *et al.* 2020. Urinary tract infections and risk of squamous cell carcinoma bladder cancer: A Danish nationwide case–control study. *International Journal of Cancer,* 146(7), 1930–1936.
- Purnomo, Basuki B. 2012. *Dasar Dasar Urologi Edisi Ketiga.* Malang:Segung Seto
- Rajab, M Alfian. 2020. Evaluasi Penatalaksanaan Irigasi Kandung Kemih Karena Retensi Bekuan Darah Pada Pasien Gangguan Perkemihan: Systematic Review. *Jurnal Kesehatan.* 13(2), 78-90.
- Ross, A. G. P. 2014. Prevention and control of schistosomiasis: a current perspective. *Research and Reports in Tropical Medicine.* 65–75.

- Saginala et al. 2020. Epidemiology of Bladder Cancer. *Medical Science*. 8(15). 6-8.
- Siegel et al. 2019. Cancer Statistics. *Ca Cancer J Clin*. 69(1). 3-30.
- Stella K, et al. 2018. Potential effect modifiers of the arsenic–bladder cancer risk relationship. *International Journal of Cancer*. 143. 2640-2646.
- Supit et al. 2016. Outcomes of radical cystec-tomy and bladder preservation treatment for muscle-invasive urothelial carci-noma of the bladder. *Asian J. Surg*.37. 184–190.
- Syafaah N. A, et al. 2016. Angka Kejadian Karsinoma Urothelial di Bagian Patologi Anatomi RSUP. MKS. 47(1). 11-14.
- Taylor J. 2019. Update on the guideline of guidelines: nonmuscle-invasive bladder. *John Wiley & Sons Ltd*. 125. 197-205.
- Umit, G et al., 2016. Risk Factors for Urothelial Cancers. *Bulletin of Urooncology*. 15. 154-158.
- WHO Classification of Tumours of the Urinary System and Male Genital Organs- Part B: Prostate and Bladder Tumours. *Eur Urol*. 2016;70(1):106-19.
- Widya A.W, et al. 2018. Diagnosis Dan Penanganan Struktur Uretra. *SMF*. 77(1). 14-16.
- Woerl et al. 2020. Deep Learning Predict Molecular Subtype of Muscle Invasive Bladder Cancer from Conventional Histopathological Slides. 9, 1-9.