

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aisara, S., Azmi, S., & Yanni, M. (2018). Gambaran Klinis Penderita Penyakit Ginjal Kronik yang Menjalani Hemodialisis di RSUP Dr. M. Djamil Padang. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 7(1), 42. <https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v7i1.778>
- Ariyanto, Hadisaputro, S., Lestariningsih, Adi, S., & Budijitno, S. (2018). Beberapa Faktor Risiko Kejadian Penyakit Ginjal Kronik (PGK) Stadium V pada Kelompok Usia Kurang dari 50 Tahun. *Jurnal Epidemiologi Kesehatan Komunitas*, 3(1), 1–6.
- Beevers, G. (2001). *ABC of hypertension The pathophysiology of hypertension* Title.
- Bello, A., Kwar, B., El Kossi, M., & El Nahas, M. (2010). Epidemiology and Pathophysiology of Chronic Kidney Disease. In *Comprehensive Clinical Nephrology* (Fourth Edi). Elsevier Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-05876-6.00075-7>
- Budisavljevic, M. N., & Ploth, D. W. (2012). Nicotine and the kidney: Mr. Hyde, and perhaps some Dr. Jekyll. *American Journal of Physiology - Renal Physiology*, 302(9), 1082–1083. <https://doi.org/10.1152/ajprenal.00067.2012>
- Charles, C., & Ferris, A. H. (2020). Chronic Kidney Disease. *Primary Care - Clinics in Office Practice*, 47(4), 585–595. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pop.2020.08.001>
- Dinkes. (2019). No Title. *Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Jawa Tengah*.
- Dua, Bura, Hasmono, Surdijati, & Hartono. (2017). Studi Penggunaan Antihipertensi Golongan Angiotensin Receptors Blockers Terhadap Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Stadium V Di Rumah Sakit Bhayangkara Surabaya Fakultas Farmasi, Universitas Katolik Widya Mandala Surabaya. *Pharmacy Science and Practice*, 4, No 2(1), 88–95.
- Elliott, W. J., & Ram, C. V. S. (2011). Calcium channel blockers. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 13(9), 687–689. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1751-7176.2011.00513.x>
- Fujita, T. (2010). Mineralocorticoid receptors, salt-sensitive hypertension, and metabolic syndrome. *Hypertension*, 55(4), 813–818. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.109.149062>
- Hardiman, A. (2016). *Pedoman Teknis Penemuan dan Tatalaksana Penyakit Hipertensi*. Jakarta: Direktorat Pengendalian Penyakit Tidak Menular Departemen Kesehatan RI. July, 1–23.

- James, P. A., Oparil, S., Carter, B. L., Cushman, W. C., Dennison-Himmelfarb, C., Handler, J., Lackland, D. T., LeFevre, M. L., MacKenzie, T. D., Oggedegbe, O., Smith, S. C., Svetkey, L. P., Taler, S. J., Townsend, R. R., Wright, J. T., Narva, A. S., & Ortiz, E. (2014). 2014 Evidence-based guideline for the management of high blood pressure in adults: Report from the panel members appointed to the Eighth Joint National Committee (JNC 8). *JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association*, 311(5), 507–520. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2013.284427>
- JNC 7. (2003). No Title. *The Seventh Report of the Joint National Committee on the Prevention, Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure*.
- Kadir, A. (2016). Relationship Between Pathophysiology of Hypertension and Renal Hypertension. *Ilmiah Kedokteran*, 5, 15–25.
- Katzung, B. G. (2014). *farmakologi dasar dan klinik edisi 12*. <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/scheduling.html>
- Levey, A. S., Eckardt, K. U., Tsukamoto, Y., Levin, A., Coresh, J., Rossert, J., De Zeeuw, D., Hostetter, T. H., Lameire, N., Eknoyan, G., & Willis, K. (2005). Definition and classification of chronic kidney disease: A position statement from Kidney Disease: Improving Global Outcomes (KDIGO). *Kidney International*, 67(6), 2089–2100. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1523-1755.2005.00365.x>
- Magvanjav, O., Cooper-DeHoff, R. M., McDonough, C. W., Gong, Y., Segal, M. S., Hogan, W. R., & Johnson, J. A. (2019). Antihypertensive therapy prescribing patterns and correlates of blood pressure control among hypertensive patients with chronic kidney disease. *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 21(1), 91–101. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jch.13429>
- Menkes, R. (2011). Modul penggunaan obat rasional. In *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*.
- Muchid, A., Umar, F., Chusun., M., & Wurjati, R., P. N. R. (2006). *Pharmaceutical Care Untuk Penyakit Hipertensi*, Direktorat Bina Farmasi Komunitas dan Klinik DITJEN Bina Kefarmasian dan Alat Kesehatan Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. Jakarta. *Buku*, 73.
- Ochodnick, P., Henning, R. H., Van Dokkum, R. P. E., & De Zeeuw, D. (2006). Microalbuminuria and endothelial dysfunction: Emerging targets for primary prevention of end-organ damage. *Journal of Cardiovascular Pharmacology*, 47(SUPPL. 2), 151–162. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00005344-200606001-00009>

- Orth, S. R., Ritz, E., & Schrier, R. W. (1997). The renal risks of smoking. *Kidney International*, 51(6), 1669–1677. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ki.1997.232>
- PERMENKES. (2019). PERATURAN MENTERI KESEHATAN REPUBLIK INDONESIA NOMOR 30 TAHUN 2019 TENTANG KLASIFIKASI DAN PERIZINAN RUMAH SAKIT. In *Ayan* (Vol. 8, Issue 5).
- Perneger, T. V., Whelton, P. K., Puddey, I. B., & Klag, M. J. (1999). Risk of end-stage renal disease associated with alcohol consumption. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 150(12), 1275–1281. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordjournals.aje.a009958>
- Popescu, A., Currey, J., & Botti, M. (2011). Multifactorial Influences on and Deviations from Medication Administration Safety and Quality in the Acute Medical/Surgical Context. *Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing*, 8(1), 15–24. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1741-6787.2010.00212.x>
- Pullman, T. N., & Coe, F. L. (1984). Pathophysiology of chronic renal failure. *Clinical Symposia*, 36(3), 3–32. <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjacepd/mkg130>
- Puspitasari, A., Uddin, I., & Ardhianto, P. (2015). Pola Terapi Antihipertensi Berdasarkan Compelling Indication Pada Pasien Rawat Jalan Unit Pelayanan Jantung Rsup Dr. Kariadi Semarang. *Jurnal Kedokteran Diponegoro*, 4(4), 293–306.
- Rahmawati, F. (2018). Laboratory Aspect Of Chronic Kidney Disease. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran Wijaya Kusuma*, 6(1), 14–22.
- Salwa, A. (2010). *Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Antihipertensi Pada Pasien Hipertensi Dengan Gagal Ginjal Di Instalasi Rawat Inap Rumah Sakit “x” TAHUN 2010*.
- Setiawati, A. dan Z. S. B. (2001). *farmakologi dan terapi edisi IV*.
- Shim, J. S., Song, W. J., & Morice, A. H. (2020). Drug-induced cough. *Physiological Research*, 69(September), S81–S92. <https://doi.org/10.33549/physiolres.934406>
- Sinclair, A. M., Isles, C. G., Brown, I., Cameron, H., Murray, G. D., & Robertson, J. W. K. (1987). Secondary Hypertension in a Blood Pressure Clinic. *Archives of Internal Medicine*, 147(7), 1289–1293. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archinte.1987.00370070103015>
- Sowers, J. R., Whaley-Connell, A., & Epstein, M. (2009). Narrative review: The emerging clinical implications of the role of aldosterone in the metabolic syndrome and resistant hypertension. *Annals of Internal Medicine*, 150(11), 776–783. <https://doi.org/10.7326/0003-4819-150-11-200906020-00005>

- Stengel, B., Tarver-Carr, M. E., Powe, N. R., Eberhardt, M. S., & Brancati, F. L. (2003). Lifestyle factors, obesity and the risk of chronic kidney disease. *Epidemiology*, 14(4), 479–487. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.EDE.0000071413.55296.c4>
- Supadmi, W. (2011). Evaluasi Penggunaan Obat Anti Hipertensi Pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik Yang Menjalani Hemodialisis. *Pharmaciana*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.12928/pharmaciana.v1i1.517>
- Tajuddin, R. S., Sudirman, I., Maidin, A., Masyarakat, F. K., Hasanuddin, U., Ekonomi, F., Hasanuddin, U., & Keselamatan, M. T. (2012). *Jurnal manajemen pelayanan kesehatan*. 15(04), 182–187.
- Tomiyama, H., & Yamashina, A. (2014). Beta-Blockers in the Management of Hypertension and/or Chronic Kidney Disease. *International Journal of Hypertension*, 2014. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2014/919256>
- U.Chasanah, A. F. M. (2016). *Evaluasi Rasionalitas Penggunaan Diuretik pada Pasien Gagal Ginjal Kronik yang Dirawat Inap di RSUD Dr . Saiful Anwar Malang Evaluation of Diuretic Rationalityon Chronic Renal Failure Inpatient at RSUD Dr . Saiful Anwar Malang*. 9(2), 23–31.
- Ulfah, S. S., & Mita, S. R. (2017). Medication Errors Pada Tahap Prescribing, Transcribing, Dispensing Dan Administering. *Farmaka*, 15(2), 233–240.
- Untari, E. K., Kurniawan, H., & Maymuna, E. (2018). *Risiko Kejadian Batuk Kering Pada Pasien Hipertensi Yang Menggunakan ACEi Dan Upaya Penanganannya Research Of Dry Cough Phenomon In Hypertension Patiens Who Use ACEI And Handling Efforts*. 3.
- Vasan, R. S., Beiser, A., Seshadri, S., Larson, M. G., Kannel, W. B., D'Agostino, R. B., & Levy, D. (2002). Residual lifetime risk for developing hypertension in middle-aged women and men: The Framingham Heart Study. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 287(8), 1003–1010. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.287.8.1003>
- Vegter, S., Perna, A., Postma, M. J., Navis, G., Remuzzi, G., & Ruggenenti, P. (2012). Sodium intake, ACE inhibition, and progression to ESRD. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, 23(1), 165–173. <https://doi.org/10.1681/ASN.2011040430>
- Wang, H., Naghavi, M., Allen, C., Barber, R. M., Carter, A., Casey, D. C., Charlson, F. J., Chen, A. Z., Coates, M. M., Coggeshall, M., Dandona, L., Dicker, D. J., Erskine, H. E., Haagsma, J. A., Fitzmaurice, C., Foreman, K., Forouzanfar, M. H., Fraser, M. S., Fullman, N., ... Zuhlke, L. J. (2016). Global, regional, and national life expectancy, all-cause mortality, and cause-specific mortality for 249 causes of death, 1980–2015: a systematic analysis

for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015. *The Lancet*, 388(10053), 1459–1544. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(16\)31012-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(16)31012-1)

Wells BG, Dipiro JT, Dipiro CV, Schwinghammer TL. (2009). *Pharmacotherapy Handbook* (Vol. 7).

Whelton, P. K., & Williams, B. (2018). The 2018 European Society of Cardiology/European Society of Hypertension and 2017 American College of Cardiology/American Heart Association Blood Pressure Guidelines: More Similar Than Different. *JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association*, 320(17), 1749–1750. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2018.16755>

Zoccali, C., Mallamaci, F., Maas, R., Benedetto, F. A., Tripepi, G., Malatino, L. S., Cataliotti, A., Bellanuova, I., & Böger, R. (2002). Left ventricular hypertrophy, cardiac remodeling and asymmetric dimethylarginine (ADMA) in hemodialysis patients. *Kidney International*, 62(1), 339–345. <https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1523-1755.2002.00437.x>