

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- America Medical. 2011. *American Medical Association family medical guide*. Wiley. United State of America
- American Academy Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS). (2013). Distal Radius Fracture (Broken Wrist).
- Anonim, 2008, *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan RI Nomor 129/Menkes/SK/II/2008 tentang Standar Minimal Pelayanan Rumah Sakit*, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Agoes, A., Achdiat, A., Arizal A., 2010. Penyakit di Usia Tua. Jakarta: EGC.
- Aronson, J.E., Liang, T.p., and Turban, E., 2005, *Decision Support System and Intelligent Systems*. Pearson Prentice-Hall.
- Brunton L., Chaber B., Knollman B. 2005. *Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*. 12th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Cairns, D. (2004). *Intisari Kimia Farmasi Edisi 2*. Jakarta: EGC
- Departemen Farmakologi dan Terapeutik Fakultas Kedokteran UI. *Farmakologi dan Terapi Edisi 6*. Jakarta : Balai Penerbit FK UI. 2016
- Depkes RI. 2006. *Pedoman Penyelenggara dan Prosedur Rekam Medis Rumah Sakit di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Depkes RI.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI. (2009). *Pedoman Pelaksanaan Program Rumah Sakit Sayang Ibu dan Bayi (RSSIB)*. Jakarta: Depkes RI.
- Fransen M et all. 2011. The Epidemiology of Osteoarthritis in Asia. *International Journal of Rheumatic Disease* 14: 113-121.
- Finkel, R., Clark, M. A., & Cubeddu, L. X. 2009. *Lippincott's Illustrated Reviews: Pharmacology* (4th ed.). Florida: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Freddy P. Wilmana & Sulistia Gan. (2011). Analgesik –Antipiretik Analgesik Anti-Inflamasi Nonsteroid dan Obat Gangguan Sendi Lainnya. Dalam D.f.u. Indonesia, S.G. Gunawan, R. Setiabudy, Nafrialdi, & Elysabeth (Penyunt), *Farmakologi dan Terapi* (hal.230-246). Jakarta: Badan Penerbit FKUI
- Gilman, Alferd Goodman. Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics Thirteenth Edition. USA: Mc-GrawHill Education. 2018
- Goodman & Gilman, 2001, *Dasar-dasar Farmakologi Terapi*, Edisi 10, 700-713, Jakarta, EGC
- Heidari, (2011). Knee osteoarthritis prevalence, risk factors, pathogenesis and features. *Caspian J Intern Med*, 2(2), 205-212
- Hoan T.T dan Raharja Kirana. 2013. *Obat-Obat Penting Edisi 6*. Elex Media Komputindo. Jakarta
- Hosie J, Distel M, Bluhmki E. Meloksikam in osteoarthritis: a 6-month, double-blind comparison with diclofenac sodium. *Br J Rheumatol*. 1996 Apr;35 Suppl 1:39-43.
- Ikatan Rheumatoid Indonesia. 2014. *Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan Osteoarthritis*. Jakarta

- Kuntari, Aprianto, T., Noor, R.H., & Baruji. (2017). Verifikasi metode penentuan asetosal dalam obat sakit kepala dengan metode spektrofotometri UV. *Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi*, Vol.6(1), 31-40.
- Kuntono, Heru P, 2005. *Penatalaksanaan Fisioterapi pada Kondisi Osteoarthritis*. Temu Ilmiah IFI : Kediri.
- Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan RI. 2020. ***Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.01.07/Menkes/813/2019 Tentang Formularium Indonesia***. Jakarta : Menteri Kesehatan RI.
- Lespasio MJ, Piuizzi NS, Husni ME, Muschler GF, Guarino AJ, Mont MA, et al. *Knee osteoarthritis: A primer*. Perm J. 2017
- Landefeld K., Gonzales H., and Sander G. 2016. Hypertensive Crisis: The Causative Effects of Nonsteroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs. *Journal of Clinical Case Reports*, 6(7): 1-3.
- McGonagle, D. (2010), The history of erosions in rheumatoid arthritis: Are erosions history. *Arthritis & Rheumatism*, 62: 312-315
- Musumeci G, Aiello FC, Szychlinska MA, Rosa MD, Castrogiovanni, *et al.* (2015). Osteoarthritis in the XXIst century: Risk factors and behaviour that influence disease onset and progression. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 16: 6093-6111.
- Murphy, L & Helmick, CG 2012, *The impact of osteoarthritis in the United States: a population-health perspective*, American Journal of Nursing, Vol.112, no.3,pp S13-S19, diakses 22 November 2018.
- McEvoy, Gerald K. (2004). *AHFS Drug Information*. Amer Soc Health-System Pharmacist.
- Maharani, Eka Pratiwi. 2007 *FAKTOR-FAKTOR RISIKO OSTEOARTRITIS LUTUT*, Tesis, Progam Studi Megister Epidemiologi Program Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro.
- Nasution ES, Mukhtar R. *Pattern of prescribing OAINSs Utilisation at Outpatient Pediatric Poly at Universitas Sumatera Utara Hospital*. Open Access Maced J Med Sci.2019;7(10):1631-1634. Published 2019 May 14. doi:10.3889/oamjms.2019.276
- Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia, 2014, *Penggunaan Obat Anti Inflamasi Non Steroid*, Perhimpunan Reumatologi Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Philip, Conaghan. 2012. *Fast Facts: Osteoarthritis*. Health Press Limited.
- Panwar, A.S. et al. (2011). 'Emulgel: A Review, Asian Journal of Pharmacy and Life Science', July-Sept, Vol.1, No.3. hal. 334,336,337.
- Reksoprodjo 2005, *Kumpulan Kuliah Ilmu Bedah*, Jakarta.
- Roy V., 2007. Pharmacology Autocoids : Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory Drugs, Antipyretics, Analgesics : Drugs used in Gout.
- Rajab, N.A dan M.S. Jawad. 2016. Formulation and in vitro evaluation of piroxicam microsphere as a tablet. *International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences*. 8: 104-114.
- Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskedas) (2018). Badan penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementrian RI tahun 2018.

- Soleha, Maratu, dkk. Profil Penggunaan Obat Antiinflamasi Nonsteroid di Indonesia. Jakarta : Pustlitbang Biomedis dan Teknologi Dasar Kesehatan, Kementerian Kesehatan, Badan Pusat Statistik, Jakarta. Jurnal Kefarmasian Indonesia Vol.8 No.2 – Oktober 2018:109-117
- Soeroso J, Isbagio H, Kalim H, Broto R., Pramudiyo R. Osteoarthritis. Dalam: Sudoyo AW, Setiyohadi B, Alwi I, Simadibarata M, Setiati S, editors. Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. 4th ed. Jakarta: Pusat Penerbitan Ilmu Penyakit Dalam FKUI; 2006. p.1195-201
- Soeroso, Juwono., Ishbagio, Harry., Kalim, Handono., Brot, Rawan., Pramudyo, Riyadi., 2014. **Buku Ajar Ilmu Penyakit Dalam**. Edisi Ke-6 Jakarta: Internal Publishing, Hal. 3197-3209.
- Sattari S, Ashraf A. Comparison the effect of 3 point valgus stress knee support and lateral wedge insoles in medial compartment knee osteoarthritis. Iran Red Crescent Med J. 2011
- Sukandar, E.Y., et al, 2018, ISO Farmakoterapi, Jakarta: PT. ISFI Penerbitan
- Santoso S. Kesehatan dan Gizi Jakarta : Rineka Cipta; 2009
- Sharma, Leena. Epidemiology of osteoarthritis. (ed.) R.W. Moskowitz, et al., et al. Osteoarthritis: Diagnosis and medical/surgical management. 3rd. Philadelphia : WB Saunders CO, 2001, pp. 3-17.
- Snizek J.P et al. 2002. *Encyclopedia of Public Health*. Macmillan Reference. United State of America.
- The UK Health Departemen, 2011, *British Pharmacopoeia*, London.
- Tjay T.H. and Rahardja K., 2015, *Obat-Obat Penting Khasiat, Penggunaan dan Efek-Efek Sampingnya*, PT Elex Media Komputindo, Jakarta, pp. 523-531.
- Ulil Kholili, *Pengenalan Ilmu Rekam Medis Pada Masyarakat Serta Kewajiban Tenaga Kesehatan di Rumah Sakit*, 2011.
- Wongrakpanich, Supakanya; Wongrakpanich, Amarapon; Melhado, Katie; dan Rangaswami, Janani. *A Comprehensive Review of Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drug Use in The Elderly*. E-journal Aging and Disease. dipublikasikan secara online pada 1 Februari 2018.
- Waranugraha Y., Suryana, putra B. and Pratomo B., 2010, Hubungan Pola Penggunaan OAINS dengan Gejala Klinis Gastropati pada Pasien Reumatik Relationship of OAINS Utilization Pattern With Gastropathy Symptoms in Rheumatic Patient, *Jurnal Kedokteran Brawijaya*, 26 (2), 107-112
- WHO (2008). The global burden of disease: 2004 update Geneva : World Health Organization.
- Woolf A.D., Pfleger B., 2003. Burden of major musculoskeletal conditions. *Buletin of the World Organization*. 81 (9)
- Zahra, Amira Puri dan Carolina, Novita. *Obat Anti-inflamasi Non-steroid (OAINS): Gastroprotektif vs Kardiotosik*. Lampung: Bagian Farmakologi Universitas Lampung. Jurnal Volume 6 Nomor 3. Juli 2017